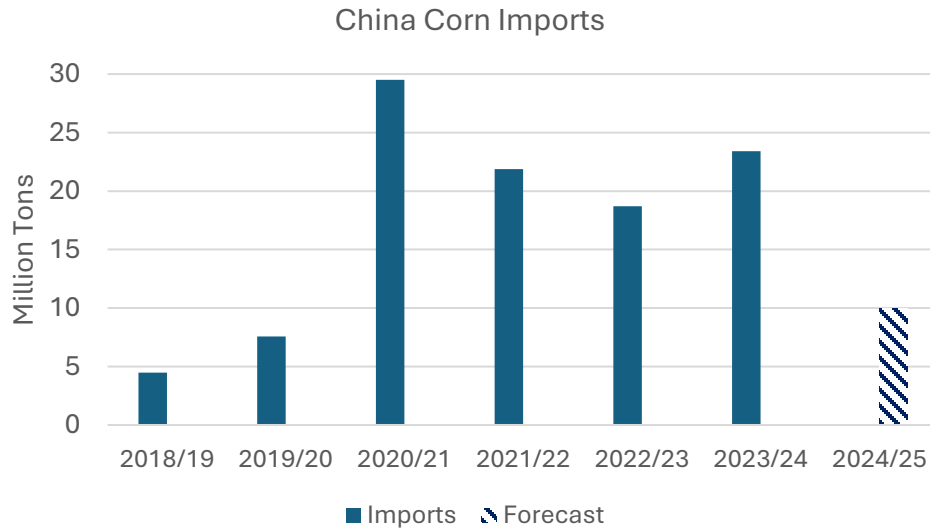


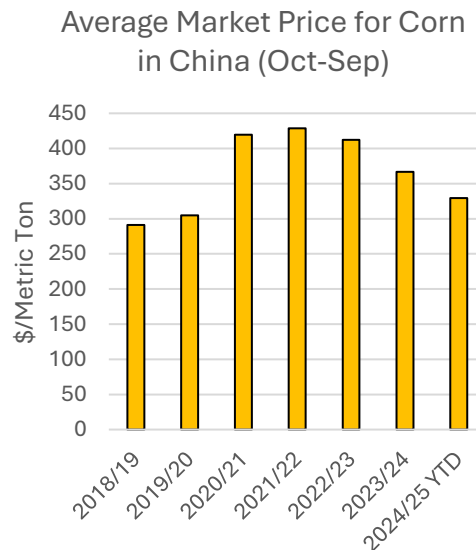
# Grain: World Markets and Trade

## China Corn Imports Fall on Weaker Domestic Demand



The forecast for 2024/25 (Oct-Sep) China corn imports is lowered 3.0 million tons to 10.0 million tons this month. If realized, corn imports for China will drop by more than half (from 23.4 million tons in 2023/24) and reach the lowest volume since 2019/20. Policy interventions to support declining domestic corn prices amid weaker consumption are the primary driver of China’s dramatic drop in corn imports.

Falling prices for corn reflect slowing demand growth from end-users, particularly the livestock sector, which is grappling with weaker consumer spending. Since December 2023, China’s National Bureau of Statistics (NBS) reports a more than \$53/ton (~400 CNY/ton) decline in market prices for corn<sup>1</sup>. Weaker income growth and declining prices for homes, a significant source of wealth<sup>2</sup> for China’s middle class, have both curbed disposable incomes. This is particularly acute in the urban areas that drive livestock product demand. NBS reports that growth in median per capita disposable income for urban residents in 2024 was 4.6 percent – only 0.2 percent higher than the 4.4 percent in 2023, and significantly lower than the 7.8 percent growth reported in 2019<sup>3</sup>.

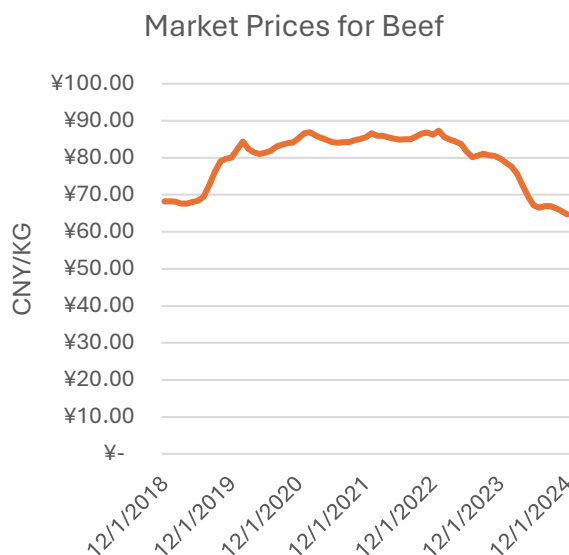
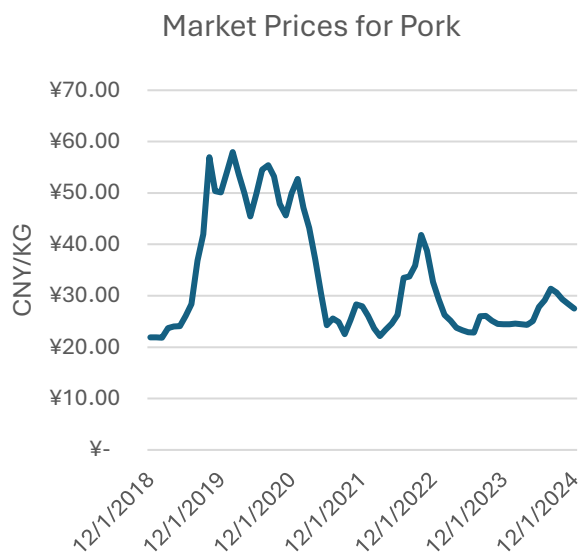


Source: China National Bureau of Statistics

<sup>1</sup> China National Bureau of Statistics. “Average Market Price for Corn, Spot”

<sup>2</sup> World Bank Group, “China Economic Update December 2024” p6. Available at: <https://thedocs.worldbank.org/en/doc/webdocs>

<sup>3</sup> China National Bureau of Statistics. “Disposable per Capita Income, Urban (Median)”.



Source: China National Bureau of Statistics

Weaker spending is reflected in falling market prices<sup>4</sup> for beef and pork, which combined cover more than 70 percent of China’s meat consumption.<sup>5</sup> Market prices for beef, a meat long considered to signal Chinese buyers’ rising appetite for luxury, have fallen to the lowest levels since 2019. Pork, regarded as a cultural staple and more widely consumed, has seen significant interventions such as purchases of meat for state reserves. Additionally, the Chinese government revised the optimal sow herd size lower to balance supply against current demand. Lower meat prices are forecast to cause live cattle and swine inventories in China to decline from 2024 to 2025<sup>6</sup>.

As consumer pullback keeps livestock margins tight, demand for corn has slowed, posing a risk of further revenue loss for China’s corn farmers. China is attempting to support domestic prices with a supply side approach. Reports from FAS/Beijing note that China has asked buyers to limit imports, while SinoGrain – the holder of state grain reserves – has stopped auctions of imported corn and raised purchases of domestic corn for its reserves<sup>7</sup>.

To date, supply side efforts via reduced imports have not reversed corn price declines. Fourth quarter producer price index for corn – correlated with the key harvest season in China – fell by more than 16 percent year over year<sup>8</sup>, signaling a continuation of structural issues in the market. Until consumption rebounds, China is likely to play a reduced role in global corn trade through the end of 2024/25.

<sup>4</sup> China National Bureau of Statistics. *Beef (boneless meat) and Pork (boneless meat) spot prices.*

<sup>5</sup> China Livestock and Products Annual, August 19, 2024. Available on GAIN site

<sup>6</sup> Livestock World Markets and Trade: October 2024

<sup>7</sup> China Grain and Feed Update: January 22, 2025. Available on GAIN site.

<sup>8</sup> China National Bureau of Statistics. *Corn producer price index for the current quarter (same period last year = 100).*

## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

### **World Markets and Trade: Commodities and Data**

<b>WHEAT</b> .....	4
<b>RICE</b> .....	7
<b>COARSE GRAINS</b> .....	10
<b>ENDNOTES</b> .....	14
<b>DATA TABLES</b> .....	17

The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

**To download the tables in the publication,** go to Production, Supply and Distribution Database ([PSD Online](#)): scroll down to Reports, and then click Grains.

#### **FAS Reports and Databases:**

[Current World Markets and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports](#)

[Archived World Markets and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports](#)

[Production, Supply and Distribution Database \(PSD Online\)](#)

[Global Agricultural Trade System \(U.S. Exports and Imports\)](#)

[Export Sales Report](#)

[Global Agricultural Information Network \(Agricultural Attaché Reports\)](#)

#### **Other USDA Reports:**

[World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates \(WASDE\)](#)

[Economic Research Service](#)

[National Agricultural Statistics Service](#)

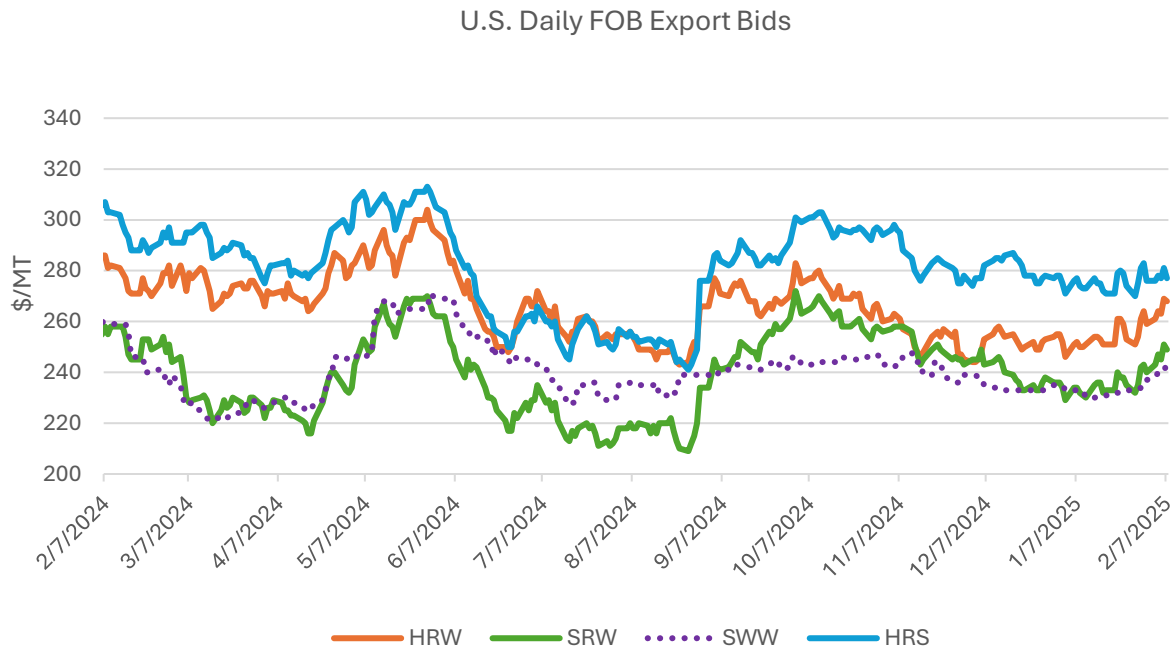
# WHEAT

## OVERVIEW FOR 2024/25

Global production is adjusted slightly higher this month to a record, with the largest increase for Kazakhstan. Global consumption is forecast marginally higher mainly due to larger feed and residual use. Global stocks are lowered this month, particularly for China. Trade is reduced with lower imports for China, Turkey, and the European Union, while exports are cut for the European Union, Russia, Ukraine, Mexico, and Turkey. The U.S. season-average farm price is unchanged at \$5.55 per bushel.

## WHEAT PRICES

Domestic: U.S. quotes rose for most classes since the January WASDE based on lower exportable supplies among key competitors and sustained sales and exports. Hard Red Winter rose \$16/ton to \$268, while Soft Red Winter climbed \$15/ton to \$249 with concerns over winter wheat crop conditions. Soft White Winter edged \$11/ton higher to \$244, while Hard Red Spring held steady at \$277.



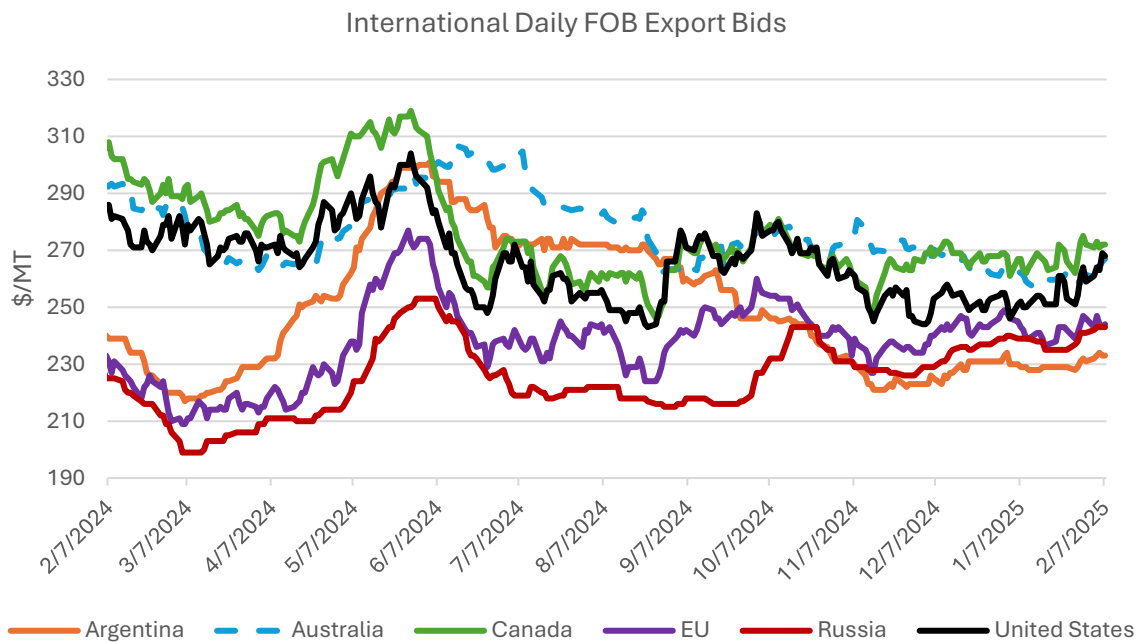
Note: Prices as of February 7, 2025

Source: International Grains Council

\*Note on prices: HRW (Hard Red Winter); SRW (Soft Red Winter); SWW (Soft White Wheat); HRS (Hard Red Spring)

**Global:** Apart from the \$16/ton increase for U.S. quotes, global exporter quotes were largely unchanged since the January WASDE. Canadian quotes rose \$5/ton with a steady pace of exports. Australian quotes rose \$5/ton with stronger demand from several key Asia markets despite weak demand from China. EU quotes were little changed. Russian quotes edged \$4/ton higher as domestic wheat supplies tighten and exporters prepare for quota implementation in mid-February. Argentine quotes remain the most competitive, despite a slight increase of \$4/ton. Argentina’s peak season for exports continues as new-crop supplies are abundant following its recent harvest.

