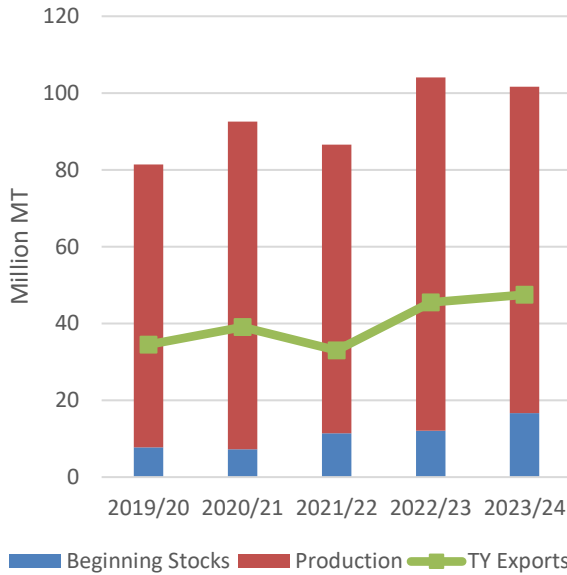


# Grain: World Markets and Trade

## Russia Exports Record Wheat Volumes; Ukraine Exports Plummet

2 Years of Large Russia Wheat Supplies Encourage Record Exports

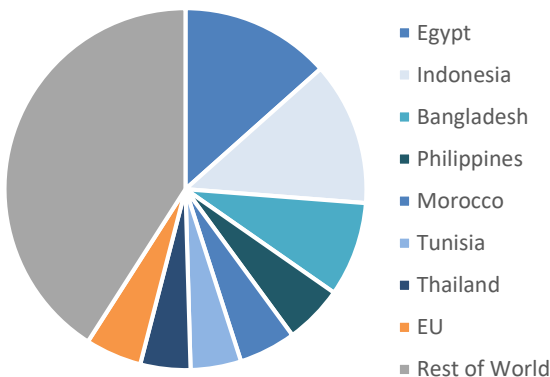


As the 2022/23 trade year (TY) draws to a close, Russia has solidified its standing as the world's top wheat exporter. With record production of 92.0 million tons, Russia total wheat supply exceeded 100.0 million tons for the first time. With ample supplies, no export restriction for the entire year, and competitive prices, Russia is estimated to export 45.5 million tons in 2022/23. Its primary destinations are in the Middle East, North Africa, and Central Asia.

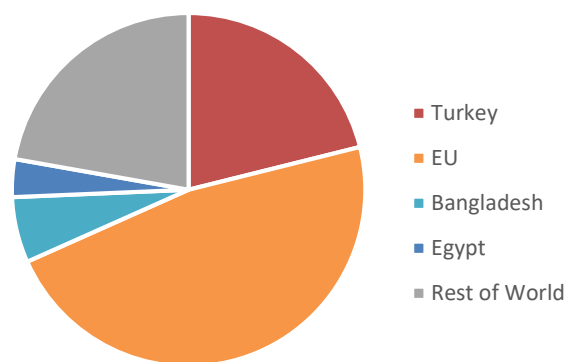
In 2023/24, Russia's wheat crop is forecast lower at 85.0 million tons. However, large carryin stocks will ensure that Russia wheat supplies remain over 100.0 million tons for the second year in a row. With import demand remaining strong in many of Russia's top markets – including Egypt, Iran, and Algeria, Russia – wheat exports are forecast to reach another record of 47.5 million tons in 2023/24.

Conversely, Ukraine planted area is down significantly as a result of the war with Russia. Production in 2023/24 is forecast at 17.5 million tons, the smallest crop in over a decade. With sharply reduced supplies and uncertainty surrounding the future of the Black Sea Grain Initiative (BSGI), 2023/24 Ukraine wheat exports are forecast lower at 10.5 million tons, down over 40 percent from the pre-war average (2016/17-2020/21). While the BSGI helped Ukraine export 16.8 million tons of wheat in 2022/23, 39 percent of wheat moved outside of the grain corridor (primarily via land shipments to Eastern Europe). Ukraine export destinations shifted dramatically from Asia and North Africa before the war to primarily Europe during the war, mostly due to ease of shipment and increased demand in some EU member states because of drought.

Ukraine Wheat Exports  
Pre-War: July 2016 – June 2021



Ukraine Wheat Exports  
Post-BSGI: July 2022 – April 2023



Source: Trade Data Monitor, LLC

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The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

**To download the tables in the publication,** go to Production, Supply and Distribution Database ([PSD Online](#)): scroll down to Reports, and then click Grains.

### **FAS Reports and Databases:**

[Current World Markets and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports](#)

[Archived World Markets and Trade](#) and [World Agricultural Production Reports](#)

[Production, Supply and Distribution Database \(PSD Online\)](#)

[Global Agricultural Trade System \(U.S. Exports and Imports\)](#)

[Export Sales Report](#)

[Global Agricultural Information Network \(Agricultural Attaché Reports\)](#)

### **Other USDA Reports:**

[World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates \(WASDE\)](#)

[Economic Research Service](#)

[National Agricultural Statistics Service](#)

# WHEAT

## OVERVIEW FOR 2023/24

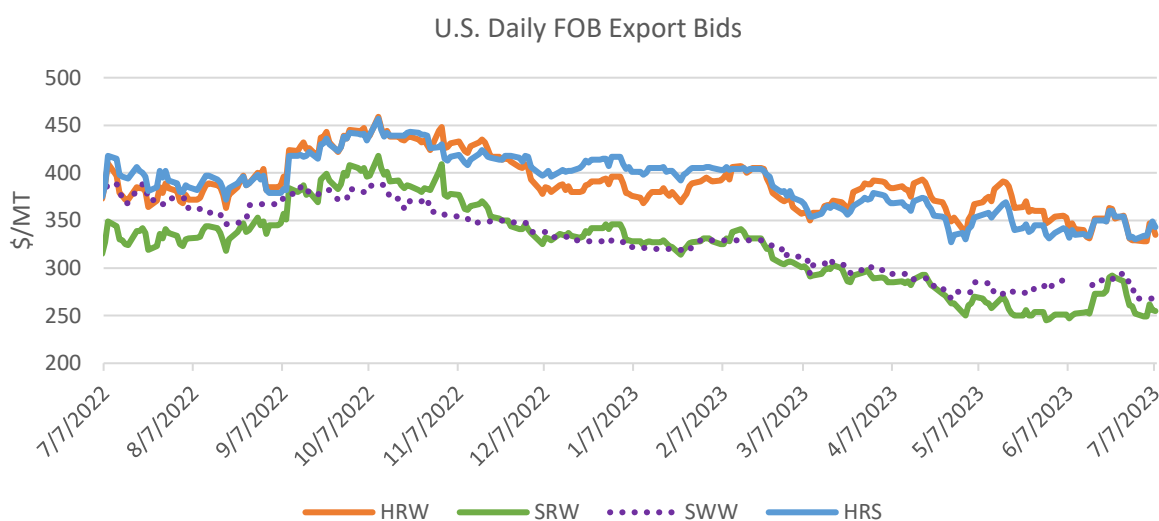
Global production is forecast down with smaller crops in Argentina, Canada, and the European Union more than offsetting larger crops in the United States and Pakistan. Global trade is also forecast down, though still at a record, as reduced exports for Argentina and Canada more than offset higher exports for Russia and Australia. Imports are forecast lower with reduced demand in Pakistan, Afghanistan, Morocco, and Nigeria. Global consumption is forecast higher, mostly on larger feed and residual use in China. Global stocks are forecast down, mostly on reductions for China and Russia, reaching the lowest level since 2015/16. The U.S. season-average farm price is reduced 20 cents to \$7.50 per bushel.

## OVERVIEW FOR 2022/23

Global production is forecast higher this month with larger crops in Australia and Ukraine. Global trade is practically unchanged as reduced exports in Canada, the European Union, Kazakhstan, and the United States offset higher exports for Russia and Ukraine. Imports are forecast higher with strong demand from Turkey, the European Union, and Mexico. Global consumption is forecast up slightly on larger FSI and feed and residual use. The U.S. season-average farm price is finalized at \$8.83 per bushel, down 2 cents.

## WHEAT PRICES

Domestic: Since the June WASDE, U.S. quotes fell sharply for Soft White Wheat (SWW), down \$24 to \$263/ton on slow international demand. With year-over-year production increases and continued strong global competition, Hard Red Winter also fell \$18 to \$335/ton despite the slow harvest progress. By contrast, Soft Red Winter (SRW) prices rose slightly, up \$4 to \$255/ton on rising demand. Hard Red Spring prices also rose, up \$3 to \$343/ton, on concerns about dry conditions in the Northern Plains.



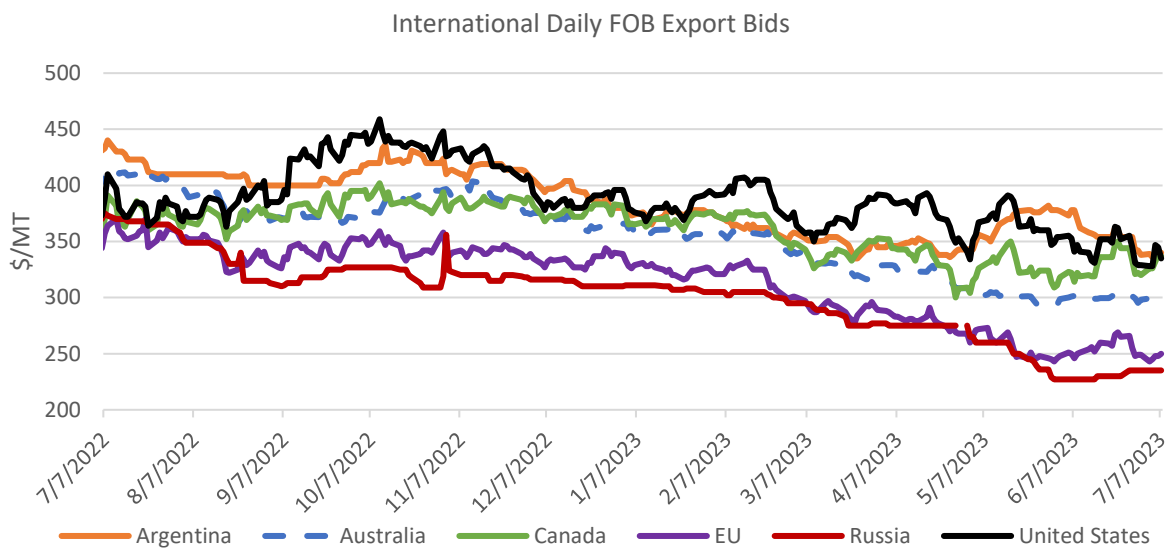
Source: IGC

\*Note on FOB prices: HRW (Hard Red Winter); SRW (Soft Red Winter); SWW (Soft White Wheat); HRS (Hard Red Spring)

**Global:** Major exporter quotes have been mixed since the June WASDE. Argentine quotes experienced the largest decline of \$38/ton on continued tepid exports. U.S. quotes dropped \$18/ton on slow June export sales data paired with a boost for projected all-wheat harvested area in the June NASS Acreage report. Australian quotes were little changed this month. EU quotes held steady at \$250/ton as competition from Russia was balanced by concerns of dry conditions in some member states. Canadian quotes rose \$15/ton on dry conditions in the Prairie Provinces. Russian quotes rose \$8/ton on strong demand for supplies demonstrated by official government tenders and a robust export pace.

Argentina	Australia	Canada	EU	Russia	United States
\$340	\$298	\$337	\$250	\$235	\$335

Note: As of July 7, 2023



Source: IGC

\*Note on FOB prices: Argentina- 12.0%, up river; Australia- average of APW; Kwinana, Newcastle, and Port Adelaide; Russia - Black Sea- milling; EU- France grade 1, Rouen; US- HRW 11.5% Gulf; Canada- CWRS (13.5%), Vancouver

**TRADE CHANGES IN 2023/24 (1,000 MT)**

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Afghanistan	Imports	3,900	3,400	-500	Larger crop
Iran	Imports	4,000	4,500	500	Strong demand for ample supplies from Russia, smaller crop
Morocco	Imports	7,500	7,000	-500	Larger crop
Nigeria	Imports	6,000	5,500	-500	Floating naira currency will reduce consumer purchasing power
Pakistan	Imports	3,000	2,200	-800	Larger crop, higher stocks
Tanzania	Imports	1,100	1,300	200	Strong demand for Russia wheat
Argentina	Exports	12,500	11,000	-1,500	Production reduced
Australia	Exports	24,500	25,000	500	Strong demand in Asian markets
Canada	Exports	27,500	26,500	-1,000	Smaller crop
Russia	Exports	46,500	47,500	1,000	Strong global demand for Russia wheat supplies

**TRADE CHANGES IN 2022/23 (1,000 MT) – based on trade data**

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change
Afghanistan	Imports	3,600	4,000	400
Azerbaijan	Imports	1,600	1,400	-200
Bangladesh	Imports	5,000	5,200	200
China	Imports	14,000	13,500	-500
European Union	Imports	11,500	12,000	500
Indonesia	Imports	9,500	9,000	-500
Iran	Imports	4,500	4,000	-500
Libya	Imports	1,400	1,600	200
Mexico	Imports	5,000	5,500	500
Morocco	Imports	6,500	5,500	-1,000
Nigeria	Imports	5,000	4,750	-250
Pakistan	Imports	2,600	3,000	400
Philippines	Imports	6,200	6,000	-200
Syria	Imports	2,300	2,000	-300
Tajikistan	Imports	1,400	1,200	-200
Tanzania	Imports	1,000	1,200	200
Thailand	Imports	2,500	2,800	300
Turkey	Imports	11,000	12,000	1,000

<b>United Arab Emirates</b>	Imports	<b>1,700</b>	<b>1,900</b>	<b>200</b>
<b>Uzbekistan</b>	Imports	<b>4,000</b>	<b>3,800</b>	<b>-200</b>
<b>Yemen</b>	Imports	<b>3,800</b>	<b>4,000</b>	<b>200</b>
<b>Canada</b>	Exports	<b>26,000</b>	<b>25,500</b>	<b>-500</b>
<b>European Union</b>	Exports	<b>34,500</b>	<b>34,000</b>	<b>-500</b>
<b>Kazakhstan</b>	Exports	<b>10,000</b>	<b>9,500</b>	<b>-500</b>
<b>Russia</b>	Exports	<b>44,500</b>	<b>45,500</b>	<b>1,000</b>
<b>Ukraine</b>	Exports	<b>16,000</b>	<b>16,800</b>	<b>800</b>
<b>United States</b>	Exports	<b>21,500</b>	<b>21,000</b>	<b>-500</b>
<b>Uzbekistan</b>	Exports	<b>1,000</b>	<b>1,200</b>	<b>200</b>

# RICE

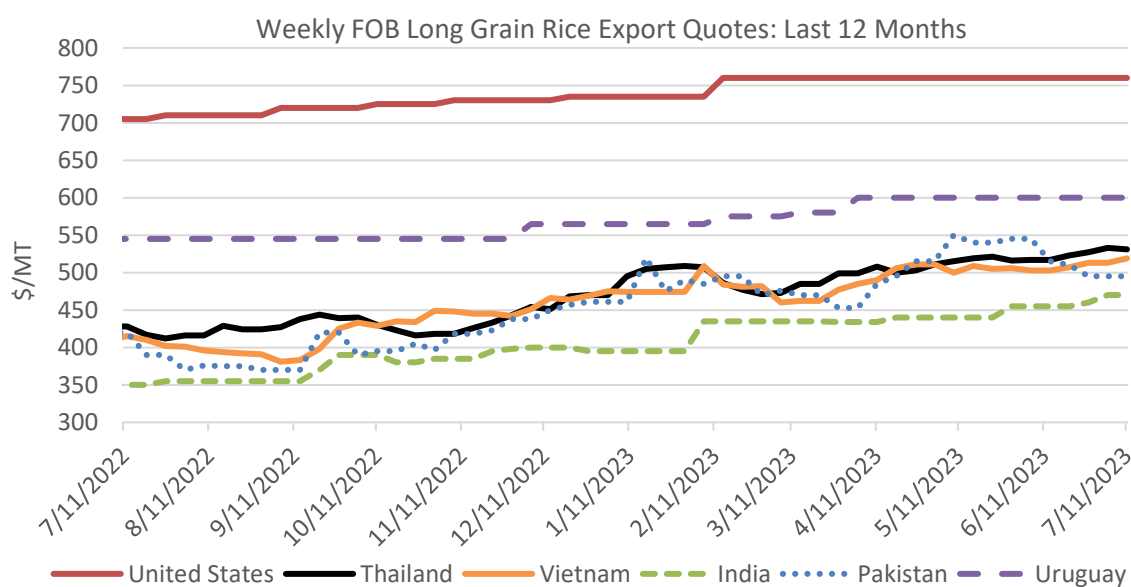
## OVERVIEW FOR 2023/24

Global rice production is up slightly with a larger projected crop in the United States. Global consumption is up fractionally with Kenya and Vietnam more than offsetting reductions in Angola, the European Union, and Thailand. Exports are forecast higher in the United States and Vietnam due to more available supplies. Imports are also forecast higher, mainly for Kenya and Vietnam. Global stocks are projected modestly higher due to increases for Burma, Turkey, and Vietnam.

## OVERVIEW FOR 2022/23

Global rice production is nearly unchanged, with smaller crops in Costa Rica and Uruguay. Global consumption is down slightly, particularly in Angola. Exports are projected up, mainly due to higher Vietnam exports offsetting decreased exports from Burma and China. Imports are forecast higher, particularly in Kenya and Vietnam. Global stocks are up slightly, primarily in Burma, Turkey, and Vietnam.

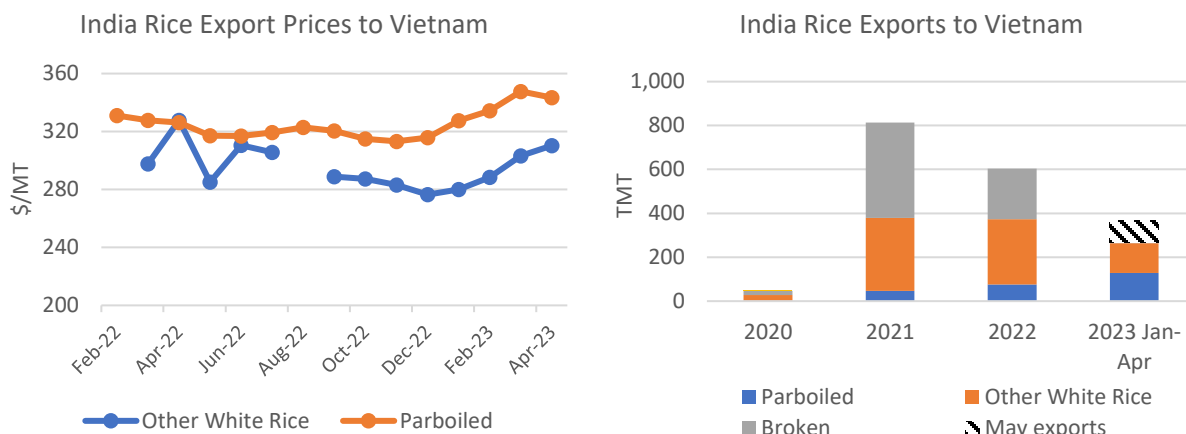
## RICE PRICES



In the past month, U.S. export quotes remained at \$760/ton and Uruguayan quotes at \$600/ton. Thai quotes rose by \$14 to \$531/ton due to continued high demand for Thai rice and currency strength. Vietnamese quotes rose \$16 to \$519/ton due to limited supply and high demand. Pakistani quotes decreased significantly, down \$50 to \$495/ton, on expectations of production recovery in 2023/24. Indian quotes were up \$15 to \$470/ton but still remain among the lowest priced for major global exporters.

## MARKET FEATURE

### Vietnam Continues to Purchase India Rice



Source: Trade Data Monitor, LLC & Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statics

Vietnam, the third-largest global rice exporter, continues to import large quantities of rice despite an improved crop. Imports are estimated to reach 1.7 million tons in 2023 and have grown sharply since 2021, enough for Vietnam to become the seventh-largest rice importer. During the first 5 months of 2023, Vietnam imported around 900,000 tons of rice, primarily from Cambodia and India.

Cambodia has long been a supplier of rice to Vietnam due to its lack of domestic milling capacity. Historically, about 500,000 tons of Cambodia rice has crossed the border each year to be milled and sold in Vietnam. However, this trade has doubled since 2021 due to tighter supplies in Vietnam. During the first 5 months of 2023, Vietnam imported roughly 650,000 tons from Cambodia.

Vietnam is also importing from the largest global rice exporter, India. Trade between the two countries has been minimal in the past, ranging from 5-50,000 tons/year. However, with abundant and low-cost India supplies, Vietnam began importing broken and milled rice in 2021, importing over 800,000 tons. In September 2022, India placed a ban on 100-percent broken rice and a 20-percent tariff on paddy, brown, and white rice that is neither basmati nor parboiled rice. Since the ban, virtually no broken rice has entered the market, but parboiled rice imports in the first 4 months of 2023 have reached nearly double the volume of parboiled imports for all of 2022. The shift to parboiled rice is likely because the rice does not face a 20-percent tariff and may be a lower-priced alternative<sup>1</sup> to domestically sold rice. Demand for other white rice imports have remained high as much of it is processed into noodles.

Looking ahead, with limited domestic supply, Vietnam imports are forecast to remain high at 1.7 million tons in 2024.

<sup>1</sup> August 2022 prices are excluded for “other white rice” in graph “India Rice Export Prices to Vietnam” due to a data anomaly.



## TRADE CHANGES IN 2024 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Angola	Imports	700	600	-100	Demand is expected to remain low with tariffs remaining on certain India white rice
Kenya	Imports	800	1,000	200	Growing consumption
Thailand	Imports	150	50	-100	Border trade with neighboring Cambodia is expected to remain minimal
Vietnam	Imports	1,300	1,700	400	Trade to continue with top suppliers Cambodia and India
Burma	Exports	2,200	2,100	-100	Limited supplies expected to impact trade with key partners such as the European Union and China
United States	Exports	2,350	2,450	100	Larger crop
Vietnam	Exports	6,700	7,200	500	Increased supplies

## TRADE CHANGES IN 2023 (1,000 MT)

Country	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Angola	Imports	650	500	-150	Pace of trade
China	Imports	4,800	4,600	-200	Pace of trade
Ethiopia	Imports	800	700	-100	Pace of trade
European Union	Imports	2,650	2,500	-150	Pace of trade
Ghana	Imports	800	700	-100	Pace of trade
Kenya	Imports	950	1,200	350	Pace of trade
Thailand	Imports	150	50	-100	Border trade with neighboring Cambodia has been minimal
Turkey	Imports	500	650	150	Large purchases following duty free imports
Vietnam	Imports	1,100	1,700	600	Strong demand for rice from India and Cambodia
Burma	Exports	2,000	1,850	-150	Pace of trade
China	Exports	2,000	1,800	-200	Pace of trade
Paraguay	Exports	720	820	100	Strong pace of exports, mainly to Brazil
Vietnam	Exports	7,200	7,500	300	Pace of trade

# COARSE GRAINS

## OVERVIEW FOR 2023/24

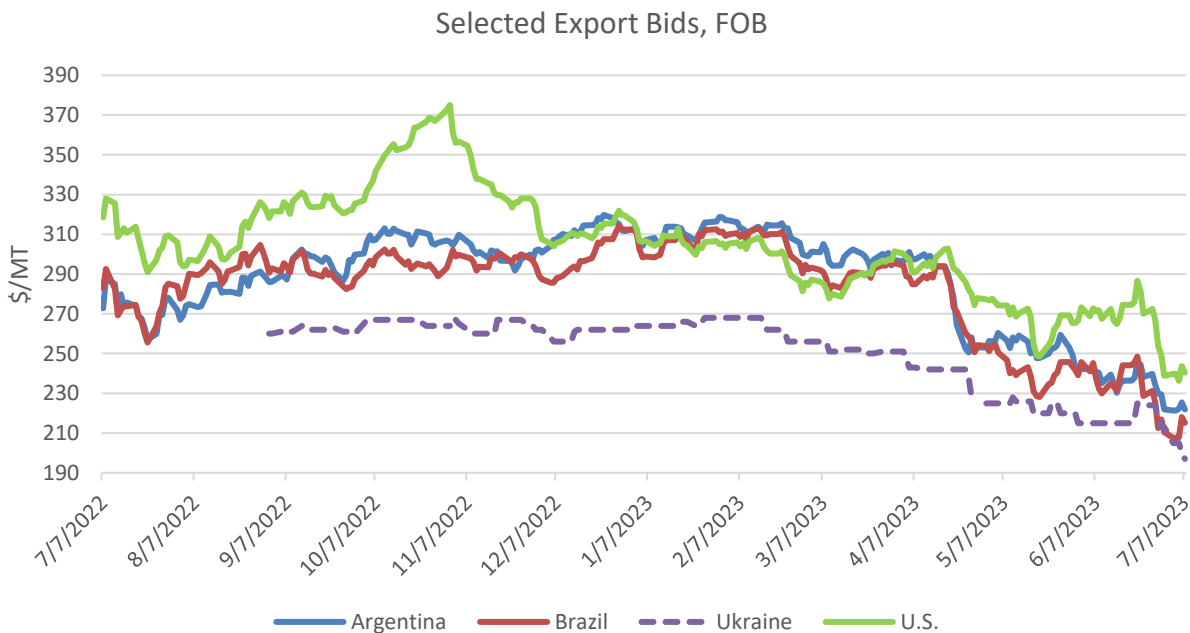
Global corn production is modestly higher, with increased production from the United States, Canada and Ukraine more than offsetting a cut to the European Union. Global trade is up on higher exports from Brazil and Ukraine and stronger EU imports. The U.S. season-average farm price is unchanged at \$4.80 per bushel.

## OVERVIEW FOR 2022/23

Global corn production is nearly unchanged on a gain in Brazil offsetting a cut to Argentina. Global trade is forecast down, on weaker exports from the United States, Argentina, and India outweighing modestly stronger exports from the European Union, Russia, and Ukraine. Global imports are also forecast down on reductions for Brazil, Egypt, and Vietnam offsetting stronger imports for Colombia, Iran, South Korea, and Turkey. The U.S. season-average farm price is unchanged at \$6.60 per bushel.