Argentina	Australia	Canada	EU	Russia	United States
\$233	\$267	\$272	\$244	\$243	\$268

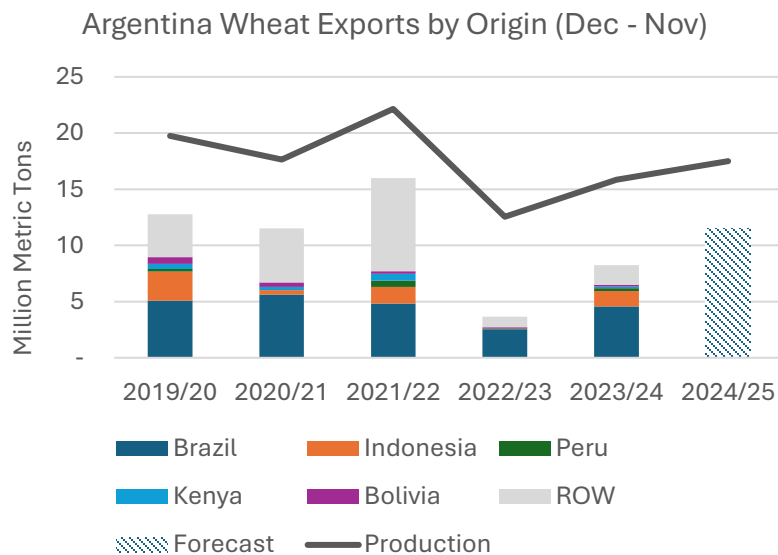


Source: International Grains Council

\*Note on FOB prices: Argentina- 12.0%, up river; Australia- average of APW; Kwinana, Newcastle, and Port Adelaide; Russia - Black Sea- milling; EU- France grade 1, Rouen; US- HRW 11.5% Gulf; Canada- CWRS (13.5%), Vancouver.

## MARKET FEATURE

### Argentina Wheat Exports Accelerate with Competitive Prices



Source: Trade Data Monitor, LLC



Source: International Grains Council

Argentina has started strong for marketing year (MY) 2024/25 (December – November) and exports are forecast to increase by 40 percent to 11.5 million tons. A key factor driving exports is a continued rebound in production from a drought year in MY 2022/23, with the 2024/25 harvest up almost 12 percent from the prior year to 17.7 million tons. In addition, Argentina has ample carryin stocks as producers held supplies in the hopes of more favorable government policies. On January 27, 2025, Argentina lowered export taxes on major commodities until June 30, 2025. The wheat export tax was reduced from 12.0 percent to 9.5 percent, further supporting exports.<sup>9</sup>

As a Southern Hemisphere wheat producer, Argentina supplies the global market during a time of year when many Northern Hemisphere exporters have dwindling supplies. Argentina’s wheat exports historically follow a seasonal pattern, with significant exports from December to March after its harvest. Russia and Ukraine recently enacted export quotas, while European Union exports are limited due to its historically small crop. Argentina is well positioned to fill these shortfalls. Argentina’s National Institute of Statistics reports December 2024 wheat exports were 1.3 million tons, and port data shows January 2025 wheat exports at 1.9 million tons<sup>10</sup>, consistent with historically strong starts to the marketing year.

Argentina’s primary export market is Brazil, representing over 50 percent of its wheat exports in 2023/24. However, in the first few months of the current marketing year, Argentina’s port data shows that exports are expanding into new regions. Russia, the key supplier to Africa, is curtailing its wheat shipments with an export quota, and Argentina has steadily gained market share across

<sup>9</sup> For more information, see [Argentina Slashes Export Tax Amid Economic Pressures – Sparking Hope for Argentine Farmers](#).

<sup>10</sup> Argentina’s January 2025 port exports were determined from daily maritime shipping data from [NABSA](#).

the continent in recent months. Argentina has also increased exports to South and Southeast Asia, though it will soon face competition from Australian exports. With increased supplies and lower export prices, Argentine wheat export prices are currently the most competitive among major exporters at \$233/ton as of February 7.

#### TRADE CHANGES IN 2024/25 (1,000 MT)

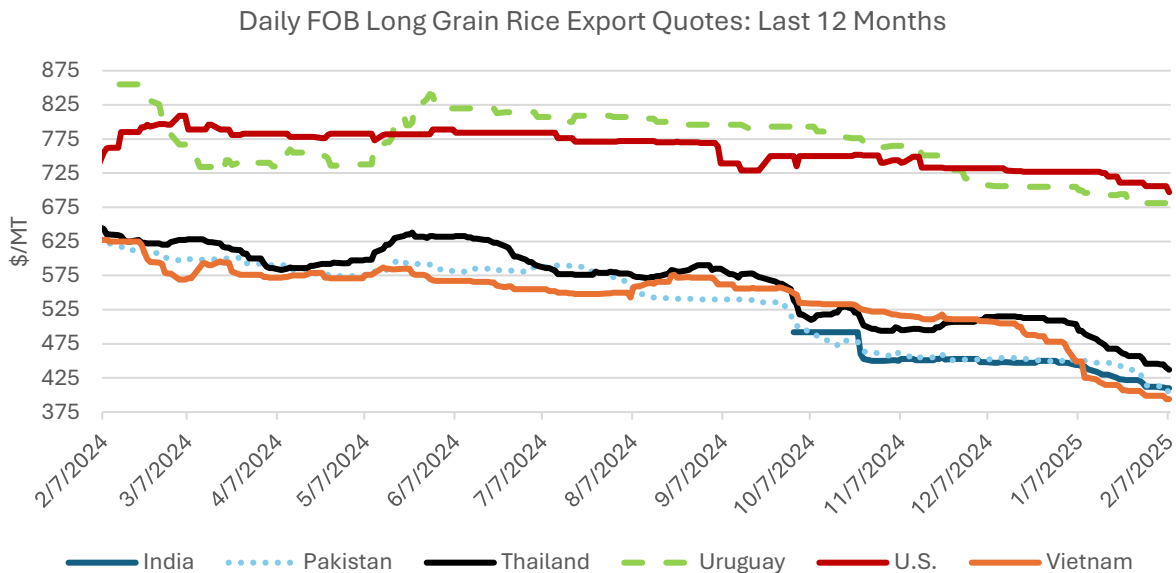
Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
China	Imports	10,500	8,000	-2,500	Continued slow pace of imports
European Union	Imports	11,500	11,000	-500	Diminishing imports from Ukraine
Iran	Imports	1,800	1,600	-200	Lower trade volumes with Russia
Sudan	Imports	2,400	2,100	-300	Reduced volumes of both grain and flour
Thailand	Imports	3,600	3,800	200	Continued large purchases of feed-quality wheat
Turkey	Imports	5,500	5,000	-500	Continued trade-restrictive policies
United Kingdom	Imports	3,200	3,500	300	Strong pace of imports
European Union	Exports	29,000	28,000	-1,000	Slow pace of exports
Mexico	Exports	700	200	-500	Low supplies and exports of durum
Russia	Exports	46,000	45,500	-500	Smaller shipments in January
Turkey	Exports	7,500	7,000	-500	Lower flour shipments and uncompetitive durum export prices
Ukraine	Exports	16,000	15,500	-500	Reduced exportable supplies

# RICE

## OVERVIEW FOR 2024/25

Global rice production remains at a record high despite a reduction this month for Sri Lanka. Imports are forecast up based on increases for China. Exports are also forecast higher driven by India. Global consumption is raised on upward revisions for China and Indonesia. Ending stocks are down due to reductions for India and Sri Lanka.

## RICE PRICES



Source: International Grains Council

Note on FOB quotes: Thai 100B, U.S. 4%, all others 5% broken white rice.

Since the January *WASDE*, global export quotes declined sharply. Pakistani quotes decreased \$52 to \$400/ton and Indian quotes fell \$34 to \$410/ton as India's return to the export market continues to create downward pressure on global prices. Vietnamese quotes decreased \$55 to \$394/ton and Thai quotes dropped \$57 to \$437/ton with fewer sales to Indonesia. U.S. prices dropped \$30 to \$697/ton on weaker sales to Latin America. Uruguayan quotes fell \$32 to \$668/ton as buyers wait for the harvest of the new crop.



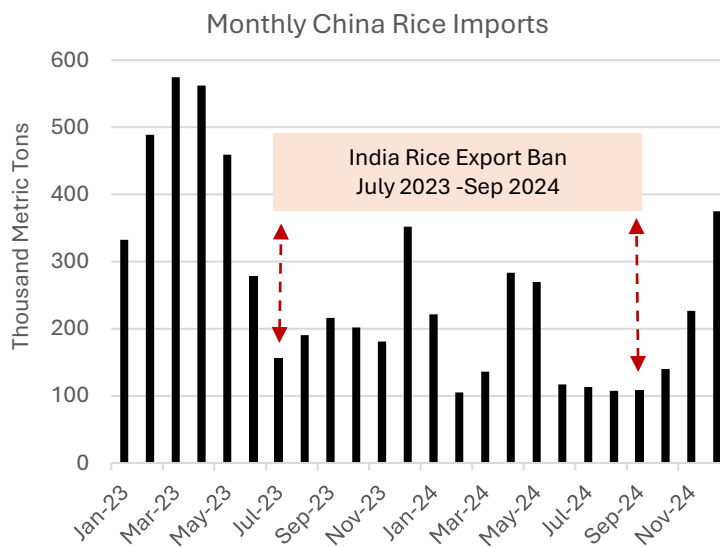
## MARKET FEATURE

### Declining Global Rice Prices Stimulate China Imports

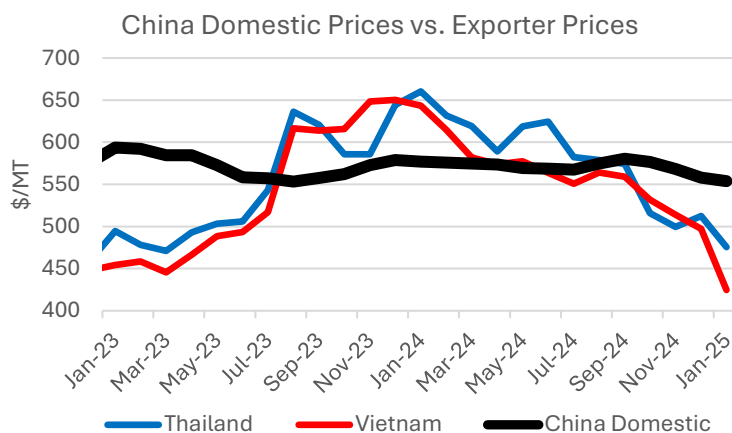
2025 China rice imports are revised up 200,000 tons this month to 2.2 million tons as exporter quotes slide below domestic prices. India's return to the export market continues to create downward pressure on global prices, spurring an acceleration of China's overall rice imports in the final quarter of 2024. Major suppliers Thailand and Vietnam are expected to have increased sales to China this year.

China imported just over 1.6 million tons of rice in 2024, 1.0 million tons less than the year before and the lowest since 2011. Demand for foreign rice declined sharply in July 2023 after India placed numerous trade restrictions on milled rice exports. As global prices shot sharply higher, imported prices became uncompetitive relative to domestic rice, and Chinese buyers were noticeably absent from the market. After India lifted its restrictions in September 2024, all major Asian exporter prices declined, and China's imports grew exponentially.

Despite India being the largest global exporter and removing its milled rice export ban, it has remained relatively absent from the China market since that time. As recently as 2022, India was China's top supplier, shipping over 2.0 million tons of broken rice as an alternative feed ingredient. In September 2022, India introduced a ban on broken rice exports which remains in place, despite India lifting its ban on white rice exports in September 2024. In addition, China's feed import demand is lower in 2024/25.



Source: Trade Data Monitor, LLC.



Source: International Grains Council & Food Price Monitoring and Analysis Tool

**TRADE CHANGES IN 2025 (1,000 MT)**

<b>Country</b>	<b>Attribute</b>	<b>Previous</b>	<b>Current</b>	<b>Change</b>	<b>Reason</b>
<b>China</b>	Imports	2,000	<b>2,200</b>	<b>200</b>	Demand expected to strengthen on lower global rice prices
<b>India</b>	Exports	22,000	<b>22,500</b>	<b>500</b>	Competitively priced amongst major suppliers and large exportable supplies
<b>United States</b>	Exports	3,200	<b>3,100</b>	<b>-100</b>	Reduced sales and shipments to Western Hemisphere markets

**TRADE CHANGES IN 2024 (1,000 MT) – based on trade data**

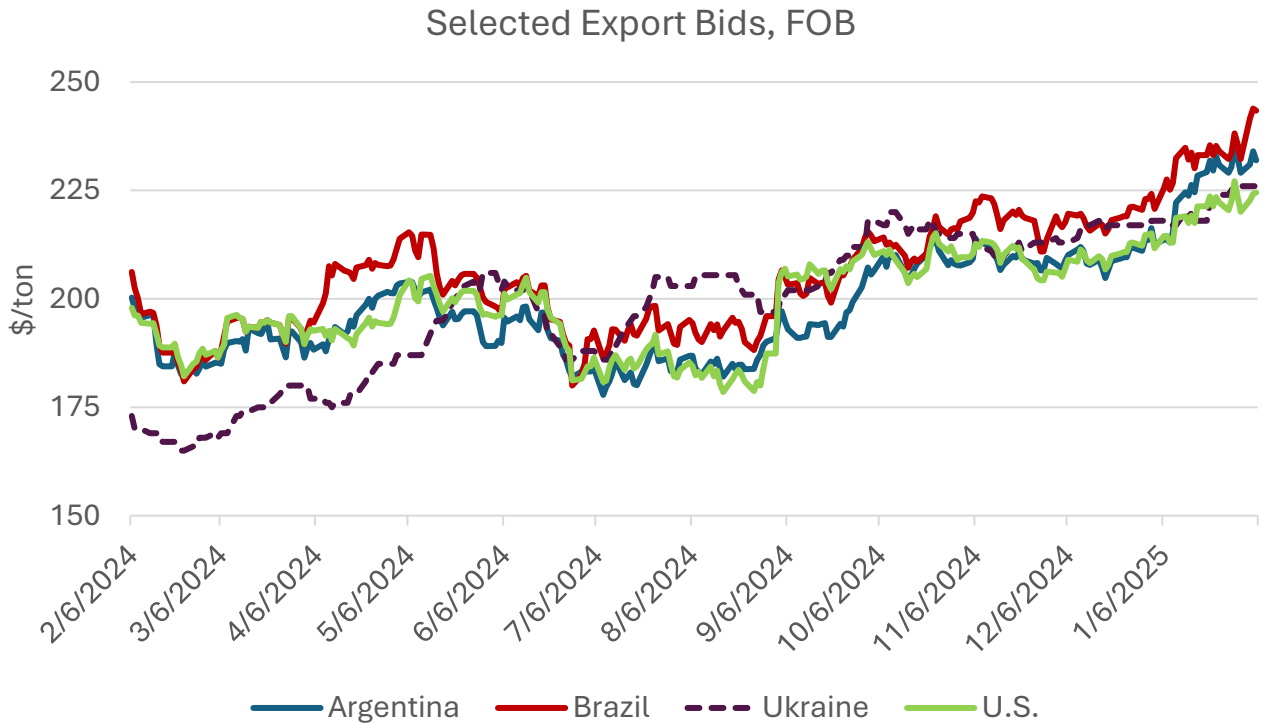
<b>Country</b>	<b>Attribute</b>	<b>Previous</b>	<b>Current</b>	<b>Change</b>
<b>China</b>	Imports	1,400	<b>1,625</b>	<b>225</b>
<b>Indonesia</b>	Imports	4,250	<b>4,600</b>	<b>350</b>
<b>Kenya</b>	Imports	800	<b>900</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Malaysia</b>	Imports	1,850	<b>1,750</b>	<b>-100</b>
<b>India</b>	Exports	17,300	<b>17,800</b>	<b>500</b>
<b>Thailand</b>	Exports	10,000	<b>9,886</b>	<b>-114</b>

# COARSE GRAINS

## OVERVIEW FOR 2024/25

Global corn production is forecast down this month, primarily on cuts to Argentina and Brazil. Global trade is down from last month as lower exports for Brazil, Ukraine, and Moldova more than offset modest increases to Burma and Kazakhstan. Global imports are also forecast down as cuts to China and Bangladesh more than offset higher imports for Vietnam, Chile, and South Africa. The U.S. season-average farm price is up 10 cents to \$4.35 per bushel.