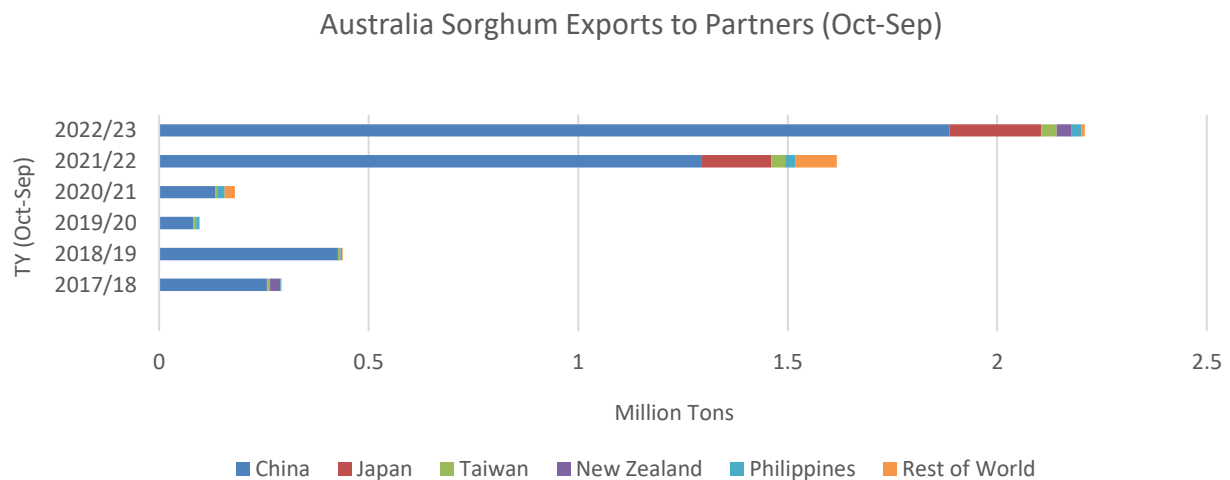
## CORN PRICES

Since the June WASDE, bids for all major exporters have weakened. U.S. bids were down \$31 to \$240/ton, a sharp decline from last month. Larger than expected acreage for corn in NASS's June 30 *Acreage* report and timely rainfall in the driest parts of the Corn Belt during early July have softened U.S. prices. Brazilian bids were pressured down \$22 to \$215/ton on expansive supplies of corn from Brazil's ongoing *safrinha* harvest. Argentine bids were \$221/ton, down \$19 from last month. Expectations of large supplies in the upcoming U.S. crop and the ongoing *safrinha* harvest in Brazil are pressuring Argentine bids lower, despite tight supplies. Ukrainian bids were down \$18 to \$197/ton on uncertainty around extension of the Black Sea Grain Initiative and the ongoing war.



## MARKET FEATURES

### Market Conditions Boost Australian Sorghum Exports

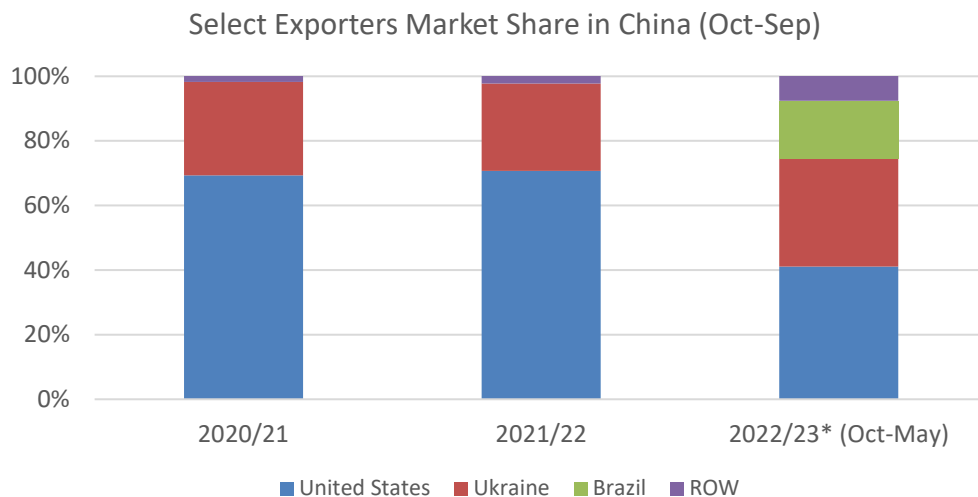


In TY 2022/23, Australia is forecast to maintain its place as the world’s second-largest sorghum exporter, behind the United States. Production recovery in 2021/22 after several years of drought led to larger exportable supplies, propelling Australia above Argentina, the world’s other major sorghum exporter. In the current year, Australia production and exportable supplies remain high, with export prospects buoyed by a much smaller U.S. sorghum crop. Trade data indicates that between October 2022 and May 2023, Australia sorghum exports totaled more than 1.5 million tons, nearly 400,000 tons more than the corresponding period in 2022, largely due to the record high monthly exports of May 2023.

Stronger Australia sorghum exports have corresponded directly to a growth of market share in China, the world’s largest sorghum market. So far in 2022/23 (Oct 2022 – May 2023), China has imported 1.2 million tons of Australia sorghum and market share rose to 41 percent from just 11 percent in 2021/22. Australia’s gains in the China sorghum market have helped partially backfill substantially lower volumes from the United States, down nearly 4.0 million tons relative to the same period last year. Due to historically low U.S. sorghum production, per Export Sales Reporting, total commitments to China in MY 2022/23 (Sep 2022 – Aug 2023) totaled just 1.8 million tons at the end of June 2023, representing a more than 70-percent drop year on year. Australia has capitalized on this market supply vacuum.

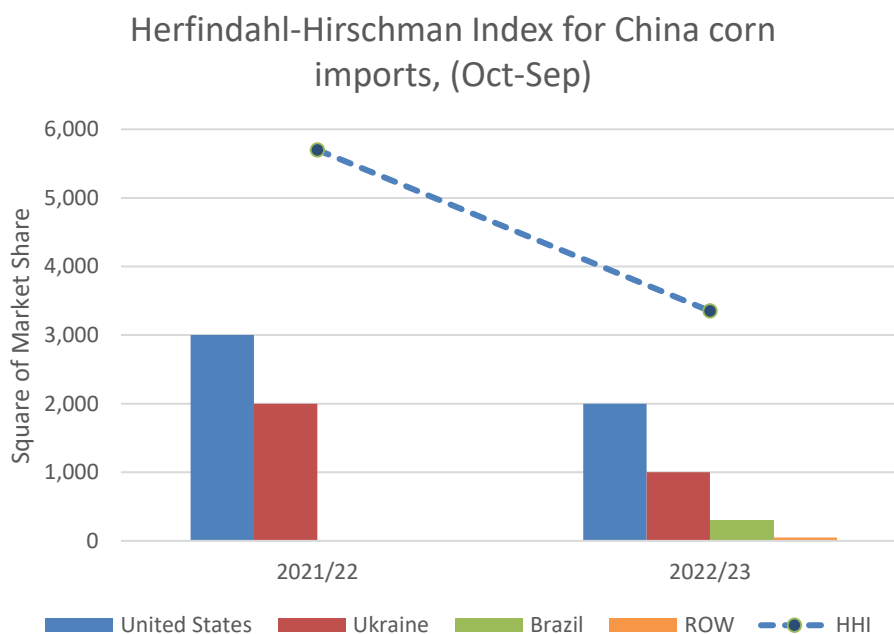
Prices for Australia sorghum over the last 2 years have generally been lower than U.S. sorghum, supporting Australia’s competitiveness. However, the gap in prices between the two countries began closing in late 2022. At present, Australia sorghum is now more expensive than U.S. sorghum by about \$25/ton. U.S. sorghum production in the upcoming 2023/24 marketing year is forecast to nearly double, whereas Australia sorghum production is forecast down on smaller planted area. Inversion of the price relationship likely reflects the diverging production prospects of the two countries. As a result, in 2023/24, Australia is currently forecast to drop back to the world’s third largest sorghum exporter, based on weaker production and a larger, more competitive U.S. crop.

## China Moves to Further Diversify Corn Supplies



Source: Trade Data Monitor, LLC.

In 2021/2022, China purchased nearly all its 21.0 million tons of corn imports from the United States and Ukraine and 70 percent from the United States alone. However, since October 2022, China has increasingly diversified its corn import sourcing. An examination of China’s corn imports by volume using the Herfindahl-Hirschman Index (HHI)\*, a commonly accepted measure of market concentration, notes a significant year-over-year increase in competition within China – led by a large increase in Brazil market share.



\*HHI: A market with an HHI below 1,500 is considered a competitive marketplace, an HHI of 1,500 to 2,500 is moderately concentrated, and an HHI of 2,500 or greater is highly concentrated. Source: Trade Data Monitor, LLC.

The chart above reflects heightened competition between exporters, but it is important to note that only two state-owned enterprises (COFCO and SinoGrain) handle most corn imports. China's diversification efforts are linked to a proactive diversification of suppliers for food security. The 2,200-point shift represents a 22-percent increase in competition among China suppliers. The key drivers of this shift are new market access for additional exporters and disruptions from traditional suppliers Ukraine and the United States.

The biggest shift in market share has come from Brazil. Brazil exports to China surged in late 2022 after an agreement in May 2022 to allow imports of corn from Brazil. The more than 2.2 million tons of Brazil corn China has imported in 2022/23 have shifted the structure of the market – particularly impacting U.S. market share due to competitive prices. Other smaller exporters have also benefitted from China's efforts to diversify trade. In February of 2022, China signed a phytosanitary protocol with Burma which cleared the way for cross-border trade. Subsequently, in 2022/2023, China has imported more than 300,000 tons of corn from Burma, a volume larger than the previous 3 years combined. China has also doubled imports from Russia, importing 200,000 tons in 2022/2023. And in May of 2023, China also imported a substantial volume of corn from South Africa for the first time, despite having removed most obstacles to trade through a protocol signed in 2014.

In previous years, China's largest supplier had been the United States. However, in 2022/2023, U.S. corn has faced significant headwinds in logistics and tighter supplies which have made U.S. price quotes uncompetitive. Data from FAS Beijing indicates that prices for U.S. corn to be delivered in June-November averaged \$330/ton, more than \$30 higher than chief competitor, Brazil. This can be partially attributed to market orientation in both countries. Brazil is harvesting a record *safrinha* crop, 40 percent of which is anticipated to be exported. In contrast, the United States exports around 15 percent of production, with most supplies headed to the domestic market. The other key supplier, Ukraine, has managed to maintain market share via the Black Sea Grain Initiative (BSGI) – exports in 2022/2023 (Oct-Jun) to China were 5.5 million tons, relative to 6.0 million tons for the same period in 2021/2022. As Ukraine supplies are forecast to tighten on lower stocks and production, this amount is likely to fall in 2023/2024.

China's move reflects a larger pattern among other large Asia buyers – such as South Korea, Japan, and Vietnam – to diversify sources of corn imports. The increasing frequency of trade disputes, the global COVID-19 pandemic, and the war in Ukraine highlighted the need for market participants to mitigate risks related to food security. By increasing the number of sources available from which to import, China faces less unpredictability in meeting the country's massive demand for feed grains.

### TRADE CHANGES IN 2023/24 (1,000 MT)

Country	Commodity	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Argentina	Barley	Exports	2,600	<b>3,400</b>	<b>800</b>	Larger crop
Brazil	Corn	Exports	57,000	<b>58,000</b>	<b>1,000</b>	Larger crop
China	Barley	Imports	7,000	<b>7,800</b>	<b>800</b>	Larger Argentina supplies
	Sorghum	Imports	8,000	<b>8,500</b>	<b>500</b>	Higher U.S. supplies
European Union	Barley	Exports	7,100	<b>6,500</b>	<b>-600</b>	Lower supplies in France and Germany
	Corn	Imports	22,500	<b>24,000</b>	<b>1,500</b>	Higher Ukraine, Brazil trade
Jordan	Barley	Imports	1,200	<b>1,000</b>	<b>-200</b>	Lower EU, Ukraine supplies
Libya	Barley	Imports	700	<b>500</b>	<b>-200</b>	Lower EU, Ukraine supplies
Saudi Arabia	Barley	Imports	4,700	<b>4,100</b>	<b>-600</b>	Weaker EU supplies
Turkey	Barley	Imports	800	<b>500</b>	<b>-300</b>	Good crop conditions
Ukraine	Barley	Exports	2,500	<b>1,800</b>	<b>-700</b>	Smaller supplies
	Corn	Exports	19,000	<b>19,500</b>	<b>500</b>	Larger crop
United States	Sorghum	Exports	6,000	<b>6,500</b>	<b>500</b>	Larger crop

## TRADE CHANGES IN 2022/23 (1,000 MT)

Country	Commodity	Attribute	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
Argentina	Corn	Exports	25,500	<b>24,500</b>	<b>-1,000</b>	Smaller crop, pace of trade
	Sorghum		1,700	<b>1,500</b>	<b>-200</b>	Pace of trade
Australia	Barley	Exports	8,000	<b>7,500</b>	<b>-500</b>	Pace of trade
Brazil	Corn	Imports	1,300	<b>1,100</b>	<b>-200</b>	Pace of trade
China	Barley	Imports	7,700	<b>8,000</b>	<b>300</b>	Higher EU barley imports
Colombia	Corn	Imports	5,800	<b>6,000</b>	<b>200</b>	Pace of trade
Egypt	Corn	Imports	7,000	<b>6,000</b>	<b>-1,000</b>	Lower Argentina supplies
European Union	Barley	Exports	6,000	<b>6,500</b>	<b>500</b>	Pace of trade
		Imports	1,700	<b>1,900</b>	<b>200</b>	Pace of trade
	Corn	Exports	3,000	<b>3,500</b>	<b>500</b>	Pace of trade
India	Corn	Exports	4,000	<b>3,500</b>	<b>-500</b>	Lower exports to Vietnam
Iran	Corn	Imports	8,200	<b>8,600</b>	<b>400</b>	Pace of trade
Jordan	Barley	Imports	1,100	<b>900</b>	<b>-200</b>	Pace of trade
South Korea	Corn	Imports	11,300	<b>11,600</b>	<b>300</b>	Pace of trade
Russia	Corn	Exports	4,200	<b>5,100</b>	<b>900</b>	Pace of trade
	Barley		4,800	<b>4,600</b>	<b>-200</b>	Pace of trade
Saudi Arabia	Barley	Imports	4,300	<b>4,100</b>	<b>-200</b>	Pace of trade
Thailand	Barley	Imports	300	<b>500</b>	<b>200</b>	Pace of trade
Turkey	Barley	Imports	1,700	<b>2,100</b>	<b>400</b>	Pace of trade
	Corn		2,500	<b>2,800</b>	<b>300</b>	Pace of trade
Ukraine	Corn	Exports	27,000	<b>28,000</b>	<b>1,000</b>	Export data through July
United States	Corn	Exports	45,000	<b>43,000</b>	<b>-2,000</b>	Low commitments, uncompetitive prices
Vietnam	Corn	Imports	10,300	<b>9,900</b>	<b>-400</b>	Lower May imports

# **ENDNOTES**

## **REGIONAL TABLES**

North America: Canada, Mexico, the United States

Central America: Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama

Caribbean: Cuba, Dominican Republic, Haiti, Jamaica, Trinidad and Tobago

South America: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Guyana, Paraguay, Peru, Suriname, Uruguay, Venezuela

EU: Austria, Belgium/Luxembourg, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, and Sweden. Effective January 1, 2021, the separation of the United Kingdom (UK) from the European Union (EU) was complete, including trade between both entities. Starting in May 2021 with the release of 2021/22 data, grain PSDs reflect EU27 (shown in the PSD system as “European Union”) and UK separately. Beginning with the release of 2021/22 data, historical data for both EU27 and the UK are provided for 5 years (2016/17 through 2020/21). See below for notes on prior years’ EU Consolidated data.

Other Europe: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia, Gibraltar, Iceland, North Macedonia, Montenegro, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland, United Kingdom

Former Soviet Union: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, Russia, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, Uzbekistan

Middle East: Bahrain, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syria, Turkey, United Arab Emirates, Yemen

North Africa: Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Tunisia

Sub-Saharan Africa: all African countries except North Africa

East Asia: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, North Korea, Macau, Mongolia, Taiwan

South Asia: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

Southeast Asia: Brunei, Burma, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam

Oceania: Australia, Fiji, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea



## OTHER NOTES

**Marketing Years (MY):** MY refers to the 12-month period at the onset of the main harvest, when the crop is marketed (i.e., consumed, traded, or stored). The year first listed begins a country's MY for that commodity (2022/23 starts in 2022); except for summer grains in certain Southern Hemisphere countries and for rice in selected countries, where the second year begins the MY (2022/23 starts in 2023). Key exporter MY's are:

Wheat	Corn	Barley	Sorghum
Argentina (Dec/Nov)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)	Australia (Nov/Oct)	Argentina (Mar/Feb)
Australia (Oct/Sep)	Brazil (Mar/Feb)	Canada (Aug/Jul)	Australia (Mar/Feb)
Canada (Aug/Jul)	Russia (Oct/Sep)	European Union (Jul/Jun)	United States (Sep/Aug)
China (Jul/Jun)	South Africa (May/Apr)	Kazakhstan (Jul/Jun)	
European Union (Jul/Jun)	Ukraine (Oct/Sep)	Russia (Jul/Jun)	
India (Apr/Mar)	United States (Sep/Aug)	Ukraine (Jul/Jun)	
Kazakhstan (Sep/Aug)		United States (Jun/May)	
Russia (Jul/Jun)			
Turkey (Jun/May)			
Ukraine (Jul/Jun)			
United States (Jun/May)			

For a complete list of local marketing years, please see the FAS website (<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/>): go to Reports, Reference Data, and then Data Availability.

**Stocks:** Unless otherwise stated, stock data are based on an aggregate of differing local marketing years and should not be construed as representing world stock levels at a fixed point in time.

**Consumption:** World totals for consumption reflect total utilization, including food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste; as well as differences in local marketing year imports and local marketing year exports. Consumption statistics for regions and individual countries, however, reflect food, seed, industrial, feed, and waste only.

**Trade:** All PSD tables are balanced on the different local marketing years. All trade tables contain Trade Year (TY) data which puts all countries on a uniform, 12-month period for analytical comparisons: wheat is July/June; coarse grains, corn, barley, sorghum, oats, and rye are Oct/Sept; and rice is calendar year (TY 2022/23 corresponds to Jan – Dec 2023).

### **EU Consolidation:**

Effective January 1, 2021, the separation of the United Kingdom (UK) from the European Union (EU) was complete, including trade between both entities. Starting in May 2021 with the release of 2021/22 data, field crops PSDs reflect EU27 (shown in the PSD system as “European Union”) and UK separately.

Beginning with the release of 2021/22 data, historical data for both EU27 and the UK are provided for 5 years (2016/17 through 2020/21). The trade figures starting from 1999/00 through 2015/16 represent the European Union (EU27 plus UK) and exclude all intra-trade. For the years 1960/61 through 1998/99, figures are the EU-15 and also exclude all intra-trade. EU-15 member states' data for grains are no longer maintained in the official USDA database. Data for the individual NMS-10, plus Bulgaria, Romania, and Croatia, exists only prior to 1999/00.

**Statistics:** (1) Wheat trade statistics include wheat (1001), flour (1101), bulgur (190430), and selected pasta products (190219, 190230, and 190240) on a grain-equivalent basis (all wheat flour and products are multiplied by 1.368). (2) Rice trade statistics include rough (100610), brown (100620), milled (100630), and broken (100640) on a milled-equivalent basis (rough rice is multiplied by 0.7 and brown rice is multiplied by 0.875). (3) Coarse grains statistics include corn, barley, sorghum, oats, rye, millet, and mixed grains but exclude trade in barley malt, millet, and mixed grains.

**Unaccounted:** This term includes grain in transit, reporting discrepancies in some countries, and trade to countries outside the USDA database.

The Global Commodity Analysis Division, Global Market Analysis, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, Washington, DC 20250, prepared this publication. Information is gathered from official statistics of foreign governments and other foreign source materials, reports of U.S. agricultural attachés and Foreign Service officers, office research, and related information. Further information may be obtained by writing the Division or telephoning (202) 720-3448.

**Note:** For further details on world grain production, please see [World Agricultural Production](#) July 2023. This publication is available in its entirety on the Internet via the Foreign Agricultural Service Home Page. The address is: <http://www.fas.usda.gov>

<b>Amy Gaito</b>	(202) 772-4890	<a href="mailto:Amy.Gaito@usda.gov">Amy.Gaito@usda.gov</a>	Wheat
<b>Lindsay Malecha</b>	(202) 777-9054	<a href="mailto:Lindsay.Malecha@usda.gov">Lindsay.Malecha@usda.gov</a>	Wheat
<b>Rachel Trego</b>	(202) 720-1073	<a href="mailto:Rachel.Trego@usda.gov">Rachel.Trego@usda.gov</a>	Wheat/Rice
<b>Adolfo Escoto</b>	(202) 235-7550	<a href="mailto:Adolfo.Escoto@usda.gov">Adolfo.Escoto@usda.gov</a>	Rice
<b>Joshua DeMoss</b>	(202) 692-0261	<a href="mailto:Joshua.DeMoss@usda.gov">Joshua.DeMoss@usda.gov</a>	Rice
<b>Kevin Min</b>	(202) 720-0626	<a href="mailto:Kevin.Min1@usda.gov">Kevin.Min1@usda.gov</a>	Coarse Grains
<b>Eric Gero</b>	(202) 869-9092	<a href="mailto:Eric.Gero@usda.gov">Eric.Gero@usda.gov</a>	Coarse Grains
<b>Damian Ferrese</b>	(202) 235-7556	<a href="mailto:Damian.Ferrese@usda.gov">Damian.Ferrese@usda.gov</a>	Coarse Grains

# DATA TABLES

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**All Grain Summary Comparison**  
**Million Metric Tons**

	Marketing Year	Wheat			Rice, Milled			Corn		
		2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24
<b>Production</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	44.8	44.9	47.3	6.1	5.1	6.4	382.9	348.8	389.1
Other		736.2	745.3	749.4	507.6	507.4	514.4	835.8	801.9	835.4
<b>World Total</b>		781.0	790.2	796.7	513.7	512.5	520.8	1,218.7	1,150.7	1,224.5
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	29.8	30.8	30.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	317.1	306.8	314.6
Other		759.3	756.0	765.0	511.6	515.5	516.7	862.8	855.9	882.2
<b>World Total</b>		789.1	786.8	795.8	516.4	520.3	521.6	1,179.9	1,162.7	1,196.8
<b>Ending Stocks</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	19.0	15.8	16.1	1.3	0.8	0.9	35.0	35.6	57.4
Other		253.6	253.5	250.4	181.1	172.8	169.5	274.9	260.7	256.7
<b>World Total</b>		272.6	269.3	266.5	182.4	173.6	170.4	309.9	296.3	314.1
<b>TY Imports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	2.7	3.4	3.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.6
Other		198.4	206.2	204.4	53.6	53.0	53.0	186.0	174.3	188.0
<b>World Total</b>		201.1	209.6	208.0	54.9	54.2	54.2	186.6	174.9	188.6
<b>TY Exports</b>										
United States	(Jun-May)	21.3	21.0	20.0	2.2	2.1	2.5	63.0	43.0	54.0
Other		184.0	192.6	194.4	53.9	53.5	53.8	130.5	135.3	140.9
<b>World Total</b>		205.3	213.6	214.4	56.1	55.6	56.3	193.5	178.3	194.9

Note: Consumption in this table has not been adjusted for differences in marketing year imports and exports and therefore differs from global totals shown elsewhere. Marketing years for U.S. grains are: Wheat (Jun-May), Rice (Aug-Jul), Corn (Sep-Aug). 'Marketing Year' column is germane for U.S. wheat only.

**World Wheat, Flour, and Products Trade**  
**July/June Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Jun	2023/24 Jul
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Russia	34,485	39,100	33,000	45,500	46,500	47,500
European Union	39,788	29,736	31,998	34,000	38,500	38,500
Canada	22,987	27,722	14,990	25,500	27,500	26,500
Australia	10,118	19,720	25,958	32,500	24,500	25,000
Argentina	13,608	9,597	17,651	4,800	12,500	11,000
Ukraine	21,016	16,851	18,844	16,800	10,500	10,500
Kazakhstan	6,888	8,128	8,455	9,500	9,500	9,500
Turkey	6,633	6,571	6,646	7,000	7,500	7,500
Brazil	408	911	3,105	2,800	3,500	3,500
United Kingdom	1,529	473	869	1,800	1,900	1,900
Others	11,249	14,168	22,398	12,364	12,999	12,999
<b>Subtotal</b>	168,709	172,977	183,914	192,564	195,399	194,399
<b>United States</b>	26,392	26,636	21,347	21,000	20,000	20,000
<b>World Total</b>	195,101	199,613	205,261	213,564	215,399	214,399
<b>TY Imports</b>						
China	5,376	10,618	9,568	13,500	12,000	12,000
Egypt	12,811	12,149	11,256	11,100	12,000	12,000
Indonesia	10,586	9,995	11,229	9,000	11,000	11,000
Turkey	11,087	8,051	9,555	12,000	10,000	10,000
Algeria	7,145	7,680	8,286	8,500	8,700	8,700
European Union	5,551	5,390	4,629	12,000	7,000	7,000
Morocco	4,879	5,191	4,726	5,500	7,500	7,000
Philippines	7,065	6,105	6,886	6,000	6,500	6,500
Bangladesh	6,800	7,200	6,340	5,200	5,800	5,800
Brazil	7,063	6,359	6,582	5,000	5,600	5,600
Japan	5,683	5,493	5,605	5,700	5,600	5,600
Nigeria	5,338	6,586	6,187	4,750	6,000	5,500
Mexico	5,080	4,724	5,326	5,500	5,400	5,400
Saudi Arabia	3,668	2,773	3,052	5,100	4,900	4,900
Iran	2,500	2,200	8,000	4,000	4,000	4,500
Korea, South	3,941	3,889	5,099	4,600	4,300	4,300
Vietnam	3,570	3,900	4,527	4,500	4,300	4,300
Yemen	3,744	4,096	3,457	4,000	4,000	4,000
Uzbekistan	2,608	3,546	3,318	3,800	3,500	3,500
Afghanistan	3,000	3,400	3,600	4,000	3,900	3,400
Iraq	2,242	2,175	2,576	3,800	3,000	3,000
Kenya	2,500	2,092	2,042	2,400	2,600	2,600
Sudan	2,684	2,064	2,381	2,600	2,600	2,600
Syria	1,100	1,700	1,900	2,000	2,300	2,300
Thailand	3,501	3,306	2,351	2,800	2,300	2,300
Others	57,140	60,862	59,896	58,810	60,615	60,570
<b>Subtotal</b>	186,662	191,544	198,374	206,160	205,415	204,370
<b>Unaccounted</b>	5,603	5,383	4,150	4,004	6,384	6,429
<b>United States</b>	2,836	2,686	2,737	3,400	3,600	3,600
<b>World Total</b>	195,101	199,613	205,261	213,564	215,399	214,399