## CORN PRICES



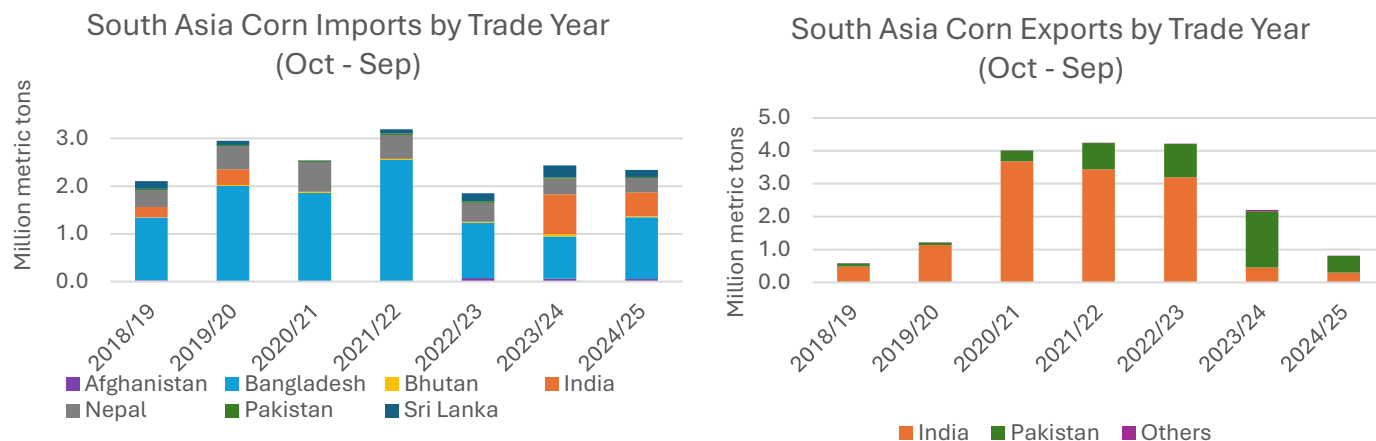
Source: International Grains Council

Export bids (US\$ per metric ton)	6-Feb-25	6-Jan-25	6-Feb-24	% change, '24 - '25
Argentina, Up River	232	214	200	16%
Brazil, Paranaguá	244	225	206	18%
Ukraine	227	218	173	31%
U.S. #3 Yellow Corn, Gulf	226	214	198	14%

Since the January WASDE, export bids for all major origins rose. U.S. bids were up \$11/ton to \$226. The January WASDE report estimated tighter-than-expected corn production amid strong export and domestic demand, lifting prices higher. Argentine export bids were up \$18/ton to \$232, while Brazil bids also rose \$18/ton to \$244. Forecasts for reduced production in both countries are supporting higher bids. Ukraine export bids rose \$9/ton to \$227, as exportable supplies from a smaller crop continue to decline.

## MARKET FEATURE

### Pakistan Overtakes India as South Asia's Largest Corn Exporter



Source: Trade Data Monitor, LLC

Pakistan overtook India as the dominant corn supplier in the South Asian region in 2023/24 (Oct-Sep). In 2023/24, Pakistan exported a record 1.7 million tons, up 68 percent from the prior year. Reduced domestic demand for feed from the poultry industry and favorable prices in key markets encouraged higher exports.<sup>11</sup> Pakistan has now displaced India as the major corn supplier to Vietnam and Malaysia. Corn exports also expanded to other markets including Sri Lanka, the Philippines, and Oman. Lower tariffs in Sri Lanka led to record corn imports, almost entirely supplied by Pakistan.<sup>12</sup> In India, corn exports fell to 454,000 tons in 2023/24, down 86 percent from the previous year due to strong domestic demand.

Looking ahead to 2024/25, Pakistan corn exports are forecast to fall to 500,000 tons due to lower production and stocks and increased domestic demand.<sup>13</sup> Production is forecast to fall to 9.5 million tons from 9.8 million tons, while beginning stocks are forecast down to 1.6 million tons from 2.3 million tons. Feed and residual demand is expected to rise to 6.5 million tons due to a potential rebound in the poultry sector.

In October 2022, Pakistan's Department of Plant Protection began requiring import licenses from the Ministry of Climate Change (MOCC) for genetically-engineered (GE) soybean and canola imports. However, at the time, MOCC did not have a system for issuing import licenses for GE oilseeds for food, feed, or processing. The 2022 requirement led to a de facto ban on GE soybean imports, leading many small poultry farmers to stop operations due to high feed costs. In October 2024, Pakistan's National Biosafety Committee authorized applications for imports of GE soybeans and granted import licenses to 39 companies after the establishment of a system for reviewing and approving import licenses for GE oilseeds.<sup>2</sup> As a result of greater GE soybean supplies, the poultry sector is expected to rebound. With stronger domestic demand Pakistan will have less to export to the regional market, providing additional opportunities in the region for Brazil and Argentina.

<sup>11</sup> [February 2024 Grains: World Markets and Trade Market Feature](#)

<sup>12</sup> [November 2023 Sri Lanka GAIN Report](#)

<sup>13</sup> [December 2024 Pakistan GAIN Report: Oilseeds and Products Update](#)

## TRADE CHANGES IN 2024/25 (1,000 MT)

Country	Commodity	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Argentina	Sorghum	Exports	1,700	<b>1,500</b>	<b>-200</b>	Stronger domestic use
Bangladesh	Corn	Imports	1,500	<b>1,300</b>	<b>-200</b>	Weak local marketing year imports
Brazil	Corn	Exports	44,000	<b>43,000</b>	<b>-1,000</b>	Weak tail of local marketing year exports
Chile	Corn	Imports	2,200	<b>2,500</b>	<b>300</b>	Strong pace of imports
China	Corn	Imports	13,000	<b>10,000</b>	<b>-3,000</b>	Reduced Brazil, Ukraine trade
	Sorghum	Imports	7,700	<b>6,500</b>	<b>-1,200</b>	Lower U.S., Argentina trade
South Africa	Corn	Imports	350	<b>550</b>	<b>200</b>	Imports for domestic consumption
Ukraine	Corn	Exports	23,000	<b>22,000</b>	<b>-1,000</b>	Early pace of trade
United States	Sorghum	Exports	5,200	<b>4,200</b>	<b>-1,000</b>	Weak shipments and sales to date
Vietnam	Corn	Imports	12,200	<b>12,800</b>	<b>600</b>	Record pace of imports

## **ENDNOTES**

### **REGIONAL TABLES**

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama

Caribbean: Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Jamaica, Trinidad and Tobago

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, and Sweden. Effective January 1, 2021, the separation of the United Kingdom (UK) from the European Union (EU) was complete, including trade between both entities. Starting in May 2021 with the release of 2021/22 data, grain PSDs reflect EU27 (shown in the PSD system as “European Union”) and UK separately. Beginning with the release of 2021/22 data, historical data for both EU27 and the UK are provided for 5 years (2016/17 through 2020/21). See below for notes on prior years’ EU Consolidated data.

Other Europe: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, North Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland, United Kingdom

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea

## OTHER NOTES

**Marketing Years (MY):** MY refers to the 12-month period at the onset of the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's MY for that commodity (2022/23 starts in 2022); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the MY (2022/23 starts in 2023). Key exporter MY's are:

<b>Wheat</b>	<b>Corn</b>	<b>Barley</b>	<b>Sorghum</b>
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	Russia (Oct/Sep)	European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)	
European Union (Jul/Jun)	Ukraine (Oct/Sep)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
Kazakhstan (Sep/Aug)		United States (Jun/May)	
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>): go to Reports, Reference Data, and then Data Availability.

**Prices:** Many export bids and quotes in this publication are Free-On Board (FOB). FOB is a term of sale meaning that the shipper will pay all costs to deliver and load the cargo at a specified place, usually a ship, and then the receiver pays the costs from there on — normally the ocean freight and all subsequent costs of unloading and delivery. All references to ton, unless otherwise specified, refer to metric tons – 2204.62 U.S. pounds/1,000 kilograms.

**Stocks:** Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

**Consumption:** World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

**Trade:** All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year (TY 2022/23 corresponds to Jan – Dec 2023).

EU Consolidation:

Effective January 1, 2021, the separation of the United Kingdom (UK) from the European Union (EU) was complete, including trade between both entities. Starting in May 2021 with the release of 2021/22 data, field crops PSDs reflect EU27 (shown in the PSD system as “European Union”) and UK separately.

Beginning with the release of 2021/22 data, historical data for both EU27 and the UK are provided for 5 years (2016/17 through 2020/21). The trade figures starting from 1999/00 through 2015/16 represents the European Union (EU27 plus UK) and excludes all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria, Romania, and Croatia, exists only prior to 1999/00.

Statistics: (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat (1001), flour (1101), bulgur (190430), and selected pasta products (190219, 190230, and 190240) on a grain-equivalent basis (all wheat flour and products are multiplied by 1.368). (2) Rice trade statistics include rough (100610), brown (100620), milled (100630), and broken (100640) on a milled-equivalent basis (rough rice is multiplied by 0.7 and brown rice is multiplied by 0.875). (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

Unaccounted: This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Global Commodity Analysis Division, Global Market Analysis, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington, DC 20250, prepared this publication. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or calling (202) 720-3448.

Note: For further details on world grain production, please see World Agricultural Production 2024. This publication is available in its entirety on the Internet via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>

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<b>Victorino Floro</b>	(240) 732-0848	<a href="mailto:Victorino.Floro@usda.gov">Victorino.Floro@usda.gov</a>	Coarse Grains
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**DATA TABLES**

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**All Grain Summary Comparison**  
**Million Metric Tons**

	Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
		2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25
<b>Production</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	44.9	49.1	53.7	5.1	6.9	7.1	346.7	389.7	377.6
Other		745.0	742.1	740.1	511.6	515.4	525.6	816.6	840.4	834.9
<b>World Total</b>		789.9	791.2	793.8	516.7	522.3	532.7	1,163.3	1,230.1	1,212.5
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	30.3	30.2	31.4	4.6	4.9	5.3	305.9	321.9	321.7
Other		750.8	768.4	768.1	517.8	515.1	521.8	859.6	901.3	908.2
<b>World Total</b>		781.1	798.6	799.5	522.4	520.0	527.1	1,165.5	1,223.2	1,229.9
<b>Ending Stocks</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	15.5	19.0	21.6	1.0	1.3	1.5	34.6	44.8	39.1
Other		258.8	248.5	236.0	179.7	178.2	180.1	270.2	271.0	251.2
<b>World Total</b>		274.3	267.5	257.6	180.7	179.5	181.6	304.8	315.8	290.3
<b>TY Imports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	3.3	3.8	3.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.7	0.7
Other		209.1	216.5	201.5	50.7	55.5	54.2	172.3	199.0	180.9
<b>World Total</b>		212.4	220.3	205.0	52.1	57.0	55.7	173.3	199.7	181.6
<b>TY Exports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	20.3	19.6	23.5	2.4	3.3	3.1	42.8	59.3	62.5
Other		197.4	204.5	185.8	51.4	56.5	55.4	138.2	138.8	125.3
<b>World Total</b>		217.7	224.1	209.3	53.8	59.8	58.5	181.0	198.1	187.8

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere. Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug). 'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

**World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade**  
**July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Jan	2024/25 Feb
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Russia	39,100	34,000	49,000	55,500	46,000	45,500
European Union	29,736	31,927	35,083	37,974	29,000	28,000
Canada	27,722	15,010	25,334	25,659	26,000	26,000
Australia	19,720	25,958	32,329	22,504	25,000	25,000
Ukraine	16,851	18,844	17,122	18,577	16,000	15,500
Argentina	9,597	17,651	4,681	7,282	11,500	11,500
Kazakhstan	8,128	8,459	9,862	8,409	10,000	10,000
Turkey	6,571	6,646	6,953	9,998	7,500	7,000
Brazil	911	3,105	2,689	2,812	2,700	2,700
Egypt	705	300	661	1,851	2,000	2,000
Others	13,941	22,943	13,663	13,962	13,113	12,608
<b>Subtotal</b>	172,982	184,843	197,377	204,528	188,813	185,808
<b>United States</b>	26,636	21,347	20,279	19,594	23,500	23,500
<b>World Total</b>	199,618	206,190	217,656	224,122	212,313	209,308
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Egypt	12,149	11,256	11,221	12,346	12,500	12,500
Indonesia	9,995	11,271	9,446	13,015	12,000	12,000
European Union	5,390	4,631	12,228	12,652	11,500	11,000
Algeria	7,680	8,500	8,700	9,500	9,000	9,000
China	10,618	9,568	13,282	13,635	10,500	8,000
Morocco	5,191	4,726	5,770	6,205	7,500	7,500
Philippines	6,105	6,886	5,750	6,915	7,200	7,200
Bangladesh	7,200	6,340	5,120	6,700	6,900	6,900
Brazil	6,359	6,582	4,985	5,917	6,500	6,500
Mexico	4,724	5,326	5,232	5,290	5,800	5,800
Nigeria	6,586	6,187	4,732	5,105	5,800	5,800
Japan	5,493	5,605	5,452	5,346	5,400	5,400
Vietnam	3,900	4,517	4,317	5,441	5,300	5,300
Turkey	8,051	9,555	12,500	8,940	5,500	5,000
Korea, South	3,889	5,099	4,533	4,990	4,400	4,400
Afghanistan	3,700	4,000	4,350	3,900	4,100	4,100
Uzbekistan	3,546	3,318	4,269	3,616	4,000	4,000
Yemen	4,058	3,442	4,157	3,993	3,900	3,900
Thailand	3,306	2,351	3,163	3,316	3,600	3,800
United Kingdom	3,033	2,634	2,030	3,135	3,200	3,500
Saudi Arabia	2,773	3,052	5,260	3,890	3,200	3,200
Kenya	2,092	2,042	2,324	2,591	2,600	2,600
Iraq	2,175	2,576	3,986	2,761	2,200	2,200
Colombia	1,906	2,057	2,036	1,973	2,100	2,100
Peru	2,240	1,979	1,906	2,101	2,100	2,100
Others	59,761	65,785	62,371	63,236	58,245	57,675
<b>Subtotal</b>	191,920	199,285	209,120	216,509	205,045	201,475
<b>Unaccounted</b>	5,012	4,174	5,267	3,834	3,768	4,333
<b>United States</b>	2,686	2,731	3,269	3,779	3,500	3,500
<b>World Total</b>	199,618	206,190	217,656	224,122	212,313	209,308