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Wheat Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Jun	2023/24 Jul
<b>Production</b>						
China	133,600	134,250	136,946	137,723	140,000	140,000
European Union	138,799	126,684	138,244	134,341	140,500	138,000
India	103,600	107,860	109,586	104,000	113,500	113,500
Russia	73,610	85,352	75,158	92,000	85,000	85,000
Canada	32,670	35,437	22,422	33,824	37,000	35,000
Australia	14,480	31,923	36,237	39,685	29,000	29,000
Pakistan	24,349	25,248	27,464	26,400	26,810	28,000
Turkey	17,500	18,250	16,000	17,250	19,500	19,500
Argentina	19,750	17,640	22,150	12,550	19,500	17,500
Ukraine	29,171	25,420	33,007	21,500	17,500	17,500
United Kingdom	15,600	9,658	13,988	15,540	15,700	15,500
Iran	15,550	15,000	12,000	13,200	14,500	14,000
Kazakhstan	11,452	14,256	11,814	16,404	14,000	14,000
Brazil	5,200	6,250	7,700	10,600	10,000	10,000
Egypt	8,559	9,102	9,842	9,500	8,670	8,870
Others	62,921	61,369	63,685	60,779	63,686	63,966
<b>Subtotal</b>	706,811	723,699	736,243	745,296	754,866	749,336
<b>United States</b>	52,581	49,751	44,804	44,902	45,321	47,330
<b>World Total</b>	759,392	773,450	781,047	790,198	800,187	796,666
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
China	126,000	155,000	148,000	148,000	151,000	153,000
European Union	107,250	104,750	108,250	108,000	109,500	109,500
India	95,403	102,217	109,882	108,678	108,100	108,100
Russia	40,000	42,500	41,750	42,250	42,000	42,000
Pakistan	25,500	26,300	27,700	29,200	29,600	29,600
Turkey	20,000	20,600	20,200	20,600	21,000	21,300
Egypt	20,300	20,500	20,500	20,550	20,400	20,700
Iran	17,200	17,400	18,200	18,100	18,300	18,300
United Kingdom	15,240	13,240	15,324	15,000	15,400	15,400
Brazil	11,900	11,800	11,750	11,950	12,050	12,050
Algeria	10,950	11,150	11,370	11,470	11,550	11,550
Morocco	10,400	10,400	10,600	9,700	10,600	10,600
Indonesia	10,300	10,100	10,500	9,500	10,300	10,300
Canada	9,754	9,100	10,148	10,000	9,600	9,100
Afghanistan	7,900	8,200	8,350	8,500	8,700	8,700
Others	181,047	184,280	186,777	184,506	184,698	184,778
<b>Subtotal</b>	715,282	756,861	762,763	762,699	765,874	768,640
<b>United States</b>	30,437	30,413	29,758	30,793	30,264	30,808
<b>World Total</b>	745,719	787,274	792,521	793,492	796,138	799,448
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
China	150,015	139,120	136,759	139,032	139,682	137,132
European Union	13,110	10,698	13,323	17,664	16,164	14,664
India	24,700	27,800	19,500	9,500	14,000	14,002
Russia	7,228	11,380	12,088	16,638	14,438	12,438
Algeria	5,358	4,992	4,406	5,131	4,976	4,976
Turkey	4,468	3,730	2,237	3,887	3,987	4,587
Egypt	4,986	5,032	5,330	4,780	2,838	4,450
Others	60,051	58,324	59,952	56,890	59,345	58,164
<b>Subtotal</b>	269,916	261,076	253,595	253,522	255,430	250,413
<b>United States</b>	27,985	23,001	19,008	15,787	15,283	16,116
<b>World Total</b>	297,901	284,077	272,603	269,309	270,713	266,529

## Regional Wheat Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	Jun 2023/24	Jul 2023/24
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	8,593	7,959	8,621	9,450	9,600	9,600
Central America	2,074	2,147	2,081	2,060	2,220	2,220
South America	15,537	15,246	14,765	13,020	14,870	14,770
European Union	5,551	5,390	4,629	12,000	7,000	7,000
Other Europe	3,483	4,611	4,413	3,610	3,325	3,325
Former Soviet Union - 12	7,800	8,925	10,484	10,780	10,410	10,560
Middle East	31,102	27,163	35,024	37,985	34,970	35,470
North Africa	27,991	28,246	27,263	28,500	31,900	31,400
Sub-Saharan Africa	27,278	26,687	26,807	24,905	26,835	26,635
East Asia	17,270	22,206	22,166	25,650	23,495	23,900
South Asia	11,307	16,137	13,545	13,465	14,220	12,920
Southeast Asia	27,561	26,042	27,925	24,900	26,850	26,850
Others	3,951	3,471	3,388	3,235	3,320	3,320
<b>Total</b>	<b>189,498</b>	<b>194,230</b>	<b>201,111</b>	<b>209,560</b>	<b>209,015</b>	<b>207,970</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	88,521	88,153	70,507	82,298	85,621	85,630
South America	28,773	27,725	33,470	27,158	33,600	31,600
European Union	138,799	126,684	138,244	134,341	140,500	138,000
Other Europe	19,766	14,254	18,987	20,461	20,989	20,789
Former Soviet Union - 12	129,099	139,464	133,980	143,914	130,960	130,540
Middle East	41,491	41,616	34,422	36,540	41,575	41,075
North Africa	18,188	16,322	21,273	17,330	16,170	16,730
Sub-Saharan Africa	8,458	9,409	9,439	10,601	11,187	11,187
East Asia	135,093	135,744	138,736	139,266	141,765	141,735
South Asia	136,225	141,601	145,229	138,101	148,310	149,870
Oceania	14,878	32,377	36,660	40,088	29,410	29,410
Others	101	101	100	100	100	100
<b>Total</b>	<b>759,392</b>	<b>773,450</b>	<b>781,047</b>	<b>790,198</b>	<b>800,187</b>	<b>796,666</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	47,591	46,713	47,331	48,693	47,764	47,808
South America	29,335	29,585	29,531	29,705	30,390	30,350
European Union	107,250	104,750	108,250	108,000	109,500	109,500
Other Europe	20,450	18,480	20,534	20,370	20,850	20,860
Former Soviet Union - 12	74,890	78,220	78,695	78,690	76,350	76,600
Middle East	62,390	63,522	63,380	64,555	65,710	66,250
North Africa	46,250	46,620	47,020	46,420	47,300	47,650
Sub-Saharan Africa	33,349	34,783	35,267	34,923	36,823	36,723
East Asia	138,637	167,368	161,093	161,042	163,555	165,525
South Asia	139,980	148,553	157,659	156,319	156,410	156,410
Southeast Asia	26,355	26,080	26,565	24,890	25,145	25,145
Oceania	9,410	9,460	10,035	9,645	9,485	9,185
Others	3,694	3,816	3,699	3,545	3,780	3,780
<b>Total</b>	<b>739,581</b>	<b>777,950</b>	<b>789,059</b>	<b>786,797</b>	<b>793,062</b>	<b>795,786</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	33,869	29,216	23,191	19,216	18,662	19,445
South America	7,056	6,916	5,246	6,920	6,676	6,236
European Union	13,110	10,698	13,323	17,664	16,164	14,664
Other Europe	3,542	2,374	3,043	3,974	4,015	3,743
Former Soviet Union - 12	12,907	17,765	21,467	24,121	22,035	19,111
Middle East	17,960	15,991	13,738	16,544	18,189	18,714
North Africa	15,025	12,422	12,878	12,088	10,296	11,968
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,199	4,324	4,145	3,763	3,787	3,862
East Asia	152,906	141,908	139,983	142,077	142,957	140,407
South Asia	27,893	33,907	26,345	15,520	19,030	20,292
Southeast Asia	5,840	4,616	4,740	3,605	4,485	4,185
Oceania	3,046	3,326	3,828	3,166	3,691	3,176
Others	548	614	676	651	726	726
<b>Total</b>	<b>297,901</b>	<b>284,077</b>	<b>272,603</b>	<b>269,309</b>	<b>270,713</b>	<b>266,529</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Rice Trade**  
**January/December Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Jun	2023/24 Jul
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	335	400	402	400	400	400
Australia	42	72	207	275	275	280
Brazil	1,240	782	1,445	1,100	900	900
Burma	2,300	1,900	2,335	1,850	2,200	2,100
Cambodia	1,350	1,850	1,700	1,800	1,850	1,850
China	2,265	2,407	2,172	1,800	2,000	2,000
European Union	543	412	402	400	400	400
Guyana	552	406	358	440	420	440
India	14,577	21,238	22,119	22,500	23,000	23,000
Pakistan	3,934	3,928	4,525	3,600	4,500	4,500
Paraguay	803	640	752	820	730	730
Thailand	5,715	6,283	7,682	8,500	7,500	7,500
Turkey	234	241	227	240	250	250
Uruguay	969	704	982	900	950	950
Vietnam	6,167	6,272	7,054	7,500	6,700	7,200
Others	1,486	1,691	1,570	1,398	1,383	1,388
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>42,512</b>	<b>49,226</b>	<b>53,932</b>	<b>53,523</b>	<b>53,458</b>	<b>53,888</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>2,857</b>	<b>2,950</b>	<b>2,191</b>	<b>2,125</b>	<b>2,350</b>	<b>2,450</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>45,369</b>	<b>52,176</b>	<b>56,123</b>	<b>55,648</b>	<b>55,808</b>	<b>56,338</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Bangladesh	20	2,650	950	800	1,000	1,000
Brazil	876	685	826	1,000	950	950
China	3,200	4,921	6,155	4,600	5,000	5,000
Cote d'Ivoire	1,100	1,450	1,560	1,500	1,550	1,550
Ethiopia	700	850	950	700	750	750
European Union	1,999	1,862	2,492	2,500	2,650	2,650
Ghana	850	1,050	620	700	900	900
Guinea	670	940	850	900	850	900
Indonesia	550	650	740	1,750	700	700
Iran	1,110	875	1,250	1,100	1,250	1,250
Iraq	972	1,315	2,124	2,200	1,900	1,900
Japan	676	662	669	685	685	685
Kenya	600	620	675	1,200	800	1,000
Malaysia	1,220	1,160	1,240	1,250	1,300	1,300
Mexico	843	759	796	800	850	850
Mozambique	655	705	685	700	710	710
Nepal	980	1,260	825	1,000	1,025	1,025
Nigeria	1,800	2,100	2,400	2,100	2,200	2,200
Philippines	2,450	2,950	3,800	3,900	3,800	3,800
Saudi Arabia	1,613	1,157	1,324	1,300	1,350	1,350
Senegal	1,050	1,250	1,500	1,300	1,400	1,400
South Africa	1,000	1,000	1,034	1,100	1,100	1,100
United Arab Emirates	850	775	1,025	900	950	950
United Kingdom	695	604	638	650	680	680
Vietnam	400	1,800	1,700	1,700	1,300	1,700
Others	15,904	14,866	16,789	16,604	16,672	16,702
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>42,783</b>	<b>48,916</b>	<b>53,617</b>	<b>52,939</b>	<b>52,322</b>	<b>53,002</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>1,376</b>	<b>2,282</b>	<b>1,191</b>	<b>1,484</b>	<b>2,236</b>	<b>2,136</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>1,210</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>1,315</b>	<b>1,225</b>	<b>1,250</b>	<b>1,200</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>45,369</b>	<b>52,176</b>	<b>56,123</b>	<b>55,648</b>	<b>55,808</b>	<b>56,338</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes. Note about dates: 2016/17 is calendar year 2017, 2017/18 is calendar year 2018, and so on.



**World Rice Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Jun	2023/24 Jul
<b>Milled Production</b>						
China	146,730	148,300	148,990	145,946	149,000	149,000
India	118,870	124,368	129,471	136,000	134,000	134,000
Bangladesh	35,850	34,600	35,850	36,350	37,000	37,000
Indonesia	34,700	34,500	34,400	34,000	34,450	34,450
Vietnam	27,100	27,381	26,670	27,000	27,000	27,000
Thailand	17,655	18,863	19,878	20,200	19,700	19,700
Philippines	11,927	12,416	12,540	12,600	12,600	12,600
Burma	12,650	12,600	12,400	11,800	12,500	12,500
Pakistan	7,206	8,420	9,323	5,500	9,000	9,000
Japan	7,611	7,570	7,636	7,480	7,450	7,450
Brazil	7,602	8,001	7,337	6,800	6,800	6,800
Cambodia	5,740	5,739	5,771	5,933	6,000	6,000
Nigeria	5,314	5,148	5,255	5,355	5,229	5,229
Egypt	4,300	4,000	2,900	3,600	3,780	3,780
Nepal	3,697	3,744	3,417	3,654	3,654	3,654
Others	45,397	46,205	45,823	45,183	46,210	46,223
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>492,349</b>	<b>501,855</b>	<b>507,661</b>	<b>507,401</b>	<b>514,373</b>	<b>514,386</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>5,877</b>	<b>7,224</b>	<b>6,083</b>	<b>5,092</b>	<b>6,119</b>	<b>6,382</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>498,226</b>	<b>509,079</b>	<b>513,744</b>	<b>512,493</b>	<b>520,492</b>	<b>520,768</b>
<b>Consumption and Residual</b>						
China	145,230	150,293	156,360	154,946	152,000	152,000
India	101,950	101,052	110,446	112,500	114,000	114,000
Bangladesh	35,700	36,100	36,500	37,600	38,200	38,200
Indonesia	36,000	35,400	35,300	35,300	35,200	35,200
Vietnam	21,250	21,450	21,500	21,600	21,600	21,700
Philippines	14,400	14,800	15,400	16,100	16,500	16,500
Thailand	12,300	12,700	12,800	12,800	12,700	12,500
Burma	10,400	10,400	10,400	10,250	10,300	10,300
Japan	8,350	8,150	8,200	8,200	8,200	8,200
Nigeria	7,050	7,150	7,350	7,500	7,600	7,600
Brazil	7,300	7,350	7,150	6,900	6,800	6,800
Nepal	4,522	4,969	4,412	4,654	4,679	4,679
Cambodia	4,350	4,250	4,150	4,150	4,150	4,150
Egypt	4,300	4,300	4,050	4,000	4,100	4,100
Korea, South	4,100	4,000	3,950	4,000	4,000	4,000
Others	70,628	71,376	73,674	75,047	76,546	76,781
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>488,743</b>	<b>498,534</b>	<b>513,877</b>	<b>516,608</b>	<b>518,883</b>	<b>518,989</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>4,586</b>	<b>4,860</b>	<b>4,758</b>	<b>4,762</b>	<b>4,889</b>	<b>4,922</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>493,329</b>	<b>503,394</b>	<b>518,635</b>	<b>521,370</b>	<b>523,772</b>	<b>523,911</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
China	116,500	116,500	113,000	106,800	106,800	106,800
India	33,900	37,000	34,000	35,000	32,000	32,000
Philippines	2,547	2,363	3,103	3,503	3,403	3,403
Indonesia	3,313	3,060	2,900	3,350	3,300	3,300
Thailand	3,900	3,980	3,426	2,376	2,201	2,126
Bangladesh	1,571	1,458	2,091	2,111	1,976	1,901
Vietnam	1,180	2,639	2,455	2,055	1,754	1,855
Others	17,820	18,939	20,199	17,550	17,817	18,090
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>180,731</b>	<b>185,939</b>	<b>181,174</b>	<b>172,745</b>	<b>169,251</b>	<b>169,475</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>1,387</b>	<b>1,261</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>940</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>181,641</b>	<b>187,326</b>	<b>182,435</b>	<b>173,558</b>	<b>170,213</b>	<b>170,415</b>

Note: All data are reported on a milled basis.

## Regional Rice Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	Jun 2023/24	Jul 2023/24
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	2,530	2,147	2,635	2,675	2,700	2,700
Caribbean	1,212	1,013	1,021	1,055	1,030	1,030
South America	2,301	1,754	1,820	2,070	2,140	2,140
Other Europe	818	714	729	775	805	805
Former Soviet Union - 12	517	585	663	615	595	595
Middle East	6,944	6,175	7,928	8,005	7,805	7,855
North Africa	575	610	863	780	700	695
Sub-Saharan Africa	14,408	15,985	16,883	16,860	17,185	17,380
East Asia	4,805	6,562	7,738	6,275	6,695	6,695
South Asia	1,405	4,389	3,082	2,257	2,540	2,540
Southeast Asia	5,399	7,249	8,048	9,152	7,762	8,062
European Union	1,999	1,862	2,492	2,500	2,650	2,650
<b>Total</b>	<b>43,993</b>	<b>49,894</b>	<b>54,932</b>	<b>54,164</b>	<b>53,572</b>	<b>54,202</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	6,052	7,425	6,264	5,231	6,284	6,547
Caribbean	957	886	885	847	845	845
South America	16,327	17,152	16,334	16,160	16,311	16,311
European Union	1,888	1,826	1,732	1,336	1,460	1,460
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,414	1,426	1,368	1,206	1,271	1,271
Middle East	2,950	2,896	2,691	2,620	2,734	2,734
North Africa	4,345	4,042	2,945	3,642	3,825	3,825
Sub-Saharan Africa	20,156	20,410	20,980	21,038	21,161	21,161
East Asia	161,159	162,001	162,961	159,645	162,481	162,510
South Asia	169,079	174,807	181,065	184,557	186,984	186,984
Southeast Asia	113,198	115,200	115,287	115,184	115,961	115,961
<b>Total</b>	<b>498,226</b>	<b>509,079</b>	<b>513,744</b>	<b>512,493</b>	<b>520,492</b>	<b>520,768</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	5,982	6,232	6,176	6,377	6,474	6,557
Central America	1,379	1,336	1,407	1,412	1,379	1,444
Caribbean	2,018	1,945	1,859	1,887	1,860	1,860
South America	14,827	14,930	14,783	14,558	14,440	14,455
European Union	3,394	3,400	3,500	3,550	3,750	3,650
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,671	1,727	1,744	1,714	1,738	1,738
Middle East	9,406	9,086	9,569	9,970	10,320	10,370
North Africa	4,604	4,625	4,358	4,322	4,445	4,440
Sub-Saharan Africa	33,931	35,019	36,703	37,568	38,308	38,448
East Asia	161,013	165,380	171,385	170,096	167,150	167,150
South Asia	149,282	149,658	159,043	162,249	164,634	164,634
Southeast Asia	103,818	104,151	104,748	105,426	105,761	105,661
<b>Total</b>	<b>492,416</b>	<b>498,600</b>	<b>516,400</b>	<b>520,309</b>	<b>521,464</b>	<b>521,632</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	1,081	1,591	1,404	905	1,059	1,037
Central America	356	244	230	261	212	260
Caribbean	327	327	340	323	328	328
South America	2,552	3,186	2,584	2,253	2,561	2,514
European Union	917	682	909	795	855	855
Middle East	1,804	1,542	1,776	2,176	2,045	2,145
North Africa	1,232	1,159	613	658	733	733
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,115	3,283	4,149	4,125	3,713	3,833
East Asia	120,224	120,098	116,848	110,527	110,375	110,257
South Asia	36,799	40,831	39,563	38,515	35,962	35,887
Southeast Asia	12,983	14,066	13,462	12,572	11,908	12,134
Oceania	15	86	240	214	249	210
<b>Total</b>	<b>181,641</b>	<b>187,326</b>	<b>182,435</b>	<b>173,558</b>	<b>170,213</b>	<b>170,415</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Coarse Grain Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Jun	2023/24 Jul
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	42,943	40,977	44,418	28,401	37,901	38,701
Australia	3,627	9,705	11,109	10,475	7,810	7,810
Brazil	34,141	27,504	31,938	54,030	57,015	58,015
Canada	5,278	7,219	5,553	6,895	6,480	6,480
European Union	13,492	12,553	12,804	10,270	12,390	11,790
India	1,158	3,735	3,474	3,555	3,655	3,655
Paraguay	2,089	2,564	3,208	3,810	3,005	3,005
Russia	9,292	9,871	7,375	9,915	9,005	9,005
South Africa	2,465	2,756	3,841	3,715	3,410	3,410
Ukraine	34,088	29,049	29,895	30,540	21,530	21,330
Others	13,603	13,569	12,720	10,272	11,442	11,442
<b>Subtotal</b>	162,176	159,502	166,335	171,878	173,643	174,643
<b>United States</b>	52,632	75,623	70,472	45,448	60,110	60,610
<b>World Total</b>	214,808	235,125	236,807	217,326	233,753	235,253
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	5,649	5,004	3,965	4,305	5,505	5,505
Bangladesh	2,010	1,847	2,456	1,908	2,100	2,100
Brazil	1,995	2,679	4,064	1,605	2,001	2,001
Canada	1,972	1,871	6,341	1,742	1,846	1,846
Chile	2,838	2,557	2,564	2,315	2,460	2,460
China	17,480	50,531	41,499	31,250	38,400	39,700
Colombia	6,285	6,132	6,846	6,301	6,830	6,830
Egypt	10,439	9,653	9,771	6,005	8,505	8,505
European Union	18,666	15,820	21,574	26,790	23,975	25,475
Guatemala	1,536	1,358	1,574	1,600	1,600	1,600
Iran	9,102	10,902	10,302	10,800	11,200	11,200
Israel	2,398	1,998	2,172	1,965	2,180	2,180
Japan	17,633	16,980	16,507	16,465	17,010	17,010
Jordan	1,471	1,414	1,723	1,600	1,900	1,700
Korea, South	11,978	11,804	11,617	11,735	11,906	11,906
Malaysia	3,806	3,726	3,697	3,525	3,880	3,880
Mexico	17,576	17,301	18,486	18,080	18,775	18,775
Morocco	4,062	2,937	2,724	2,603	3,506	3,506
Peru	4,090	3,851	3,659	3,536	3,760	3,760
Saudi Arabia	11,821	9,128	8,778	8,405	9,410	8,810
Taiwan	4,660	4,472	4,643	4,380	4,680	4,680
Thailand	2,287	2,889	1,568	1,800	1,900	1,900
Turkey	4,011	3,421	5,863	4,907	2,607	2,307
United Kingdom	2,589	2,695	2,637	2,235	2,530	2,530
Vietnam	12,198	11,947	9,653	10,500	11,750	11,750
Others	24,795	24,331	23,889	23,919	23,323	23,123
<b>Subtotal</b>	203,347	227,248	228,572	210,276	223,539	225,039
<b>Unaccounted</b>	8,469	5,348	5,583	4,414	7,738	7,738
<b>United States</b>	2,992	2,529	2,652	2,636	2,476	2,476
<b>World Total</b>	214,808	235,125	236,807	217,326	233,753	235,253

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Coarse Grains Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Jun	2023/24 Jul
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	57,940	60,010	59,159	42,706	62,579	63,379
Australia	12,003	18,560	19,219	18,669	13,744	13,744
Brazil	105,815	90,321	120,621	137,604	134,327	134,327
Canada	28,611	29,644	25,124	30,535	28,345	28,425
China	269,067	269,083	280,852	285,500	288,300	288,300
Ethiopia	18,406	18,560	17,373	17,950	18,300	18,300
European Union	152,817	155,458	154,768	133,841	146,650	143,300
India	47,660	51,387	51,386	54,530	52,890	52,890
Indonesia	12,000	12,600	12,700	12,900	13,100	13,100
Mexico	32,095	32,662	32,785	32,330	33,240	33,240
Nigeria	21,189	20,895	21,397	21,507	20,700	20,700
Russia	40,495	41,396	38,538	44,132	42,250	42,250
South Africa	16,367	17,814	16,636	17,438	17,373	17,373
Turkey	14,451	15,761	11,581	14,771	16,970	16,970
Ukraine	46,545	39,585	53,514	33,925	31,670	31,470
Others	185,985	195,392	191,626	186,005	190,840	191,080
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,061,446</b>	<b>1,069,128</b>	<b>1,107,279</b>	<b>1,084,343</b>	<b>1,111,278</b>	<b>1,108,848</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>359,434</b>	<b>372,887</b>	<b>397,710</b>	<b>358,466</b>	<b>402,014</b>	<b>404,528</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>1,420,880</b>	<b>1,442,015</b>	<b>1,504,989</b>	<b>1,442,809</b>	<b>1,513,292</b>	<b>1,513,376</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
Argentina	17,575	17,020	18,594	16,661	17,619	17,619
Brazil	72,844	73,855	75,676	79,087	82,337	82,337
Canada	24,930	24,628	25,792	24,728	24,450	24,630
China	296,210	313,107	320,025	320,625	327,800	328,950
Egypt	17,979	17,275	17,891	14,362	17,063	17,063
Ethiopia	18,451	18,644	17,898	17,875	18,175	18,175
European Union	158,938	159,483	158,930	155,355	157,832	156,882
India	45,775	47,546	48,045	51,300	49,400	49,400
Iran	14,621	15,320	14,720	15,021	15,620	15,620
Japan	17,867	17,290	16,822	16,746	17,240	17,240
Mexico	50,310	49,835	50,765	50,780	52,365	52,365
Nigeria	20,675	20,955	21,177	21,580	21,350	21,350
Russia	31,387	31,042	31,109	33,950	33,400	33,500
Turkey	17,761	18,051	17,699	18,961	18,984	18,684
Vietnam	14,750	17,200	15,300	14,350	15,300	15,300
Others	288,823	299,371	290,993	286,213	293,134	292,274
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,114,816</b>	<b>1,140,419</b>	<b>1,164,863</b>	<b>1,139,770</b>	<b>1,173,929</b>	<b>1,172,232</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>320,685</b>	<b>315,968</b>	<b>326,213</b>	<b>316,678</b>	<b>324,235</b>	<b>324,845</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>1,435,501</b>	<b>1,456,387</b>	<b>1,491,076</b>	<b>1,456,448</b>	<b>1,498,164</b>	<b>1,497,077</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Argentina	4,569	2,057	2,516	2,570	2,584	2,634
Brazil	5,821	4,601	4,495	8,489	7,165	7,165
Canada	3,983	3,628	3,706	4,480	3,741	3,641
China	200,956	207,455	209,773	205,848	204,723	204,873
European Union	14,103	14,497	17,894	13,111	13,473	13,209
India	3,093	3,427	3,482	3,487	3,522	3,522
Mexico	4,138	3,604	3,932	3,281	2,630	2,630
Others	49,028	49,867	53,680	44,154	41,801	41,681
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>285,691</b>	<b>289,136</b>	<b>299,478</b>	<b>285,420</b>	<b>279,639</b>	<b>279,355</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>51,830</b>	<b>34,013</b>	<b>37,584</b>	<b>38,003</b>	<b>60,411</b>	<b>60,367</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>337,521</b>	<b>323,149</b>	<b>337,062</b>	<b>323,423</b>	<b>340,050</b>	<b>339,722</b>