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Jan	2024/25 Feb
<b>Production</b>						
China	134,250	136,946	137,723	136,590	140,099	140,099
European Union	126,684	138,479	134,492	135,095	121,300	121,300
India	107,860	109,586	104,000	110,554	113,292	113,292
Russia	85,352	75,158	92,000	91,500	81,500	81,500
Canada	35,437	22,422	34,807	32,946	34,958	34,958
Australia	31,923	36,237	40,545	25,960	32,000	32,000
Pakistan	25,248	27,464	26,209	28,161	31,583	31,583
Ukraine	25,420	33,007	21,500	23,000	22,900	22,900
Turkey	18,250	16,000	17,250	21,000	19,000	19,000
Kazakhstan	14,256	11,814	16,404	12,111	18,000	18,577
Argentina	17,640	22,150	12,550	15,850	17,500	17,700
Iran	15,000	12,000	13,200	14,000	14,500	14,500
United Kingdom	9,658	13,988	15,540	13,980	11,050	11,050
Egypt	9,102	9,842	9,500	8,870	9,200	9,200
Brazil	6,235	7,679	10,554	8,097	8,100	7,889
Others	60,922	63,040	58,720	64,397	64,606	64,594
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>723,237</b>	<b>735,812</b>	<b>744,994</b>	<b>742,111</b>	<b>739,588</b>	<b>740,142</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>49,523</b>	<b>44,804</b>	<b>44,898</b>	<b>49,095</b>	<b>53,650</b>	<b>53,650</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>772,760</b>	<b>780,616</b>	<b>789,892</b>	<b>791,206</b>	<b>793,238</b>	<b>793,792</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
China	155,000	148,000	148,000	153,500	151,000	151,000
India	102,217	109,882	108,665	112,342	112,242	112,242
European Union	104,750	108,250	109,000	110,500	108,750	109,250
Russia	42,500	40,750	41,000	39,000	38,250	38,250
Pakistan	26,300	27,700	29,000	30,200	31,200	31,200
Egypt	20,500	20,500	20,550	20,500	20,100	20,100
Turkey	20,600	20,100	20,200	19,800	19,700	19,700
Iran	17,400	18,200	18,100	17,300	17,100	16,800
United Kingdom	13,240	15,324	15,200	15,594	14,500	14,800
Algeria	11,150	11,370	11,570	11,750	11,950	11,950
Brazil	11,800	11,750	11,850	12,000	11,900	11,900
Indonesia	10,100	10,500	9,800	11,500	11,700	11,700
Morocco	10,300	10,500	10,000	10,000	10,000	10,000
Canada	9,100	9,621	8,288	9,112	9,600	9,500
Afghanistan	8,200	8,250	8,500	8,800	9,100	9,100
Others	183,756	186,376	181,084	186,495	189,987	190,660
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>755,866</b>	<b>760,569</b>	<b>759,246</b>	<b>767,826</b>	<b>770,592</b>	<b>772,330</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>30,185</b>	<b>30,411</b>	<b>30,331</b>	<b>30,161</b>	<b>31,298</b>	<b>31,393</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>786,051</b>	<b>790,980</b>	<b>789,577</b>	<b>797,987</b>	<b>801,890</b>	<b>803,723</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
China	139,120	136,759	138,818	134,503	133,102	130,602
European Union	10,698	13,631	16,268	15,541	10,591	10,591
Russia	11,380	12,088	14,388	11,688	9,238	9,738
India	27,800	19,500	9,500	7,500	8,500	8,500
Algeria	4,724	4,351	5,081	5,531	5,576	5,576
Pakistan	3,056	4,530	3,919	4,967	4,950	4,950
Canada	5,953	4,169	5,625	4,580	4,523	4,588
Others	58,590	60,575	65,173	64,228	60,624	61,400
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>261,321</b>	<b>255,603</b>	<b>258,772</b>	<b>248,538</b>	<b>237,104</b>	<b>235,945</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>23,001</b>	<b>18,355</b>	<b>15,501</b>	<b>18,954</b>	<b>21,711</b>	<b>21,616</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>284,322</b>	<b>273,958</b>	<b>274,273</b>	<b>267,492</b>	<b>258,815</b>	<b>257,561</b>

## Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Jan 2024/25	Feb 2024/25
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	7,959	8,614	9,046	9,626	9,850	9,850
Central America	2,171	2,157	2,085	2,228	2,290	2,290
South America	15,292	14,855	13,150	14,272	14,840	14,840
European Union	5,390	4,631	12,228	12,652	11,500	11,000
Other Europe	4,611	4,412	3,644	4,889	4,925	5,225
Former Soviet Union - 12	8,925	10,577	13,494	10,579	9,230	9,130
Middle East	27,125	35,009	38,224	30,051	25,050	24,450
North Africa	28,246	27,477	29,209	31,522	32,400	32,500
Sub-Saharan Africa	26,731	26,831	24,314	28,006	29,125	28,755
East Asia	22,206	22,166	25,079	26,047	22,440	19,940
South Asia	16,437	13,945	13,388	15,419	12,550	12,550
Southeast Asia	26,042	27,957	25,203	31,369	30,865	31,065
Others	3,471	3,385	3,325	3,628	3,480	3,380
<b>Total</b>	<b>194,606</b>	<b>202,016</b>	<b>212,389</b>	<b>220,288</b>	<b>208,545</b>	<b>204,975</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	87,947	70,510	83,316	85,517	91,208	91,208
South America	27,628	33,424	27,028	28,068	29,934	29,923
European Union	126,684	138,479	134,492	135,095	121,300	121,300
Other Europe	14,185	18,856	20,450	19,053	15,690	15,690
Former Soviet Union - 12	139,518	134,086	144,038	141,037	137,640	138,217
Middle East	41,572	34,457	36,234	44,839	44,402	44,402
North Africa	16,014	21,279	17,260	16,370	16,010	16,010
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,409	9,750	9,501	9,421	9,536	9,536
East Asia	135,744	138,736	139,288	138,299	141,719	141,707
South Asia	141,601	144,299	137,257	147,075	153,275	153,275
Oceania	32,377	36,660	40,948	26,352	32,444	32,444
Others	81	80	80	80	80	80
<b>Total</b>	<b>772,760</b>	<b>780,616</b>	<b>789,892</b>	<b>791,206</b>	<b>793,238</b>	<b>793,792</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	46,435	47,457	46,419	47,173	48,698	48,993
South America	29,508	29,597	29,700	29,975	29,920	29,920
European Union	104,750	108,250	109,000	110,500	108,750	109,250
Other Europe	18,500	20,534	20,360	21,024	19,845	20,145
Former Soviet Union - 12	78,220	76,610	76,260	73,605	73,715	74,065
Middle East	63,222	63,240	63,661	63,781	64,275	64,075
North Africa	46,520	46,920	46,720	46,780	46,700	46,800
Sub-Saharan Africa	34,708	35,583	33,628	35,278	36,533	36,268
East Asia	167,368	161,359	160,615	166,464	163,589	163,577
South Asia	148,551	157,627	156,102	162,030	163,732	163,732
Southeast Asia	26,040	26,595	25,430	28,700	29,530	29,730
Oceania	9,460	10,015	9,665	9,465	9,210	9,210
Others	3,816	3,697	3,578	3,779	3,880	3,780
<b>Total</b>	<b>777,098</b>	<b>787,484</b>	<b>781,138</b>	<b>798,554</b>	<b>798,377</b>	<b>799,545</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	29,207	23,038	21,883	24,307	26,907	27,077
South America	6,679	4,980	7,744	7,795	6,749	6,848
European Union	10,698	13,631	16,268	15,541	10,591	10,591
Other Europe	2,377	2,917	3,783	4,643	3,498	3,498
Former Soviet Union - 12	17,915	22,878	25,541	19,091	17,928	19,055
Middle East	16,309	14,216	17,907	19,371	16,238	16,188
North Africa	11,946	12,721	12,173	11,089	10,699	10,699
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,443	4,283	3,796	4,942	5,815	5,715
East Asia	141,907	139,716	141,687	137,605	136,265	133,765
South Asia	34,207	26,145	14,658	14,174	15,432	15,432
Southeast Asia	4,646	4,777	3,241	4,572	4,577	4,577
Oceania	3,326	3,848	4,685	3,281	2,990	2,990
Others	662	808	907	1,081	1,126	1,126
<b>Total</b>	<b>284,322</b>	<b>273,958</b>	<b>274,273</b>	<b>267,492</b>	<b>258,815</b>	<b>257,561</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Rice Trade**  
**January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Jan	2024/25 Feb
<b>TY Exports</b>						
India	21,240	22,122	17,733	17,800	22,000	22,500
Thailand	6,283	7,682	8,736	9,886	7,500	7,500
Vietnam	6,272	7,054	8,225	9,035	7,500	7,500
Pakistan	3,928	4,562	4,528	6,479	5,300	5,300
Cambodia	2,800	2,800	3,000	3,700	3,400	3,400
Burma	1,900	2,335	1,577	2,797	1,500	1,500
Brazil	782	1,445	1,208	963	1,300	1,300
China	2,407	2,172	1,602	1,115	1,000	1,000
Uruguay	704	982	991	751	1,000	1,000
Paraguay	640	752	857	723	850	860
Guyana	406	338	399	470	525	525
Argentina	400	402	293	264	465	450
European Union	412	402	366	360	400	400
Turkey	241	227	258	293	250	250
Australia	72	207	248	260	230	230
Others	1,735	1,545	1,424	1,630	1,664	1,719
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>50,222</b>	<b>55,027</b>	<b>51,445</b>	<b>56,526</b>	<b>54,884</b>	<b>55,434</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>2,950</b>	<b>2,190</b>	<b>2,397</b>	<b>3,250</b>	<b>3,200</b>	<b>3,100</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>53,172</b>	<b>57,217</b>	<b>53,842</b>	<b>59,776</b>	<b>58,084</b>	<b>58,534</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Philippines	2,950	3,800	3,900	5,300	5,400	5,400
Vietnam	2,750	2,750	3,250	3,800	3,400	3,400
Nigeria	2,100	2,400	2,000	2,400	2,400	2,400
European Union	1,862	2,490	2,183	2,350	2,200	2,250
China	4,921	6,155	2,597	1,625	2,000	2,200
Iraq	1,315	2,124	1,845	2,150	2,000	2,000
Saudi Arabia	1,157	1,324	1,487	1,750	1,750	1,750
Cote d'Ivoire	1,450	1,560	1,313	1,616	1,600	1,650
Malaysia	1,160	1,240	1,410	1,750	1,500	1,500
Senegal	1,250	1,500	1,300	1,400	1,400	1,400
South Africa	1,000	1,034	1,221	1,075	1,150	1,150
Guinea	940	850	870	1,050	1,050	1,050
Indonesia	650	740	3,500	4,600	1,000	1,000
Iran	880	1,250	751	750	1,050	1,000
United Arab Emirates	775	1,025	900	925	975	975
Brazil	685	826	982	1,023	950	950
Ghana	1,050	620	810	900	950	950
Bangladesh	2,675	950	365	200	900	900
Mozambique	705	685	740	850	900	900
Mexico	759	796	734	885	860	860
Burkina Faso	600	706	767	850	850	850
Cameroon	695	575	360	815	800	825
Kenya	620	675	936	900	750	800
Yemen	570	570	550	700	650	725
Japan	662	669	709	754	690	720
Others	15,691	17,507	15,281	15,124	16,542	16,600
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>49,872</b>	<b>54,821</b>	<b>50,761</b>	<b>55,542</b>	<b>53,717</b>	<b>54,205</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>2,322</b>	<b>1,081</b>	<b>1,721</b>	<b>2,774</b>	<b>2,867</b>	<b>2,804</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>1,315</b>	<b>1,360</b>	<b>1,460</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>1,525</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>53,172</b>	<b>57,217</b>	<b>53,842</b>	<b>59,776</b>	<b>58,084</b>	<b>58,534</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes. Note about dates: 2016/17 is calendar year 2017, 2017/18 is calendar year 2018, and so on.