## Regional Coarse Grains Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	Jun 2023/24	Jul 2023/24
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	22,540	21,701	27,479	22,458	23,097	23,097
Central America	4,913	4,749	5,392	5,375	5,300	5,300
Caribbean	2,275	2,403	2,135	2,258	2,360	2,360
South America	16,998	16,844	18,730	15,400	16,422	16,422
European Union	18,666	15,820	21,574	26,790	23,975	25,475
Former Soviet Union - 12	1,136	772	773	900	714	714
Middle East	34,026	32,549	33,211	32,302	31,937	30,837
North Africa	23,551	21,221	19,395	15,613	20,516	20,316
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,858	3,591	3,963	3,752	3,705	3,705
East Asia	51,829	83,826	74,316	63,875	72,041	73,341
Southeast Asia	19,968	20,201	17,363	18,120	19,590	19,590
Others	6,579	6,100	6,893	6,069	6,358	6,358
<b>Total</b>	<b>206,339</b>	<b>229,777</b>	<b>231,224</b>	<b>212,912</b>	<b>226,015</b>	<b>227,515</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	420,140	435,193	455,619	421,331	463,599	466,193
South America	178,266	165,179	198,013	196,126	213,428	214,228
European Union	152,817	155,458	154,768	133,841	146,650	143,300
Other Europe	20,809	21,788	18,092	16,977	19,139	19,139
Former Soviet Union - 12	101,576	94,843	105,817	91,538	87,433	87,233
Middle East	25,301	26,120	17,957	21,648	24,350	24,350
North Africa	11,240	10,104	12,739	11,311	10,997	11,247
Sub-Saharan Africa	123,565	132,851	127,842	130,032	129,671	129,671
East Asia	272,189	271,807	283,670	288,279	291,094	291,094
South Asia	63,912	69,463	70,798	73,019	72,628	72,628
Southeast Asia	33,928	35,693	35,481	35,116	35,595	35,595
Oceania	12,610	19,111	19,778	19,221	14,293	14,293
Others	4,527	4,405	4,415	4,370	4,415	4,405
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,420,880</b>	<b>1,442,015</b>	<b>1,504,989</b>	<b>1,442,809</b>	<b>1,513,292</b>	<b>1,513,376</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	395,925	390,431	402,770	392,186	401,050	401,840
South America	117,479	118,113	122,516	122,236	127,652	127,652
European Union	158,938	159,483	158,930	155,355	157,832	156,882
Other Europe	18,744	20,661	18,980	17,722	18,693	18,693
Former Soviet Union - 12	56,500	56,730	57,356	56,645	56,206	56,306
Middle East	57,182	56,631	52,461	53,271	55,462	54,362
North Africa	35,511	33,110	31,770	27,291	31,717	31,767
Sub-Saharan Africa	123,774	129,802	125,960	130,025	129,806	129,806
East Asia	333,520	349,432	355,766	356,354	364,193	365,343
South Asia	63,442	68,356	69,710	72,413	71,750	71,650
Southeast Asia	48,472	53,412	51,227	49,874	51,624	51,624
Oceania	8,310	8,791	8,394	8,956	8,263	8,263
Others	11,784	11,638	11,809	11,944	12,056	12,046
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,429,581</b>	<b>1,456,590</b>	<b>1,467,649</b>	<b>1,454,272</b>	<b>1,486,304</b>	<b>1,486,234</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	59,951	41,245	45,222	45,764	66,782	66,638
South America	13,870	10,055	9,876	13,773	12,538	12,588
European Union	14,103	14,497	17,894	13,111	13,473	13,209
Other Europe	3,003	2,951	2,605	2,549	2,510	2,510
Former Soviet Union - 12	6,275	5,221	12,181	5,993	6,149	6,061
Middle East	6,626	6,333	5,238	5,207	5,180	5,221
North Africa	3,474	2,552	3,027	2,458	2,247	2,253
Sub-Saharan Africa	11,221	13,078	13,140	11,778	10,820	10,820
East Asia	205,707	211,900	214,112	209,862	208,779	208,929
South Asia	5,078	5,760	5,476	5,003	5,074	5,071
Southeast Asia	4,183	5,616	3,657	3,376	3,351	3,374
Oceania	3,098	3,084	3,721	3,592	2,192	2,092
Others	932	857	913	957	955	956
<b>Total</b>	<b>337,521</b>	<b>323,149</b>	<b>337,062</b>	<b>323,423</b>	<b>340,050</b>	<b>339,722</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Corn Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Jun	2023/24 Jul
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	39,917	36,544	38,853	24,500	33,500	33,500
Brazil	34,137	27,492	31,921	54,000	57,000	58,000
Burma	2,209	2,400	2,450	2,150	2,200	2,200
European Union	5,388	3,735	6,025	3,500	5,000	5,000
India	1,125	3,677	3,432	3,500	3,600	3,600
Paraguay	2,081	2,563	3,187	3,800	3,000	3,000
Russia	4,072	3,989	4,000	5,100	4,200	4,200
Serbia	3,123	3,157	1,495	900	2,500	2,500
South Africa	2,456	2,751	3,830	3,700	3,400	3,400
Ukraine	28,929	23,864	26,980	28,000	19,000	19,500
Others	5,399	5,607	8,343	6,106	5,967	5,967
<b>Subtotal</b>	128,836	115,779	130,516	135,256	139,367	140,867
<b>United States</b>	47,035	68,293	62,978	43,000	54,000	54,000
<b>World Total</b>	175,871	184,072	193,494	178,256	193,367	194,867
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	5,133	4,215	3,273	4,000	4,800	4,800
Bangladesh	2,003	1,838	2,456	1,900	2,100	2,100
Brazil	1,346	2,281	3,316	1,100	1,500	1,500
Canada	1,867	1,550	6,108	1,700	1,800	1,800
Chile	2,751	2,333	2,497	2,200	2,350	2,350
China	7,580	29,512	21,884	18,000	23,000	23,000
Colombia	5,976	5,795	6,512	6,000	6,500	6,500
Dominican Republic	1,354	1,495	1,356	1,450	1,500	1,500
Egypt	10,432	9,633	9,763	6,000	8,500	8,500
European Union	17,384	14,493	19,738	24,500	22,500	24,000
Guatemala	1,536	1,358	1,574	1,600	1,600	1,600
Iran	6,800	7,200	8,600	8,600	8,700	8,700
Israel	1,992	1,493	1,826	1,600	1,800	1,800
Japan	15,888	15,479	15,004	15,000	15,500	15,500
Korea, South	11,882	11,708	11,510	11,600	11,800	11,800
Malaysia	3,777	3,700	3,678	3,500	3,850	3,850
Mexico	16,526	16,498	17,572	17,200	18,000	18,000
Morocco	2,976	2,474	1,963	2,300	2,800	2,800
Peru	3,938	3,679	3,527	3,400	3,600	3,600
Saudi Arabia	4,511	3,017	4,071	4,300	4,700	4,700
Taiwan	4,580	4,386	4,552	4,300	4,600	4,600
Thailand	1,602	1,846	1,480	1,300	1,800	1,800
Turkey	3,004	1,787	3,784	2,800	1,800	1,800
United Kingdom	2,461	2,546	2,521	2,100	2,400	2,400
Vietnam	12,000	11,200	9,100	9,900	11,200	11,200
Others	19,493	17,725	18,373	17,973	17,788	17,788
<b>Subtotal</b>	168,792	179,241	186,038	174,323	186,488	187,988
<b>Unaccounted</b>	6,120	4,202	6,849	3,333	6,279	6,279
<b>United States</b>	959	629	607	600	600	600
<b>World Total</b>	175,871	184,072	193,494	178,256	193,367	194,867

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Corn Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Jun	2023/24 Jul
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	51,000	52,000	49,500	34,000	54,000	54,000
Brazil	102,000	87,000	116,000	133,000	129,000	129,000
Canada	13,404	13,563	14,611	14,539	14,300	15,000
China	260,779	260,670	272,552	277,200	280,000	280,000
Ethiopia	9,636	10,022	9,400	10,200	10,400	10,400
European Union	66,742	67,440	71,367	52,972	64,300	63,400
India	28,766	31,647	33,730	36,000	34,300	34,300
Indonesia	12,000	12,600	12,700	12,900	13,100	13,100
Mexico	26,658	27,346	26,762	26,500	27,400	27,400
Nigeria	12,599	12,400	12,745	12,735	12,000	12,000
Pakistan	7,883	8,940	10,635	9,331	10,500	10,500
Philippines	8,030	8,352	8,344	8,300	8,400	8,400
Russia	14,275	13,872	15,225	15,832	16,300	16,300
South Africa	15,844	16,951	16,137	17,000	16,800	16,800
Ukraine	35,887	30,297	42,126	27,000	24,500	25,000
Others	111,653	117,396	123,977	114,424	119,719	119,719
<b>Subtotal</b>	777,156	770,496	835,811	801,933	835,019	835,319
<b>United States</b>	345,962	358,447	382,893	348,751	387,749	389,146
<b>World Total</b>	1,123,118	1,128,943	1,218,704	1,150,684	1,222,768	1,224,465
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	13,500	13,500	14,500	12,000	13,500	13,500
Brazil	68,500	70,000	70,500	74,000	76,500	76,500
Canada	13,958	13,976	17,984	14,600	14,600	15,300
China	278,000	285,000	291,000	299,000	304,000	304,000
Egypt	16,900	16,400	17,000	13,500	16,200	16,200
European Union	79,000	77,700	81,700	78,100	81,500	82,100
India	27,200	27,850	30,000	32,500	31,000	31,000
Indonesia	12,600	13,300	13,800	13,700	14,100	14,100
Japan	15,950	15,450	15,040	15,000	15,500	15,500
Korea, South	11,795	11,780	11,560	11,850	11,850	11,850
Mexico	43,800	43,800	44,000	44,000	45,700	45,700
Nigeria	12,100	12,500	12,600	12,900	12,700	12,700
Russia	9,800	10,000	11,100	10,800	11,900	11,900
South Africa	12,200	13,220	13,200	13,300	13,300	13,300
Vietnam	14,550	16,450	14,750	13,750	14,750	14,750
Others	194,342	197,908	204,099	196,903	203,895	203,795
<b>Subtotal</b>	828,892	836,675	884,807	857,418	891,751	892,051
<b>United States</b>	309,504	306,687	317,089	306,846	314,594	314,594
<b>World Total</b>	1,138,396	1,143,362	1,201,896	1,164,264	1,206,345	1,206,645
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Brazil	5,328	4,153	3,971	7,971	6,671	6,671
Canada	2,560	2,169	2,746	2,485	2,185	2,185
China	200,526	205,704	209,137	205,317	204,297	204,297
European Union	7,330	7,828	11,208	7,080	7,380	7,380
India	1,863	2,095	2,488	2,518	2,268	2,268
Korea, South	1,998	2,018	2,056	1,898	1,939	1,939
Mexico	3,515	3,079	3,163	2,663	2,063	2,063
Others	35,611	34,665	40,133	30,762	29,851	29,866
<b>Subtotal</b>	258,731	261,711	274,902	260,694	256,654	256,669
<b>United States</b>	48,757	31,358	34,975	35,603	57,321	57,448
<b>World Total</b>	307,488	293,069	309,877	296,297	313,975	314,117

## Regional Corn Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	Jun 2023/24	Jul 2023/24
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	19,352	18,677	24,287	19,500	20,400	20,400
Central America	4,913	4,749	5,392	5,375	5,300	5,300
South America	15,696	15,639	17,385	14,260	15,270	15,270
European Union	17,384	14,493	19,738	24,500	22,500	24,000
Former Soviet Union - 12	564	323	418	333	301	301
Middle East	21,028	17,891	21,715	21,000	20,700	20,700
North Africa	20,296	17,868	16,601	13,600	17,600	17,600
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,111	2,895	3,385	3,034	3,087	3,087
East Asia	40,008	61,124	53,000	48,945	54,945	54,945
Southeast Asia	19,007	18,162	16,246	16,665	18,785	18,785
Caribbean	2,275	2,400	2,131	2,255	2,355	2,355
Others	6,117	5,649	6,347	5,456	5,845	5,845
<b>Total</b>	<b>169,751</b>	<b>179,870</b>	<b>186,645</b>	<b>174,923</b>	<b>187,088</b>	<b>188,588</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	386,024	399,356	424,266	389,790	429,449	431,546
South America	164,604	150,198	180,159	179,450	196,305	196,305
European Union	66,742	67,440	71,367	52,972	64,300	63,400
Other Europe	9,470	10,316	7,561	6,237	8,620	8,620
Former Soviet Union - 12	56,120	48,974	64,145	48,187	46,475	46,975
Middle East	8,048	9,230	8,654	8,734	10,123	10,123
North Africa	6,441	6,431	7,490	7,477	7,631	7,631
Sub-Saharan Africa	79,966	85,183	87,724	85,176	84,312	84,312
East Asia	263,488	263,041	275,026	279,673	282,485	282,485
South Asia	43,943	48,795	52,353	53,465	53,034	53,034
Central America	3,516	3,432	3,493	3,486	3,526	3,526
Southeast Asia	33,638	35,403	35,191	34,826	35,305	35,305
Others	1,118	1,144	1,275	1,211	1,203	1,203
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,123,118</b>	<b>1,128,943</b>	<b>1,218,704</b>	<b>1,150,684</b>	<b>1,222,768</b>	<b>1,224,465</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	367,262	364,463	379,073	365,446	374,894	375,594
South America	105,552	106,689	109,366	108,680	113,875	113,875
European Union	79,000	77,700	81,700	78,100	81,500	82,100
Other Europe	9,349	10,063	9,049	8,415	8,925	8,925
Former Soviet Union - 12	22,005	22,290	25,203	21,555	22,915	22,915
Middle East	28,229	26,730	29,856	29,250	30,360	30,360
North Africa	27,190	25,730	23,665	20,950	25,350	25,350
Sub-Saharan Africa	79,063	81,998	84,645	84,694	84,219	84,219
East Asia	313,031	319,169	324,650	332,695	338,395	338,395
South Asia	43,782	47,720	50,847	52,571	52,331	52,231
Southeast Asia	47,231	51,157	49,760	48,130	50,480	50,480
Central America	8,370	8,320	8,710	8,855	8,815	8,815
Others	3,635	3,492	3,398	3,408	3,530	3,530
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,133,699</b>	<b>1,145,521</b>	<b>1,179,922</b>	<b>1,162,749</b>	<b>1,195,589</b>	<b>1,196,789</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	54,832	36,606	40,884	40,751	61,569	61,696
South America	11,974	8,226	7,869	11,707	10,552	10,552
European Union	7,330	7,828	11,208	7,080	7,380	7,380
Other Europe	1,317	1,537	1,284	852	877	877
Former Soviet Union - 12	3,261	2,212	9,498	3,039	3,320	3,314
Middle East	3,189	3,152	3,061	2,985	2,898	2,898
North Africa	2,410	1,837	2,001	2,027	1,907	1,907
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,282	10,839	11,691	10,279	9,111	9,111
East Asia	204,897	209,889	213,262	209,165	208,180	208,180
South Asia	3,827	4,397	4,468	4,017	3,803	3,800
Southeast Asia	4,174	5,610	3,648	3,367	3,342	3,365
Central America	798	668	764	755	751	751
Others	197	268	239	273	285	286
<b>Total</b>	<b>307,488</b>	<b>293,069</b>	<b>309,877</b>	<b>296,297</b>	<b>313,975</b>	<b>314,117</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.