**World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Jan	2024/25 Feb
<b>Milled Production</b>						
China	148,300	148,990	145,946	144,620	145,275	145,275
India	124,368	129,471	135,755	137,825	145,000	145,000
Bangladesh	34,600	35,850	36,350	37,000	36,600	36,600
Indonesia	34,500	34,400	33,900	33,020	34,000	34,000
Vietnam	27,381	26,670	27,140	26,300	26,500	26,500
Thailand	18,863	19,878	20,909	20,000	20,100	20,100
Philippines	12,416	12,540	12,625	12,325	12,000	12,000
Burma	12,600	12,400	11,800	11,900	11,850	11,850
Pakistan	8,420	9,323	7,322	9,869	10,000	10,000
Brazil	8,001	7,337	6,822	7,200	8,000	8,000
Cambodia	6,271	6,561	7,000	7,400	7,377	7,377
Japan	7,570	7,636	7,480	7,297	7,350	7,350
Nigeria	5,148	5,255	5,408	5,607	5,229	5,229
Egypt	4,000	2,900	3,600	3,780	3,900	3,900
Nepal	3,744	3,417	3,654	3,812	3,666	3,666
Others	46,044	45,370	45,880	47,429	48,967	48,767
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>502,226</b>	<b>507,998</b>	<b>511,591</b>	<b>515,384</b>	<b>525,814</b>	<b>525,614</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>7,205</b>	<b>6,066</b>	<b>5,082</b>	<b>6,922</b>	<b>7,053</b>	<b>7,053</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>509,431</b>	<b>514,064</b>	<b>516,673</b>	<b>522,306</b>	<b>532,867</b>	<b>532,667</b>
<b>Consumption and Residual</b>						
China	150,293	156,360	154,994	148,115	145,475	145,875
India	101,052	110,446	114,510	116,396	121,000	121,000
Bangladesh	36,100	36,500	37,300	37,600	37,600	37,600
Indonesia	35,400	35,300	35,600	36,200	36,600	36,700
Vietnam	21,850	22,050	22,400	22,400	22,400	22,400
Philippines	14,800	15,400	16,100	16,600	17,200	17,200
Thailand	12,300	12,300	12,300	12,300	12,300	12,300
Burma	10,400	10,300	10,200	9,800	10,000	10,000
Japan	8,200	8,200	8,150	8,150	8,000	8,000
Nigeria	7,150	7,350	7,500	7,550	7,600	7,600
Brazil	7,350	7,150	7,000	7,150	7,250	7,250
Nepal	4,969	4,412	4,249	4,022	4,266	4,266
Egypt	4,300	4,050	4,000	4,050	4,100	4,100
Pakistan	3,700	3,900	3,925	4,000	4,100	4,100
Cambodia	4,200	4,150	4,100	4,000	3,950	3,950
Others	71,427	73,651	75,521	76,736	79,309	79,452
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>498,622</b>	<b>513,858</b>	<b>515,614</b>	<b>518,560</b>	<b>525,001</b>	<b>525,253</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>4,841</b>	<b>4,740</b>	<b>4,596</b>	<b>4,919</b>	<b>5,238</b>	<b>5,270</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>503,463</b>	<b>518,598</b>	<b>520,210</b>	<b>523,479</b>	<b>530,239</b>	<b>530,523</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
China	116,500	113,000	106,600	103,000	103,500	103,500
India	37,000	34,000	35,000	42,000	44,500	44,000
Indonesia	3,060	2,900	4,700	6,120	4,270	4,420
Philippines	2,363	3,103	3,378	3,603	3,703	3,703
Thailand	4,480	4,426	4,349	2,263	2,549	2,663
Nigeria	1,690	2,045	2,228	2,170	2,199	2,199
Vietnam	3,289	3,605	3,370	2,035	2,070	2,035
Others	18,957	19,852	20,069	17,026	17,953	17,614
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>187,339</b>	<b>182,931</b>	<b>179,694</b>	<b>178,217</b>	<b>180,744</b>	<b>180,134</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,387</b>	<b>1,261</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>1,265</b>	<b>1,381</b>	<b>1,492</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>188,726</b>	<b>184,192</b>	<b>180,655</b>	<b>179,482</b>	<b>182,125</b>	<b>181,626</b>

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

## Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Jan 2024/25	Feb 2024/25
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	2,147	2,635	2,567	2,781	2,860	2,885
Caribbean	992	1,021	1,165	1,234	1,150	1,150
South America	1,803	1,815	1,936	1,869	1,895	1,895
Other Europe	714	729	749	756	785	785
Former Soviet Union - 12	587	666	570	710	665	690
Middle East	6,205	7,947	7,424	7,887	8,155	8,180
North Africa	610	863	731	610	705	680
Sub-Saharan Africa	16,020	16,979	15,518	16,993	17,620	17,745
East Asia	6,412	7,738	4,100	3,207	3,655	3,885
South Asia	4,414	3,082	1,382	1,286	2,300	2,330
Southeast Asia	8,234	9,143	12,695	16,155	12,035	12,060
European Union	1,862	2,490	2,183	2,350	2,200	2,250
<b>Total</b>	<b>50,850</b>	<b>56,136</b>	<b>52,121</b>	<b>57,002</b>	<b>55,217</b>	<b>55,730</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	7,406	6,247	5,225	7,072	7,213	7,213
Caribbean	886	885	841	862	885	885
South America	17,307	16,529	16,031	16,794	18,005	17,980
European Union	1,826	1,732	1,292	1,435	1,671	1,671
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,397	1,339	1,177	1,314	1,422	1,442
Middle East	2,900	2,723	2,607	2,560	2,852	2,857
North Africa	4,042	2,945	3,642	3,825	3,945	3,945
Sub-Saharan Africa	20,117	20,380	21,961	22,913	22,693	22,693
East Asia	162,013	162,921	159,653	158,093	158,807	158,807
South Asia	174,807	181,065	186,167	191,862	199,036	198,836
Southeast Asia	115,732	116,077	117,025	114,486	115,388	115,388
<b>Total</b>	<b>509,431</b>	<b>514,064</b>	<b>516,673</b>	<b>522,306</b>	<b>532,867</b>	<b>532,667</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	6,213	6,158	5,984	6,368	6,718	6,750
Central America	1,321	1,406	1,408	1,422	1,493	1,493
Caribbean	1,945	1,859	1,939	1,820	1,933	1,933
South America	14,995	14,945	14,820	14,978	15,180	15,200
European Union	3,400	3,500	3,300	3,250	3,350	3,350
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,703	1,714	1,605	1,858	1,911	1,946
Middle East	9,194	9,637	9,837	10,335	10,695	10,780
North Africa	4,625	4,359	4,329	4,595	4,650	4,650
Sub-Saharan Africa	34,549	36,203	38,151	37,891	39,566	39,591
East Asia	165,392	171,445	169,913	163,263	160,403	160,803
South Asia	149,758	159,193	163,945	166,213	171,286	171,236
Southeast Asia	104,126	104,715	106,064	106,818	108,006	108,131
<b>Total</b>	<b>498,332</b>	<b>516,259</b>	<b>522,445</b>	<b>519,988</b>	<b>526,388</b>	<b>527,063</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,591	1,404	1,049	1,359	1,486	1,596
Central America	192	168	253	230	205	199
Caribbean	327	340	367	449	540	541
South America	2,857	2,305	1,866	2,058	2,236	2,288
European Union	682	905	828	761	882	882
Middle East	1,483	1,733	2,146	1,935	1,887	1,892
North Africa	1,159	613	600	509	504	479
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,223	3,862	4,677	4,418	4,462	4,630
East Asia	120,071	116,721	110,309	106,214	106,621	106,613
South Asia	40,730	39,290	40,011	45,585	48,315	47,491
Southeast Asia	16,089	16,296	18,070	15,439	14,524	14,556
Oceania	86	240	196	233	156	156
<b>Total</b>	<b>188,726</b>	<b>184,192</b>	<b>180,655</b>	<b>179,482</b>	<b>182,125</b>	<b>181,626</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



**World Coarse Grain Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Jan	2024/25 Feb
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Brazil	27,504	31,938	53,307	46,568	44,210	43,210
Argentina	40,977	44,418	29,448	35,157	43,100	42,800
Ukraine	29,049	29,895	29,765	32,727	25,475	24,475
European Union	12,558	12,812	11,054	11,425	9,030	9,000
Australia	9,705	11,109	10,500	10,345	8,810	8,810
Russia	9,871	7,375	11,515	12,865	6,225	6,245
Canada	7,219	5,552	7,863	6,214	5,730	5,730
Paraguay	2,564	3,208	4,006	2,927	2,735	2,735
South Africa	2,756	3,841	3,626	2,490	2,630	2,630
Burma	2,600	2,300	2,000	2,900	2,300	2,400
Others	15,090	14,008	12,577	13,315	10,053	10,093
<b>Subtotal</b>	159,893	166,456	175,661	176,933	160,298	158,128
<b>United States</b>	75,623	70,394	45,900	65,653	67,835	66,860
<b>World Total</b>	235,516	236,850	221,561	242,586	228,133	224,988
<b>TY Imports</b>						
China	50,531	41,499	32,619	48,107	30,625	26,425
Mexico	17,301	18,498	20,297	25,468	25,225	25,250
European Union	15,823	3,753	25,639	21,738	21,055	21,025
Japan	16,972	16,506	16,451	16,673	16,710	16,710
Vietnam	11,947	9,653	10,122	11,597	12,700	13,300
Korea, South	11,804	11,617	11,227	11,667	11,598	11,598
Iran	10,902	10,302	8,000	9,900	9,600	9,600
Egypt	9,653	9,771	6,238	8,041	8,270	8,270
Colombia	6,132	6,846	6,697	6,951	6,950	6,950
Saudi Arabia	9,128	8,778	6,394	7,599	6,805	6,805
Algeria	5,004	3,965	4,249	5,859	5,605	5,605
Taiwan	4,472	4,644	4,269	4,666	4,775	4,775
Peru	3,851	3,646	3,495	4,443	4,050	4,050
Malaysia	3,726	3,697	3,476	3,886	3,730	3,730
Morocco	2,937	2,724	2,979	4,201	3,556	3,456
United Kingdom	2,695	2,637	2,166	3,022	2,695	2,690
Chile	2,557	2,564	2,430	2,619	2,270	2,535
Turkey	3,395	5,861	4,360	3,435	2,505	2,505
Canada	1,871	6,341	2,278	2,897	2,346	2,346
Brazil	2,679	4,064	2,353	2,265	2,240	2,240
Thailand	2,881	1,568	1,965	2,079	1,900	2,000
Philippines	561	1,126	1,340	1,889	1,825	1,825
Guatemala	1,358	1,574	1,618	1,894	1,800	1,800
Tunisia	2,004	1,795	1,587	1,724	1,600	1,600
Dominican Republic	1,492	1,354	1,386	1,665	1,550	1,550
Others	25,346	26,561	24,616	27,749	25,935	26,344
<b>Subtotal</b>	227,022	211,344	208,251	242,034	217,920	214,984
<b>Unaccounted</b>	5,965	22,854	9,956	-1,784	7,737	7,578
<b>United States</b>	2,529	2,652	3,354	2,336	2,476	2,426
<b>World Total</b>	235,516	236,850	221,561	242,586	228,133	224,988

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Jan	2024/25 Feb
<b>Production</b>						
China	269,243	281,729	285,894	297,382	303,467	303,467
European Union	155,464	155,030	133,099	136,882	136,105	136,105
Brazil	90,321	120,699	143,489	127,808	133,524	132,524
Argentina	63,009	61,142	43,914	58,373	60,291	59,391
India	51,387	51,385	56,776	57,155	57,599	57,599
Russia	41,396	38,538	44,132	42,540	33,970	33,970
Ukraine	39,585	53,514	33,925	39,780	33,237	33,237
Mexico	32,662	32,785	33,877	28,820	29,060	28,760
Canada	29,644	25,124	30,535	27,524	27,521	27,521
Nigeria	20,895	21,397	21,696	19,012	19,600	19,600
Ethiopia	18,560	17,373	17,466	17,560	17,910	17,910
South Africa	17,814	16,636	17,527	13,911	17,558	17,548
Australia	18,560	19,219	18,842	14,444	15,469	15,469
Turkey	15,812	11,477	14,839	17,045	14,660	14,660
Indonesia	12,600	12,700	12,400	12,700	12,800	12,800
Others	197,898	188,802	190,579	192,694	190,664	191,097
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,074,850</b>	<b>1,107,550</b>	<b>1,098,990</b>	<b>1,103,630</b>	<b>1,103,435</b>	<b>1,101,658</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>372,258</b>	<b>396,297</b>	<b>356,449</b>	<b>402,882</b>	<b>390,857</b>	<b>390,857</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>1,447,108</b>	<b>1,503,847</b>	<b>1,455,439</b>	<b>1,506,512</b>	<b>1,494,292</b>	<b>1,492,515</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
China	312,832	320,911	321,768	338,700	340,380	339,180
European Union	159,483	158,273	149,602	148,935	149,245	149,445
Brazil	74,360	76,161	84,987	91,632	94,654	94,654
India	47,546	48,045	53,703	57,311	59,000	59,000
Mexico	49,835	50,765	52,745	54,270	54,605	54,325
Russia	31,042	31,109	33,150	29,990	28,720	28,670
Canada	24,628	25,792	24,728	24,435	24,748	24,638
Nigeria	20,955	21,177	21,591	20,159	19,750	19,750
Argentina	20,220	19,344	17,630	18,026	20,441	18,941
Ethiopia	18,644	17,898	17,382	17,800	17,980	18,080
Turkey	18,112	17,609	17,954	17,309	17,370	17,370
Japan	17,290	16,822	16,804	16,923	16,990	16,990
Vietnam	17,200	15,300	14,472	14,550	15,750	16,250
Egypt	17,273	17,891	14,556	16,190	16,240	16,240
South Africa	13,957	13,280	13,918	14,441	14,358	14,553
Others	302,566	290,215	283,460	290,845	292,135	293,194
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,145,999</b>	<b>1,164,295</b>	<b>1,145,675</b>	<b>1,166,296</b>	<b>1,191,537</b>	<b>1,189,320</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>317,604</b>	<b>324,909</b>	<b>314,967</b>	<b>330,349</b>	<b>331,246</b>	<b>332,517</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>1,463,603</b>	<b>1,489,204</b>	<b>1,460,642</b>	<b>1,496,645</b>	<b>1,522,783</b>	<b>1,521,837</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
China	207,726	210,035	206,770	213,554	207,241	204,241
European Union	14,568	18,652	16,531	15,071	14,001	13,946
Mexico	3,604	3,944	5,296	5,298	4,947	4,952
Argentina	3,998	5,582	3,135	4,176	3,881	3,931
Brazil	5,086	4,573	10,769	9,574	3,574	3,574
Canada	3,628	3,706	3,717	3,681	3,070	3,180
India	3,359	3,387	3,589	3,907	2,947	2,946
Others	51,176	54,447	49,655	43,332	38,493	38,580
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>293,145</b>	<b>304,326</b>	<b>299,462</b>	<b>298,593</b>	<b>278,154</b>	<b>275,350</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>34,013</b>	<b>37,475</b>	<b>37,136</b>	<b>47,872</b>	<b>41,837</b>	<b>41,793</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>327,158</b>	<b>341,801</b>	<b>336,598</b>	<b>346,465</b>	<b>319,991</b>	<b>317,143</b>

## Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Jan 2024/25	Feb 2024/25
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	21,701	27,491	25,929	30,701	30,047	30,022
Central America	4,744	5,400	5,450	5,569	5,750	5,750
Caribbean	2,394	2,151	2,009	2,234	2,236	2,236
South America	16,844	18,716	16,918	18,263	16,768	17,033
European Union	15,823	3,753	25,639	21,738	21,055	21,025
Former Soviet Union - 12	771	813	1,326	1,105	879	844
Middle East	32,289	33,443	26,351	29,493	26,186	26,336
North Africa	21,323	19,650	16,603	21,025	20,381	20,281
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,591	3,962	3,716	5,055	5,631	6,106
East Asia	83,818	74,316	64,613	81,158	63,753	59,553
Southeast Asia	20,169	17,339	17,977	21,402	21,375	22,075
Others	6,084	6,962	5,074	6,627	6,335	6,149
<b>Total</b>	<b>229,551</b>	<b>213,996</b>	<b>211,605</b>	<b>244,370</b>	<b>220,396</b>	<b>217,410</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	434,564	454,206	420,861	459,226	447,438	447,138
South America	168,202	199,187	203,182	201,651	210,922	209,022
European Union	155,464	155,030	133,099	136,882	136,105	136,105
Other Europe	21,820	18,070	16,675	18,395	17,508	17,508
Former Soviet Union - 12	94,996	105,981	91,284	95,909	82,165	82,598
Middle East	26,534	17,922	21,561	24,617	23,577	23,577
North Africa	9,799	12,704	11,160	10,812	10,577	10,577
Sub-Saharan Africa	135,096	126,880	133,668	127,932	127,221	127,211
East Asia	271,967	284,547	288,704	300,194	306,270	306,270
South Asia	69,461	69,673	76,729	76,136	76,789	76,789
Southeast Asia	35,693	35,481	34,864	35,580	35,420	35,420
Oceania	19,111	19,778	19,393	15,025	16,045	16,045
Others	4,401	4,388	4,259	4,153	4,255	4,255
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,447,108</b>	<b>1,503,847</b>	<b>1,455,439</b>	<b>1,506,512</b>	<b>1,494,292</b>	<b>1,492,515</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	392,067	401,466	392,440	409,054	410,599	411,480
South America	121,821	122,537	129,701	138,674	143,064	141,799
European Union	159,483	158,273	149,602	148,935	149,245	149,445
Other Europe	20,688	18,928	17,808	18,453	18,799	18,809
Former Soviet Union - 12	56,872	57,321	54,785	52,208	51,390	51,930
Middle East	56,990	52,657	48,632	50,454	50,111	50,261
North Africa	32,953	31,904	27,032	31,441	31,596	31,496
Sub-Saharan Africa	131,605	125,776	131,985	131,075	129,856	130,306
East Asia	349,157	356,652	356,947	374,530	376,410	375,210
South Asia	68,353	68,597	74,964	76,361	79,656	79,575
Southeast Asia	53,161	51,226	49,699	50,981	52,759	53,359
Oceania	8,791	8,394	8,207	7,754	7,857	7,857
Others	11,606	11,770	11,615	11,945	12,270	12,270
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,463,547</b>	<b>1,465,501</b>	<b>1,453,417</b>	<b>1,501,865</b>	<b>1,513,612</b>	<b>1,513,797</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	41,245	45,125	46,149	56,851	49,854	49,925
South America	12,499	13,341	16,601	15,999	9,605	9,738
European Union	14,568	18,652	16,531	15,071	14,001	13,946
Other Europe	2,971	2,655	2,412	2,597	2,313	2,523
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,252	12,337	7,842	5,349	3,742	3,820
Middle East	6,595	5,209	5,743	6,408	5,762	5,665
North Africa	2,765	3,229	2,945	3,183	2,744	2,744
Sub-Saharan Africa	13,916	13,128	12,978	11,336	10,114	10,132
East Asia	212,115	214,318	210,677	217,495	211,082	208,083
South Asia	5,660	5,341	6,276	5,821	4,890	4,774
Southeast Asia	5,595	3,758	3,499	3,689	3,264	3,162
Oceania	3,084	3,722	4,044	1,687	1,634	1,645
Others	893	986	901	979	986	986
<b>Total</b>	<b>327,158</b>	<b>341,801</b>	<b>336,598</b>	<b>346,465</b>	<b>319,991</b>	<b>317,143</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Corn Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Jan	2024/25 Feb
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Brazil	27,492	31,921	53,285	46,471	44,000	43,000
Argentina	36,544	38,853	25,740	31,213	38,000	38,000
Ukraine	23,864	26,980	27,122	29,488	23,000	22,000
Russia	3,989	4,000	5,900	6,600	3,300	3,300
Paraguay	2,563	3,187	3,968	2,864	2,700	2,700
South Africa	2,751	3,830	3,619	2,464	2,600	2,600
European Union	3,740	6,027	4,198	4,389	2,500	2,500
Burma	2,600	2,300	2,000	2,900	2,300	2,400
Canada	1,592	2,200	2,851	2,157	2,100	2,100
Serbia	3,157	1,495	534	2,355	1,400	1,400
Others	7,869	9,839	8,893	7,866	5,322	5,297
<b>Subtotal</b>	116,161	130,632	138,110	138,767	127,222	125,297
<b>United States</b>	68,293	62,903	42,844	59,347	62,500	62,500
<b>World Total</b>	184,454	193,535	180,954	198,114	189,722	187,797
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Mexico	16,498	17,584	19,392	24,759	24,500	24,500
European Union	14,496	1,921	23,188	19,832	19,500	19,500
Japan	15,471	15,003	14,927	15,291	15,300	15,300
Vietnam	11,200	9,100	9,500	11,300	12,200	12,800
Korea, South	11,708	11,510	11,099	11,550	11,500	11,500
China	29,512	21,884	18,711	23,407	13,000	10,000
Egypt	9,633	9,763	6,215	8,019	8,200	8,200
Iran	7,200	8,600	6,700	8,500	8,100	8,100
Colombia	5,795	6,512	6,343	6,622	6,600	6,600
Algeria	4,215	3,273	4,069	4,956	5,000	5,000
Taiwan	4,386	4,553	4,193	4,590	4,700	4,700
Saudi Arabia	3,017	4,071	3,289	4,989	4,600	4,600
Peru	3,679	3,514	3,324	4,288	3,900	3,900
Malaysia	3,700	3,678	3,448	3,870	3,700	3,700
Morocco	2,474	1,963	2,244	2,736	2,700	2,700
United Kingdom	2,546	2,521	2,036	2,756	2,550	2,550
Chile	2,333	2,497	2,344	2,586	2,200	2,500
Turkey	1,761	3,782	2,388	3,307	2,300	2,300
Canada	1,550	6,108	2,219	2,753	2,200	2,200
Thailand	1,838	1,480	1,346	2,018	1,800	1,900
Guatemala	1,358	1,574	1,618	1,894	1,800	1,800
Philippines	338	669	1,024	1,784	1,650	1,650
Dominican Republic	1,492	1,354	1,386	1,665	1,550	1,550
Brazil	2,281	3,316	1,684	1,450	1,400	1,400
Bangladesh	1,848	2,544	1,145	885	1,500	1,300
Others	18,891	19,823	18,433	23,209	20,299	20,694
<b>Subtotal</b>	179,220	168,597	172,265	199,016	182,749	180,944
<b>Unaccounted</b>	4,605	24,331	7,668	-1,608	6,323	6,203
<b>United States</b>	629	607	1,021	706	650	650
<b>World Total</b>	184,454	193,535	180,954	198,114	189,722	187,797

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Jan	2024/25 Feb
<b>Production</b>						
China	260,670	272,552	277,200	288,842	294,917	294,917
Brazil	87,000	116,000	137,000	122,000	127,000	126,000
European Union	67,440	71,672	52,379	61,868	58,000	58,000
Argentina	55,000	52,000	37,000	50,000	51,000	50,000
India	31,647	33,730	38,085	37,665	38,000	38,000
Ukraine	30,297	42,126	27,000	32,500	26,500	26,500
Mexico	27,346	26,762	28,077	23,500	23,700	23,700
South Africa	16,951	16,137	17,100	13,400	17,000	17,000
Canada	13,563	14,611	14,539	15,421	15,345	15,345
Russia	13,872	15,225	15,832	16,600	13,250	13,250
Indonesia	12,600	12,700	12,400	12,700	12,800	12,800
Nigeria	12,400	12,745	12,949	11,053	11,000	11,000
Ethiopia	10,022	9,400	10,200	10,000	10,200	10,200
Pakistan	8,940	9,525	10,985	9,847	9,500	9,500
Philippines	8,352	8,344	8,322	8,100	8,300	8,300
Others	119,884	123,502	117,519	126,903	120,200	120,325
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>775,984</b>	<b>837,031</b>	<b>816,587</b>	<b>840,399</b>	<b>836,712</b>	<b>834,837</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>357,819</b>	<b>381,469</b>	<b>346,739</b>	<b>389,667</b>	<b>377,633</b>	<b>377,633</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>1,133,803</b>	<b>1,218,500</b>	<b>1,163,326</b>	<b>1,230,066</b>	<b>1,214,345</b>	<b>1,212,470</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
China	285,000	291,000	299,000	307,000	313,000	313,000
Brazil	70,500	71,000	78,000	85,000	87,500	87,500
European Union	77,700	81,700	74,700	78,100	75,700	75,700
Mexico	43,800	44,000	46,000	48,100	48,500	48,500
India	27,850	30,000	34,700	37,900	39,100	39,100
Vietnam	16,450	14,750	13,850	14,250	15,250	15,750
Canada	13,976	17,984	14,897	15,800	15,600	15,500
Japan	15,450	15,040	15,000	15,300	15,350	15,350
Egypt	16,400	17,000	13,700	15,300	15,300	15,300
Argentina	16,800	15,700	14,200	14,250	16,300	14,300
Indonesia	13,300	13,800	13,400	14,100	14,300	14,300
South Africa	13,220	12,655	13,239	13,700	13,600	13,800
Korea, South	11,780	11,560	11,350	11,600	11,650	11,650
Nigeria	12,500	12,600	12,900	12,200	11,200	11,200
Russia	10,000	11,100	10,000	10,200	10,400	10,400
Others	199,912	203,516	194,599	208,445	205,755	206,830
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>842,806</b>	<b>885,391</b>	<b>866,482</b>	<b>897,165</b>	<b>916,763</b>	<b>916,258</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>308,215</b>	<b>315,665</b>	<b>305,928</b>	<b>321,921</b>	<b>321,706</b>	<b>321,706</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>1,151,021</b>	<b>1,201,056</b>	<b>1,172,410</b>	<b>1,219,086</b>	<b>1,238,469</b>	<b>1,237,964</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
China	205,704	209,137	206,040	211,286	206,183	203,183
European Union	7,889	11,355	8,024	7,235	6,590	6,535
Mexico	3,079	3,175	4,594	4,723	4,393	4,393
Brazil	4,653	3,971	10,041	8,841	2,841	2,841
Argentina	3,132	4,748	2,324	3,089	2,794	2,794
Canada	2,169	2,746	1,628	1,996	1,841	1,941
India	2,028	2,395	2,658	2,823	1,923	1,923
Others	36,454	41,408	34,966	31,021	27,652	27,581
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>265,108</b>	<b>278,935</b>	<b>270,275</b>	<b>271,014</b>	<b>254,217</b>	<b>251,191</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>31,358</b>	<b>34,975</b>	<b>34,551</b>	<b>44,792</b>	<b>39,121</b>	<b>39,121</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>296,466</b>	<b>313,910</b>	<b>304,826</b>	<b>315,806</b>	<b>293,338</b>	<b>290,312</b>

## Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Jan 2024/25	Feb 2024/25
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	18,677	24,299	22,632	28,218	27,350	27,350
Central America	4,744	5,400	5,450	5,569	5,750	5,750
South America	15,639	17,371	15,503	16,850	15,270	15,570
European Union	14,496	1,921	23,188	19,832	19,500	19,500
Former Soviet Union - 12	322	430	472	398	326	326
Middle East	17,805	21,804	17,109	23,158	19,850	19,850
North Africa	18,000	16,809	14,149	17,484	17,500	17,500
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,895	3,383	2,963	4,263	4,778	5,163
East Asia	61,116	53,000	48,977	54,883	44,545	41,545
Southeast Asia	18,130	16,222	16,392	20,923	20,570	21,270
Caribbean	2,391	2,147	2,008	2,232	2,235	2,235
Others	5,634	6,418	4,443	5,912	5,725	5,535
<b>Total</b>	<b>179,849</b>	<b>169,204</b>	<b>173,286</b>	<b>199,722</b>	<b>183,399</b>	<b>181,594</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	398,728	422,842	389,355	428,588	416,678	416,678
South America	153,223	182,556	186,972	184,390	191,880	189,880
European Union	67,440	71,672	52,379	61,868	58,000	58,000
Other Europe	10,320	7,591	5,875	8,224	6,978	6,978
Former Soviet Union - 12	49,108	64,309	47,907	55,326	45,897	46,022
Middle East	9,315	8,753	9,461	10,879	9,549	9,549
North Africa	6,433	7,507	7,487	7,262	7,072	7,072
Sub-Saharan Africa	87,425	87,074	87,831	86,582	84,677	84,677
East Asia	263,041	275,026	279,702	291,349	297,428	297,428
South Asia	48,792	51,229	57,203	55,805	56,424	56,424
Central America	3,431	3,475	3,441	3,402	3,439	3,439
Southeast Asia	35,403	35,191	34,574	35,290	35,130	35,130
Others	1,144	1,275	1,139	1,101	1,193	1,193
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,133,803</b>	<b>1,218,500</b>	<b>1,163,326</b>	<b>1,230,066</b>	<b>1,214,345</b>	<b>1,212,470</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	365,991	377,649	366,825	385,821	385,806	385,706
South America	110,489	110,565	116,008	124,974	128,235	126,485
European Union	77,700	81,700	74,700	78,100	75,700	75,700
Other Europe	10,063	9,049	8,469	8,767	8,910	8,910
Former Soviet Union - 12	22,415	25,128	19,985	20,830	21,005	21,665
Middle East	26,830	30,102	25,782	31,773	28,855	28,855
North Africa	25,980	23,910	20,995	24,720	24,600	24,600
Sub-Saharan Africa	83,810	84,747	85,767	88,741	86,674	87,029
East Asia	319,169	324,650	332,096	340,946	347,145	347,145
South Asia	47,717	49,733	55,098	56,088	58,990	58,900
Southeast Asia	50,906	49,759	47,863	50,156	51,665	52,265
Central America	8,295	8,670	8,765	9,030	9,190	9,190
Others	3,488	3,408	3,110	3,220	3,436	3,436
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,152,853</b>	<b>1,179,070</b>	<b>1,165,463</b>	<b>1,223,166</b>	<b>1,230,211</b>	<b>1,229,886</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	36,606	40,896	40,773	51,511	45,355	45,455
South America	10,698	11,521	14,604	13,772	7,351	7,401
European Union	7,889	11,355	8,024	7,235	6,590	6,535
Other Europe	1,547	1,324	762	991	689	699
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,227	9,678	4,586	2,763	1,776	1,826
Middle East	3,233	3,043	3,039	2,954	2,950	2,953
North Africa	1,897	2,012	2,161	2,141	1,912	1,912
Sub-Saharan Africa	11,678	11,714	11,296	9,909	8,657	8,690
East Asia	209,833	213,206	209,780	215,064	209,872	206,872
South Asia	4,298	4,336	5,335	4,730	3,858	3,743
Southeast Asia	5,589	3,749	3,490	3,683	3,258	3,156
Central America	707	834	771	785	824	824
Others	264	242	205	268	246	246
<b>Total</b>	<b>296,466</b>	<b>313,910</b>	<b>304,826</b>	<b>315,806</b>	<b>293,338</b>	<b>290,312</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Barley Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Jan	2024/25 Feb
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Australia	8,007	8,233	7,084	7,909	6,200	6,200
European Union	8,559	6,355	6,614	6,694	6,200	6,200
Argentina	2,458	3,765	2,908	2,843	3,400	3,300
Russia	5,691	3,100	5,400	5,800	2,600	2,600
Ukraine	5,053	2,710	2,559	3,176	2,400	2,400
Canada	3,520	1,973	2,899	2,470	2,100	2,100
Kazakhstan	1,028	563	1,253	1,399	1,600	1,600
United Kingdom	1,280	785	1,061	653	750	750
Turkey	122	215	121	149	150	250
Uruguay	185	317	127	350	250	250
Others	1,120	403	311	348	339	339
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>37,023</b>	<b>28,419</b>	<b>30,337</b>	<b>31,791</b>	<b>25,989</b>	<b>25,989</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>125</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>37,372</b>	<b>28,487</b>	<b>30,394</b>	<b>31,943</b>	<b>26,089</b>	<b>26,114</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
China	12,049	8,282	8,582	15,898	9,500	9,500
Saudi Arabia	6,100	4,700	3,100	2,600	2,200	2,200
Iran	3,700	1,700	1,300	1,400	1,500	1,500
European Union	1,150	1,237	2,157	1,625	1,400	1,400
Japan	1,132	1,184	1,228	1,203	1,200	1,200
Brazil	398	734	652	759	825	825
Jordan	484	1,166	1,261	847	800	800
Morocco	456	760	734	1,462	850	750
Tunisia	1,008	845	766	701	750	750
Algeria	778	688	180	900	600	600
Libya	1,043	535	750	450	600	600
Mexico	499	363	544	471	500	500
Vietnam	747	553	622	297	500	500
Qatar	358	292	394	155	450	450
Colombia	336	333	353	329	350	350
Kuwait	507	551	410	300	300	300
United Arab Emirates	453	337	260	320	300	300
Iraq	351	141	59	150	100	250
India	14	101	253	100	200	200
Israel	463	317	260	200	200	200
Others	4,555	4,013	4,620	2,098	2,001	1,950
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>36,581</b>	<b>28,832</b>	<b>28,485</b>	<b>32,265</b>	<b>25,126</b>	<b>25,125</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>-803</b>	<b>1,451</b>	<b>-536</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>739</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>250</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>37,372</b>	<b>28,487</b>	<b>30,394</b>	<b>31,943</b>	<b>26,089</b>	<b>26,114</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Jan	2024/25 Feb
<b>Production</b>						
European Union	54,235	52,065	51,829	47,813	50,400	50,400
Russia	20,629	17,505	21,500	20,500	16,250	16,250
Australia	14,649	14,337	14,137	10,800	11,700	11,700
Canada	10,741	6,984	9,987	8,905	8,144	8,144
United Kingdom	8,117	6,961	7,385	6,963	7,200	7,200
Turkey	8,100	4,500	7,400	8,000	7,000	7,000
Ukraine	7,947	9,923	6,100	6,350	5,900	5,900
Argentina	4,035	5,300	4,695	5,100	4,900	5,100
Kazakhstan	3,659	2,367	3,287	2,614	3,600	3,840
Iran	3,600	2,700	3,000	3,000	3,100	3,100
Ethiopia	2,261	2,350	2,184	2,450	2,485	2,485
China	2,036	2,134	2,192	2,000	2,000	2,000
India	1,720	1,656	1,371	1,913	1,699	1,699
Iraq	1,850	360	235	200	1,400	1,400
Algeria	1,213	950	1,400	1,025	1,200	1,200
Others	12,993	12,488	10,484	11,689	11,920	11,920
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>157,785</b>	<b>142,580</b>	<b>147,186</b>	<b>139,322</b>	<b>138,898</b>	<b>139,338</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,717</b>	<b>2,626</b>	<b>3,787</b>	<b>4,052</b>	<b>3,132</b>	<b>3,132</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>161,502</b>	<b>145,206</b>	<b>150,973</b>	<b>143,374</b>	<b>142,030</b>	<b>142,470</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
European Union	48,250	45,450	46,700	43,300	45,950	46,150
Russia	14,400	14,300	16,700	14,700	14,100	14,100
China	12,600	11,600	11,000	16,400	12,700	12,700
Turkey	9,000	7,400	8,700	7,300	8,000	8,000
Canada	7,747	5,399	6,698	6,269	6,600	6,600
United Kingdom	7,215	6,380	6,046	6,434	6,600	6,600
Australia	6,500	6,000	6,000	5,800	5,900	5,900
Iran	6,900	4,700	5,300	4,300	4,300	4,300
Ukraine	4,100	4,100	3,450	3,800	3,800	3,600
Saudi Arabia	7,025	4,225	4,325	2,025	2,625	2,625
Ethiopia	2,325	2,375	2,200	2,500	2,450	2,450
Morocco	1,165	3,120	1,586	2,350	2,300	2,200
Kazakhstan	2,550	2,300	2,450	1,900	2,050	2,100
India	1,900	1,700	1,600	1,880	1,950	1,950
Argentina	1,700	1,550	1,800	1,850	1,650	1,850
Others	24,671	21,530	20,365	19,689	21,943	22,087
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>158,174</b>	<b>144,521</b>	<b>145,093</b>	<b>138,872</b>	<b>142,704</b>	<b>142,682</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>3,860</b>	<b>3,532</b>	<b>3,628</b>	<b>3,962</b>	<b>3,484</b>	<b>3,485</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>162,034</b>	<b>148,053</b>	<b>148,721</b>	<b>142,834</b>	<b>146,188</b>	<b>146,167</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
European Union	5,011	5,287	5,726	5,442	5,092	5,092
United Kingdom	1,058	964	1,268	1,218	1,218	1,368
Australia	2,518	2,848	3,220	1,118	1,108	1,118
Saudi Arabia	1,002	991	980	967	954	954
Canada	711	543	709	1,152	721	721
Argentina	619	538	576	805	605	655
Turkey	512	306	922	1,687	737	637
Others	8,407	6,260	5,964	7,246	5,675	5,702
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>19,838</b>	<b>17,737</b>	<b>19,365</b>	<b>19,635</b>	<b>16,110</b>	<b>16,247</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,555</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>1,433</b>	<b>1,703</b>	<b>1,438</b>	<b>1,394</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>21,393</b>	<b>18,546</b>	<b>20,798</b>	<b>21,338</b>	<b>17,548</b>	<b>17,641</b>



## Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Jan 2024/25	Feb 2024/25
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	937	1,025	1,038	808	925	875
South America	927	1,261	1,209	1,244	1,355	1,350
European Union	1,150	1,237	2,157	1,625	1,400	1,400
Other Europe	191	198	171	406	196	196
Former Soviet Union - 12	425	371	829	668	514	464
Middle East	14,426	11,506	9,207	6,284	6,300	6,450
North Africa	3,305	2,835	2,452	3,533	2,870	2,770
Sub-Saharan Africa	19	61	109	130	80	80
East Asia	13,273	9,576	9,936	17,215	10,795	10,795
South Asia	34	109	280	118	211	215
Oceania	46	45	19	5	30	30
<b>Total</b>	<b>36,718</b>	<b>29,290</b>	<b>28,943</b>	<b>32,479</b>	<b>25,426</b>	<b>25,375</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	15,363	10,700	14,569	13,737	12,056	12,056
South America	5,727	7,042	6,528	6,871	6,806	7,006
European Union	54,235	52,065	51,829	47,813	50,400	50,400
Other Europe	9,699	8,531	8,961	8,498	8,751	8,751
Former Soviet Union - 12	35,721	32,811	34,200	32,702	29,365	29,605
Middle East	15,919	7,938	10,925	12,565	12,810	12,810
North Africa	2,529	4,348	2,809	2,655	2,600	2,600
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,004	2,837	2,646	3,007	3,040	3,040
East Asia	2,385	2,474	2,494	2,302	2,289	2,289
South Asia	1,933	1,798	1,545	2,066	1,855	1,855
Oceania	14,987	14,662	14,467	11,158	12,058	12,058
<b>Total</b>	<b>161,502</b>	<b>145,206</b>	<b>150,973</b>	<b>143,374</b>	<b>142,030</b>	<b>142,470</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	12,907	10,431	11,676	11,581	11,384	11,385
South America	4,207	4,195	4,590	4,669	4,629	4,814
European Union	48,250	45,450	46,700	43,300	45,950	46,150
Other Europe	8,765	7,930	7,580	7,967	8,130	8,130
Former Soviet Union - 12	24,679	23,760	26,072	23,865	23,701	23,551
Middle East	28,802	21,209	21,628	17,446	19,997	20,147
North Africa	6,108	7,146	5,162	5,820	6,090	5,990
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,982	2,913	2,793	3,079	3,090	3,090
East Asia	14,283	13,278	12,703	18,010	14,295	14,295
South Asia	2,119	1,868	1,797	2,050	2,106	2,115
Oceania	6,900	6,350	6,355	6,170	6,280	6,280
<b>Total</b>	<b>161,908</b>	<b>145,661</b>	<b>148,548</b>	<b>144,459</b>	<b>146,402</b>	<b>146,697</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	2,676	1,802	2,560	3,204	2,488	2,444
South America	951	902	1,001	1,198	1,009	1,095
European Union	5,011	5,287	5,726	5,442	5,092	5,092
Other Europe	1,226	1,125	1,453	1,423	1,422	1,572
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,341	2,063	2,532	2,008	1,560	1,550
Middle East	3,342	2,133	2,682	3,447	2,810	2,710
North Africa	862	1,197	774	1,030	810	810
Sub-Saharan Africa	432	388	327	337	332	332
East Asia	1,842	614	341	1,848	636	637
South Asia	144	128	131	237	227	227
Oceania	2,560	2,898	3,262	1,158	1,156	1,166
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,393</b>	<b>18,546</b>	<b>20,798</b>	<b>21,338</b>	<b>17,548</b>	<b>17,641</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Sorghum Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Jan	2024/25 Feb
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Australia	1,235	2,267	2,753	2,060	2,100	2,100
Argentina	1,973	1,800	800	1,100	1,700	1,500
Brazil	11	10	1	93	200	200
India	56	41	37	33	50	50
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
Ukraine	59	72	66	36	50	50
Paraguay	1	21	38	63	35	35
Others	250	170	85	86	87	87
<b>Subtotal</b>	3,635	4,431	3,830	3,521	4,272	4,072
<b>United States</b>	6,926	7,387	2,965	6,118	5,200	4,200
<b>World Total</b>	10,561	11,818	6,795	9,639	9,472	8,272
<b>TY Imports</b>						
China	8,669	10,991	4,863	8,341	7,700	6,500
Ethiopia	5	12	35	10	60	150
Japan	299	258	241	127	150	150
South Africa	8	1	29	78	150	150
Sudan	125	75	110	60	125	125
Mexico	133	362	176	60	100	100
Eritrea	65	95	63	162	70	70
Kenya	181	79	152	24	60	60
South Sudan	71	55	35	30	50	50
Somalia	50	50	50	50	50	50
Others	361	552	334	445	348	348
<b>Subtotal</b>	9,967	12,530	6,088	9,387	8,863	7,753
<b>Unaccounted</b>	593	-712	707	251	608	518
<b>United States</b>	1	0	0	1	1	1
<b>World Total</b>	10,561	11,818	6,795	9,639	9,472	8,272

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Jan	2024/25 Feb
<b>Production</b>						
Nigeria	6,590	6,725	6,806	6,400	6,900	6,900
Brazil	2,084	3,120	4,789	4,426	5,000	5,000
India	4,812	4,150	3,814	4,737	4,400	4,400
Mexico	4,348	4,840	4,892	4,485	4,500	4,200
Ethiopia	5,058	4,450	4,140	4,010	4,100	4,100
Argentina	3,319	2,883	1,610	2,487	3,600	3,500
Sudan	5,150	3,528	5,248	3,055	3,300	3,300
China	2,970	3,377	3,094	3,000	3,000	3,000
Australia	1,639	2,648	2,638	2,200	2,100	2,100
Niger	2,132	1,207	2,100	1,700	1,900	1,900
Burkina Faso	1,840	1,644	2,014	1,859	1,900	1,900
Mali	1,823	1,248	1,582	1,528	1,500	1,500
Cameroon	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
European Union	1,006	801	522	810	1,110	1,110
Bolivia	1,481	595	886	985	1,000	1,000
Others	8,010	7,660	7,379	7,411	7,220	7,220
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>53,462</b>	<b>50,076</b>	<b>52,714</b>	<b>50,293</b>	<b>52,730</b>	<b>52,330</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>9,474</b>	<b>11,375</b>	<b>4,770</b>	<b>8,071</b>	<b>8,734</b>	<b>8,734</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>62,936</b>	<b>61,451</b>	<b>57,484</b>	<b>58,364</b>	<b>61,464</b>	<b>61,064</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
China	11,400	14,300	7,900	11,300	10,700	9,500
Nigeria	6,550	6,650	6,750	6,400	6,850	6,850
Brazil	2,100	3,000	4,700	4,400	4,800	4,800
India	4,550	4,450	3,900	4,600	4,400	4,400
Mexico	4,500	5,000	5,100	4,600	4,600	4,300
Ethiopia	5,200	4,650	4,250	4,050	4,150	4,250
Sudan	5,100	3,700	5,200	3,250	3,450	3,450
Argentina	1,050	1,150	1,000	1,150	1,700	2,000
Burkina Faso	1,900	1,650	1,950	1,875	1,900	1,900
Niger	2,050	1,400	2,000	1,800	1,850	1,850
Mali	1,700	1,400	1,550	1,500	1,500	1,500
Cameroon	1,230	1,215	1,210	1,215	1,215	1,215
European Union	1,033	948	552	815	1,105	1,105
Bolivia	1,400	650	850	1,000	1,000	1,000
Tanzania	1,025	1,050	1,025	1,000	1,000	1,000
Others	7,751	7,556	7,172	7,358	6,997	6,997
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>60,043</b>	<b>57,981</b>	<b>55,192</b>	<b>56,758</b>	<b>58,168</b>	<b>56,508</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>2,638</b>	<b>3,175</b>	<b>2,585</b>	<b>1,782</b>	<b>3,175</b>	<b>4,445</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>62,681</b>	<b>61,156</b>	<b>57,777</b>	<b>58,540</b>	<b>61,343</b>	<b>60,953</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Brazil	266	390	495	483	498	498
China	269	332	387	426	421	421
Argentina	187	221	181	219	419	419
Mexico	102	303	270	214	213	213
Mali	296	144	176	204	204	204
India	598	258	135	239	190	189
Niger	221	53	178	103	178	178
Others	1,524	1,372	1,543	1,086	1,001	991
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3,463</b>	<b>3,073</b>	<b>3,365</b>	<b>2,974</b>	<b>3,124</b>	<b>3,113</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>1,201</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>803</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>3,979</b>	<b>4,274</b>	<b>3,981</b>	<b>3,805</b>	<b>3,927</b>	<b>3,916</b>

## Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Jan 2024/25	Feb 2024/25
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	134	362	176	61	101	101
South America	37	31	40	77	33	33
European Union	13	167	38	16	15	15
Other Europe	23	19	13	12	15	15
Middle East	40	85	30	40	26	26
North Africa	0	1	2	3	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	656	518	605	630	748	838
East Asia	9,030	11,307	5,157	8,522	7,899	6,699
Southeast Asia	28	32	21	20	25	25
Others	7	8	6	7	1	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,968</b>	<b>12,530</b>	<b>6,088</b>	<b>9,388</b>	<b>8,864</b>	<b>7,754</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	13,822	16,215	9,662	12,556	13,234	12,934
Central America	246	206	212	157	157	157
Caribbean	76	71	66	61	61	61
South America	7,128	6,817	7,451	8,092	9,840	9,740
European Union	1,006	801	522	810	1,110	1,110
Middle East	616	664	469	468	498	498
North Africa	762	803	755	784	794	794
Sub-Saharan Africa	29,585	25,388	28,641	25,338	26,085	26,085
East Asia	2,972	3,379	3,098	3,002	3,002	3,002
South Asia	4,908	4,214	3,863	4,776	4,441	4,441
Southeast Asia	50	50	50	50	50	50
Oceania	1,639	2,648	2,638	2,200	2,100	2,100
Others	126	195	57	70	92	92
<b>Total</b>	<b>62,936</b>	<b>61,451</b>	<b>57,484</b>	<b>58,364</b>	<b>61,464</b>	<b>61,064</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	7,138	8,175	7,685	6,382	7,775	8,745
Central America	250	208	212	157	157	157
Caribbean	78	74	68	63	62	62
South America	4,822	4,999	6,687	6,699	7,710	8,010
European Union	1,033	948	552	815	1,105	1,105
Middle East	656	742	501	506	524	524
North Africa	764	789	766	785	785	785
Sub-Saharan Africa	29,719	26,524	28,844	26,223	26,643	26,743
East Asia	11,774	14,620	8,198	11,496	10,901	9,701
South Asia	4,651	4,518	3,954	4,643	4,441	4,441
Southeast Asia	83	77	76	67	74	74
Oceania	95	160	110	210	160	160
Others	114	110	41	49	55	55
<b>Total</b>	<b>61,177</b>	<b>61,944</b>	<b>57,694</b>	<b>58,095</b>	<b>60,392</b>	<b>60,562</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	618	1,504	886	1,045	1,016	1,016
Central America	7	5	5	5	5	5
South America	626	731	832	843	1,056	1,056
European Union	20	18	15	17	17	17
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	6	20	10	12	22	22
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,772	1,003	1,324	1,054	1,094	1,084
East Asia	295	356	411	437	432	432
South Asia	598	258	135	239	190	189
Oceania	20	331	351	142	82	82
Others	17	48	12	11	13	13
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,979</b>	<b>4,274</b>	<b>3,981</b>	<b>3,805</b>	<b>3,927</b>	<b>3,916</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Oats Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Jan	2024/25 Feb
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Canada	1,959	1,222	1,891	1,430	1,350	1,350
Australia	391	512	574	300	450	450
Russia	90	150	150	275	275	275
European Union	145	202	90	118	125	125
United Kingdom	31	167	147	95	125	90
Kazakhstan	5	2	13	16	15	15
Ukraine	15	9	4	19	15	15
Others	11	67	41	20	19	19
<b>Subtotal</b>	2,647	2,331	2,910	2,273	2,374	2,339
<b>United States</b>	51	33	29	30	30	30
<b>World Total</b>	2,698	2,364	2,939	2,303	2,404	2,369
<b>TY Imports</b>						
China	301	342	463	461	425	425
Mexico	171	189	185	178	125	150
European Union	33	209	125	98	75	75
India	46	45	53	32	50	50
Japan	48	48	44	44	50	50
Switzerland	49	50	42	43	45	45
Peru	44	30	45	40	35	35
Malaysia	26	19	28	16	30	30
Korea, South	24	26	21	21	25	25
South Africa	21	0	39	32	25	25
Canada	19	28	21	17	20	20
Chile	169	12	75	25	50	20
Norway	15	32	13	50	20	20
United Kingdom	18	16	19	15	20	15
Uruguay	1	10	21	15	15	15
Others	59	26	47	40	36	36
<b>Subtotal</b>	1,044	1,082	1,241	1,127	1,046	1,036
<b>Unaccounted</b>	82	26	98	78	108	83
<b>United States</b>	1,572	1,256	1,600	1,098	1,250	1,250
<b>World Total</b>	2,698	2,364	2,939	2,303	2,404	2,369

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Jan	2024/25 Feb
<b>Production</b>						
European Union	8,473	7,502	7,485	5,971	7,625	7,625
Canada	4,576	2,899	5,226	2,643	3,358	3,358
Russia	4,127	3,733	4,500	3,300	3,000	3,000
Australia	1,898	1,735	1,587	1,000	1,200	1,200
Brazil	853	1,143	1,190	984	1,060	1,060
United Kingdom	1,031	1,123	1,007	830	1,000	1,000
China	760	780	790	840	850	850
Argentina	510	725	429	565	600	600
Chile	525	578	333	458	475	475
Ukraine	515	478	380	430	400	400
Turkey	315	276	365	325	340	340
Kazakhstan	240	182	229	150	300	330
Belarus	445	350	375	350	320	320
Norway	316	269	291	300	300	300
Algeria	69	40	105	105	105	105
Others	355	436	386	383	399	389
<b>Subtotal</b>	25,008	22,249	24,678	18,634	21,332	21,352
<b>United States</b>	954	578	837	828	984	984
<b>World Total</b>	25,962	22,827	25,515	19,462	22,316	22,336
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
European Union	8,250	7,475	7,400	6,285	7,415	7,415
Russia	4,050	3,650	4,300	3,050	2,750	2,750
Canada	2,340	1,920	2,565	1,989	2,050	2,050
China	1,025	1,125	1,250	1,300	1,280	1,280
Brazil	850	1,125	1,175	975	1,050	1,050
United Kingdom	969	1,007	870	746	875	875
Australia	1,200	1,200	1,100	750	750	750
Argentina	525	710	450	555	600	600
Chile	615	570	420	455	520	520
Ukraine	475	465	405	415	390	385
Turkey	315	280	370	325	350	350
Belarus	440	350	375	350	325	325
Norway	340	295	300	355	325	325
Kazakhstan	235	205	205	160	260	290
Mexico	235	265	295	220	205	225
Others	683	652	712	682	723	723
<b>Subtotal</b>	22,784	21,405	22,192	18,608	20,019	19,989
<b>United States</b>	2,362	2,015	2,219	2,057	2,237	2,237
<b>World Total</b>	25,146	23,420	24,411	20,665	22,256	22,226
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
European Union	469	424	596	273	433	433
Canada	657	333	1,275	442	420	420
Australia	416	395	348	305	304	305
United Kingdom	147	157	140	124	144	194
China	143	140	143	144	139	139
Russia	188	122	173	149	124	124
Kazakhstan	78	56	75	60	82	82
Others	407	363	313	342	330	327
<b>Subtotal</b>	2,505	1,990	3,063	1,839	1,976	2,024
<b>United States</b>	552	474	505	526	451	451
<b>World Total</b>	3,057	2,464	3,568	2,365	2,427	2,475

## Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Jan 2024/25	Feb 2024/25
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	1,762	1,473	1,806	1,293	1,395	1,420
South America	241	53	166	92	110	80
European Union	33	209	125	98	75	75
Other Europe	89	104	80	118	90	85
Former Soviet Union - 12	7	7	11	12	6	6
Middle East	0	7	5	1	5	5
North Africa	18	5	0	5	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	21	0	39	32	25	25
East Asia	373	416	528	526	500	500
South Asia	46	45	53	32	50	50
Southeast Asia	26	19	28	16	30	30
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,616</b>	<b>2,338</b>	<b>2,841</b>	<b>2,225</b>	<b>2,296</b>	<b>2,286</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	5,593	3,570	6,176	3,526	4,422	4,422
South America	1,949	2,507	2,019	2,070	2,201	2,201
European Union	8,473	7,502	7,485	5,971	7,625	7,625
Other Europe	1,484	1,525	1,432	1,264	1,435	1,435
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,334	4,801	5,490	4,283	4,058	4,088
Middle East	315	276	365	325	340	340
North Africa	75	46	109	111	111	111
Sub-Saharan Africa	57	59	28	41	50	40
East Asia	761	781	791	841	851	851
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	1,921	1,760	1,620	1,030	1,223	1,223
<b>Total</b>	<b>25,962</b>	<b>22,827</b>	<b>25,515</b>	<b>19,462</b>	<b>22,316</b>	<b>22,336</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	4,937	4,200	5,079	4,266	4,492	4,512
South America	2,128	2,513	2,204	2,104	2,295	2,295
European Union	8,250	7,475	7,400	6,285	7,415	7,415
Other Europe	1,506	1,491	1,356	1,280	1,382	1,387
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,211	4,732	5,294	4,032	3,767	3,792
Middle East	315	280	370	325	350	350
North Africa	101	59	109	116	121	121
Sub-Saharan Africa	69	70	69	68	75	70
East Asia	1,097	1,200	1,316	1,366	1,355	1,355
South Asia	46	45	53	31	50	50
Southeast Asia	26	19	28	16	30	30
Oceania	1,223	1,225	1,133	780	773	773
<b>Total</b>	<b>24,909</b>	<b>23,309</b>	<b>24,411</b>	<b>20,669</b>	<b>22,105</b>	<b>22,150</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,222	823	1,794	980	883	888
South America	224	187	164	186	189	186
European Union	469	424	596	273	433	433
Other Europe	198	206	197	183	202	252
Former Soviet Union - 12	341	253	293	257	244	244
Middle East	6	9	8	7	2	2
North Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	34	23	21	26	26	21
East Asia	144	141	144	145	141	141
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	419	398	351	308	307	308
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,057</b>	<b>2,464</b>	<b>3,568</b>	<b>2,365</b>	<b>2,427</b>	<b>2,475</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Rye Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Jan	2024/25 Feb
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Canada	148	157	222	157	180	180
European Union	95	210	138	213	190	160
Russia	101	125	65	190	50	70
Ukraine	58	124	14	8	10	10
Belarus	22	5	5	5	5	5
Others	3	22	30	8	6	6
<b>Subtotal</b>	427	643	474	581	441	431
<b>United States</b>	4	3	5	6	5	5
<b>World Total</b>	431	646	479	587	446	436
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Kazakhstan	11	1	10	24	30	45
European Union	131	219	131	167	65	35
Japan	22	13	11	8	10	10
Norway	10	3	2	7	5	10
United Kingdom	4	11	4	7	10	10
Israel	18	5	0	10	5	5
Korea, South	4	4	4	4	4	4
Others	10	47	10	12	7	7
<b>Subtotal</b>	210	303	172	239	136	126
<b>Unaccounted</b>	31	12	32	31	35	35
<b>United States</b>	190	331	275	317	275	275
<b>World Total</b>	431	646	479	587	446	436

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.



**World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2024/25 Jan	2024/25 Feb
<b>Production</b>						
European Union	8,968	7,996	7,546	7,636	7,020	7,020
Russia	2,376	1,716	2,000	1,700	1,150	1,150
Belarus	1,051	800	750	780	760	760
Canada	488	372	520	358	421	421
Turkey	296	200	273	320	320	320
Ukraine	459	600	315	240	200	200
Argentina	135	225	179	218	185	185
Others	198	199	250	191	178	186
<b>Subtotal</b>	13,971	12,108	11,833	11,443	10,234	10,242
<b>United States</b>	294	249	316	264	374	374
<b>World Total</b>	14,265	12,357	12,149	11,707	10,608	10,616
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
European Union	8,750	7,950	7,200	7,485	7,200	7,200
Russia	2,200	1,700	1,850	1,600	1,150	1,100
Belarus	1,050	790	740	750	775	775
Turkey	296	228	283	334	320	320
Ukraine	402	365	262	282	277	277
Canada	289	231	305	180	245	235
Argentina	135	225	179	218	185	185
Kazakhstan	35	45	50	24	55	80
Norway	43	45	63	56	55	60
Australia	32	32	32	32	32	32
Others	149	121	92	123	105	105
<b>Subtotal</b>	13,402	11,734	11,078	11,128	10,424	10,394
<b>United States</b>	529	522	607	627	644	644
<b>World Total</b>	13,931	12,256	11,685	11,755	11,068	11,038
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
European Union	743	888	1,202	1,302	992	992
Canada	91	84	105	91	88	98
Russia	201	93	179	89	39	69
Ukraine	90	164	199	155	58	63
Belarus	31	34	37	65	48	48
Kazakhstan	4	4	4	1	4	7
Japan	1	1	1	1	1	1
Others	14	24	14	0	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	1,175	1,292	1,741	1,704	1,230	1,278
<b>United States</b>	32	16	31	20	24	24
<b>World Total</b>	1,207	1,308	1,772	1,724	1,254	1,302

## Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	Jan 2024/25	Feb 2024/25
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	191	332	277	321	276	276
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	131	219	131	167	65	35
Other Europe	17	20	10	19	18	23
Former Soviet Union - 12	17	5	14	27	33	48
Middle East	18	41	0	10	5	5
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	26	17	15	12	14	14
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>401</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	782	621	836	622	795	795
South America	150	241	196	225	189	189
European Union	8,968	7,996	7,546	7,636	7,020	7,020
Other Europe	118	108	138	131	116	116
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,916	3,156	3,125	2,738	2,133	2,141
Middle East	296	200	273	320	320	320
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
<b>Total</b>	<b>14,265</b>	<b>12,357</b>	<b>12,149</b>	<b>11,707</b>	<b>10,608</b>	<b>10,616</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	818	753	912	807	889	879
South America	150	241	196	225	189	189
European Union	8,750	7,950	7,200	7,485	7,200	7,200
Other Europe	130	125	120	147	134	139
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,687	2,900	2,902	2,656	2,257	2,232
Middle East	314	233	283	344	325	325
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	26	17	15	12	14	14
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
<b>Total</b>	<b>13,910</b>	<b>12,254</b>	<b>11,663</b>	<b>11,711</b>	<b>11,043</b>	<b>11,013</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	123	100	136	111	112	122
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	743	888	1,202	1,302	992	992
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	326	295	419	310	149	187
Middle East	14	24	14	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	1	1	1	1	1	1
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,207</b>	<b>1,308</b>	<b>1,772</b>	<b>1,724</b>	<b>1,254</b>	<b>1,302</b>

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