**World Barley Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Jun	2023/24 Jul
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	2,598	2,458	3,765	2,400	2,600	3,400
Australia	3,231	8,007	8,233	7,500	5,500	5,500
Canada	2,520	3,520	1,974	3,100	2,900	2,900
European Union	7,579	8,559	6,362	6,500	7,100	6,500
Kazakhstan	1,292	1,028	571	1,000	850	850
Russia	5,141	5,691	3,100	4,600	4,600	4,600
Serbia	77	131	125	120	150	150
Turkey	9	122	215	200	250	250
Ukraine	4,990	5,053	2,710	2,500	2,500	1,800
United Kingdom	1,397	1,280	784	1,100	900	900
Others	489	1,174	595	296	246	246
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>29,323</b>	<b>37,023</b>	<b>28,434</b>	<b>29,316</b>	<b>27,596</b>	<b>27,096</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>75</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>29,478</b>	<b>37,372</b>	<b>28,504</b>	<b>29,381</b>	<b>27,671</b>	<b>27,171</b>
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Algeria	503	778	688	300	700	700
Brazil	647	398	734	500	500	500
China	5,969	12,049	8,282	8,000	7,000	7,800
Colombia	308	336	333	300	330	330
European Union	1,080	1,150	1,239	1,900	1,100	1,100
Iran	2,300	3,700	1,700	2,200	2,500	2,500
Iraq	0	351	141	130	150	150
Israel	360	463	317	350	350	350
Japan	1,253	1,132	1,184	1,200	1,250	1,250
Jordan	567	658	1,023	900	1,200	1,000
Kuwait	500	507	551	450	450	450
Libya	895	1,043	535	750	700	500
Mexico	346	499	363	500	400	400
Morocco	1,073	456	760	300	700	700
Qatar	349	358	292	400	400	400
Saudi Arabia	7,300	6,100	4,700	4,100	4,700	4,100
Tunisia	751	1,038	798	650	800	800
Turkey	1,007	1,634	2,036	2,100	800	500
United Arab Emirates	434	453	337	350	350	350
Vietnam	198	747	553	600	550	550
Others	2,011	2,936	2,053	2,528	1,611	1,611
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>27,851</b>	<b>36,786</b>	<b>28,619</b>	<b>28,508</b>	<b>26,541</b>	<b>26,041</b>
<b>Unaccounted</b>	<b>1,470</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>-573</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>805</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>325</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>29,478</b>	<b>37,372</b>	<b>28,504</b>	<b>29,381</b>	<b>27,671</b>	<b>27,171</b>

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Barley Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Jun	2023/24 Jul
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	3,615	4,035	5,300	4,500	4,500	5,300
Australia	10,127	14,649	14,337	14,100	10,000	10,000
Azerbaijan	1,016	1,020	1,147	1,100	1,100	1,100
Canada	10,383	10,741	6,984	9,987	9,800	9,800
China	2,011	2,036	2,000	2,000	2,000	2,000
Ethiopia	2,378	2,261	2,350	2,400	2,400	2,400
European Union	55,180	54,234	52,050	51,789	52,850	50,400
India	1,633	1,720	1,656	1,370	1,690	1,690
Iran	3,600	3,600	2,700	3,000	3,000	3,000
Kazakhstan	3,830	3,659	2,367	3,287	3,000	3,000
Morocco	1,161	950	2,780	700	1,100	1,350
Russia	19,939	20,629	17,505	21,500	19,600	19,600
Turkey	7,900	8,100	4,500	7,400	8,200	8,200
Ukraine	9,528	7,947	9,923	6,100	6,400	5,700
United Kingdom	8,048	8,117	6,961	7,385	7,150	7,150
Others	15,191	14,048	10,220	11,479	11,206	11,206
<b>Subtotal</b>	155,540	157,746	142,780	148,097	143,996	141,896
<b>United States</b>	3,756	3,719	2,615	3,796	3,984	3,859
<b>World Total</b>	159,296	161,465	145,395	151,893	147,980	145,755
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Algeria	2,350	2,350	1,950	1,800	1,750	1,750
Argentina	1,200	1,700	1,550	2,100	1,750	1,750
Australia	6,000	6,500	6,000	6,500	6,000	6,000
Canada	8,108	7,747	5,399	6,600	6,900	6,900
China	8,000	13,000	11,400	10,100	9,100	9,750
Ethiopia	2,325	2,325	2,375	2,425	2,475	2,475
European Union	49,500	48,250	45,450	47,700	46,700	45,150
Iran	6,400	6,900	4,700	5,200	5,500	5,500
Kazakhstan	2,400	2,550	2,300	2,500	2,300	2,300
Morocco	2,500	1,470	3,120	1,525	1,800	2,050
Russia	15,400	14,400	14,300	16,700	15,300	15,400
Saudi Arabia	7,025	7,025	4,225	4,325	4,725	4,125
Turkey	8,500	8,990	7,400	9,075	8,800	8,500
Ukraine	4,600	4,100	4,000	3,600	3,800	3,800
United Kingdom	6,062	7,215	6,380	6,021	6,400	6,400
Others	22,964	24,062	21,623	21,237	20,968	20,568
<b>Subtotal</b>	153,640	158,789	144,504	147,455	145,039	143,089
<b>United States</b>	3,922	3,753	3,412	3,955	3,810	3,812
<b>World Total</b>	157,562	162,542	147,916	151,410	148,849	146,901
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Australia	2,711	2,518	2,848	2,948	1,448	1,448
Canada	957	711	543	960	990	990
European Union	5,205	5,010	5,270	4,985	5,109	4,835
Russia	743	757	712	1,062	812	812
Saudi Arabia	1,016	1,002	991	780	765	765
Ukraine	953	661	880	680	860	780
United Kingdom	1,357	1,058	964	1,328	1,258	1,258
Others	7,203	7,543	5,168	4,808	5,041	5,230
<b>Subtotal</b>	20,145	19,260	17,376	17,551	16,283	16,118
<b>United States</b>	1,747	1,555	918	1,226	1,883	1,513
<b>World Total</b>	21,892	20,815	18,294	18,777	18,166	17,631

## Regional Barley Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	Jun 2023/24	Jul 2023/24
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	589	937	1,025	945	755	755
South America	1,168	927	1,261	970	1,015	1,015
European Union	1,080	1,150	1,239	1,900	1,100	1,100
Other Europe	168	191	198	204	196	196
Former Soviet Union - 12	464	425	343	550	400	400
Middle East	12,932	14,600	11,363	11,260	11,180	10,080
North Africa	3,229	3,335	2,788	2,005	2,905	2,705
Sub-Saharan Africa	67	19	61	110	70	70
East Asia	7,324	13,273	9,576	9,330	8,350	9,150
South Asia	89	35	112	219	115	115
Oceania	7	46	45	30	30	30
<b>Total</b>	<b>28,008</b>	<b>36,923</b>	<b>29,077</b>	<b>28,923</b>	<b>26,866</b>	<b>26,366</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	15,149	15,365	10,689	14,663	14,734	14,609
South America	5,135	5,741	7,058	6,298	6,231	7,031
European Union	55,180	54,234	52,050	51,789	52,850	50,400
Other Europe	9,471	9,659	8,519	8,921	8,773	8,773
Former Soviet Union - 12	36,462	35,702	32,811	34,174	32,240	31,540
Middle East	16,259	15,619	8,259	11,885	13,202	13,202
North Africa	3,929	2,836	4,368	2,968	2,503	2,753
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,929	3,004	2,837	2,902	2,975	2,975
East Asia	2,420	2,385	2,340	2,302	2,306	2,306
South Asia	1,851	1,933	1,802	1,561	1,856	1,856
Oceania	10,511	14,987	14,662	14,430	10,310	10,310
<b>Total</b>	<b>159,296</b>	<b>161,465</b>	<b>145,395</b>	<b>151,893</b>	<b>147,980</b>	<b>145,755</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	13,330	12,800	10,311	11,935	12,110	12,112
South America	3,898	4,217	4,232	4,717	4,406	4,406
European Union	49,500	48,250	45,450	47,700	46,700	45,150
Other Europe	7,481	8,730	7,920	7,530	7,951	7,951
Former Soviet Union - 12	25,745	24,662	23,655	26,238	24,784	24,884
Middle East	27,887	28,572	21,460	22,942	24,008	22,908
North Africa	7,419	6,515	7,216	5,467	5,493	5,543
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,913	2,982	2,909	2,985	3,055	3,055
East Asia	9,725	14,683	13,078	11,780	10,750	11,400
South Asia	2,077	2,120	1,872	1,809	1,681	1,681
Oceania	6,390	6,900	6,350	6,860	6,340	6,340
<b>Total</b>	<b>157,256</b>	<b>162,337</b>	<b>145,584</b>	<b>151,363</b>	<b>148,078</b>	<b>146,230</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	3,166	2,676	1,911	2,536	3,173	2,803
South America	1,022	966	827	934	1,074	1,074
European Union	5,205	5,010	5,270	4,985	5,109	4,835
Other Europe	1,528	1,220	1,117	1,507	1,469	1,469
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,457	2,325	2,152	2,377	2,274	2,192
Middle East	3,417	3,161	2,130	2,184	2,252	2,293
North Africa	1,053	709	1,015	420	335	335
Sub-Saharan Africa	404	432	392	384	339	339
East Asia	631	1,606	444	296	202	352
South Asia	245	144	129	147	432	432
Oceania	2,755	2,560	2,898	2,998	1,498	1,498
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,892</b>	<b>20,815</b>	<b>18,294</b>	<b>18,777</b>	<b>18,166</b>	<b>17,631</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Sorghum Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Jun	2023/24 Jul
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Argentina	426	1,973	1,800	1,500	1,800	1,800
Australia	102	1,235	2,267	2,300	1,700	1,700
Ethiopia	75	50	25	25	25	25
European Union	16	19	19	20	15	15
India	31	56	40	50	50	50
Kenya	31	80	50	60	50	50
Nigeria	50	50	50	50	50	50
Others	251	163	174	122	63	63
<b>Subtotal</b>	982	3,626	4,425	4,127	3,753	3,753
<b>United States</b>	5,404	6,926	7,387	2,350	6,000	6,500
<b>World Total</b>	6,386	10,552	11,812	6,477	9,753	10,253
<b>TY Imports</b>						
China	3,709	8,669	10,991	4,800	8,000	8,500
Eritrea	35	65	95	70	70	70
European Union	89	13	168	80	100	100
Japan	426	299	258	200	190	190
Kenya	52	181	79	150	150	150
Mexico	567	133	362	200	200	200
Somalia	80	50	50	50	50	50
South Sudan	81	71	55	50	50	50
Sudan	150	125	75	50	50	50
Taiwan	40	56	55	50	50	50
Others	399	305	341	312	267	267
<b>Subtotal</b>	5,628	9,967	12,529	6,012	9,177	9,677
<b>Unaccounted</b>	757	584	-717	464	575	575
<b>United States</b>	1	1	0	1	1	1
<b>World Total</b>	6,386	10,552	11,812	6,477	9,753	10,253

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Sorghum Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Jun	2023/24 Jul
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	2,500	3,320	3,400	3,400	3,300	3,300
Australia	397	1,639	2,648	2,500	1,800	1,800
Bolivia	1,019	1,481	1,375	1,400	1,250	1,250
Brazil	2,498	2,084	3,042	2,920	3,600	3,600
Burkina Faso	1,872	1,840	1,644	2,014	1,900	1,900
Cameroon	1,217	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
China	3,137	2,970	3,000	3,000	3,000	3,000
Ethiopia	5,266	5,058	4,450	4,200	4,400	4,400
India	4,772	4,812	4,150	4,000	4,400	4,400
Mali	1,511	1,823	1,248	1,582	1,500	1,500
Mexico	4,328	4,348	4,840	4,850	4,800	4,800
Niger	1,897	2,132	1,207	1,200	1,900	1,900
Nigeria	6,665	6,590	6,725	6,742	6,700	6,700
Sudan	3,714	5,150	3,528	5,248	5,000	5,000
Tanzania	732	1,043	1,077	1,000	1,000	1,000
Others	7,532	8,154	7,387	7,137	7,276	7,266
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>49,057</b>	<b>53,644</b>	<b>50,921</b>	<b>52,393</b>	<b>53,026</b>	<b>53,016</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>8,673</b>	<b>9,474</b>	<b>11,375</b>	<b>4,770</b>	<b>9,144</b>	<b>10,440</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>57,730</b>	<b>63,118</b>	<b>62,296</b>	<b>57,163</b>	<b>62,170</b>	<b>63,456</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	2,050	1,150	1,600	1,750	1,600	1,600
Bolivia	980	1,400	1,350	1,400	1,300	1,300
Brazil	2,400	2,100	3,000	2,900	3,600	3,600
Burkina Faso	1,870	1,900	1,650	1,950	1,900	1,900
Cameroon	1,222	1,230	1,215	1,230	1,225	1,225
Chad	1,000	1,000	950	975	975	975
China	6,800	11,400	14,000	7,800	11,000	11,500
Ethiopia	5,300	5,200	4,650	4,300	4,300	4,300
India	4,500	4,550	4,450	4,050	4,250	4,250
Mali	1,500	1,700	1,400	1,550	1,500	1,500
Mexico	5,000	4,500	5,000	5,100	5,000	5,000
Niger	2,000	2,050	1,400	1,250	1,800	1,800
Nigeria	6,650	6,550	6,650	6,650	6,650	6,650
Sudan	4,350	5,100	3,700	5,200	5,000	5,000
Tanzania	730	1,025	1,050	1,025	1,000	1,000
Others	7,740	7,982	7,563	7,207	7,337	7,327
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>55,001</b>	<b>60,330</b>	<b>58,650</b>	<b>54,970</b>	<b>58,776</b>	<b>59,274</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>4,365</b>	<b>2,638</b>	<b>3,175</b>	<b>3,048</b>	<b>3,048</b>	<b>3,683</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>59,366</b>	<b>62,968</b>	<b>61,825</b>	<b>58,018</b>	<b>61,824</b>	<b>62,957</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Argentina	266	196	477	427	277	327
Australia	154	20	331	221	361	261
Brazil	293	266	312	317	308	308
China	34	269	255	225	220	220
India	394	599	259	159	259	259
Mexico	153	102	303	252	251	251
Sudan	110	280	148	241	286	286
Others	1,671	1,741	1,174	1,125	1,270	1,273
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3,075</b>	<b>3,473</b>	<b>3,259</b>	<b>2,967</b>	<b>3,232</b>	<b>3,185</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>1,201</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>919</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>3,839</b>	<b>3,989</b>	<b>4,460</b>	<b>3,605</b>	<b>3,998</b>	<b>4,104</b>

## Regional Sorghum Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	Jun 2023/24	Jul 2023/24
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	568	134	362	201	201	201
South America	45	37	31	24	12	12
European Union	89	13	168	80	100	100
Other Europe	25	23	19	10	20	20
Middle East	59	40	85	30	40	40
North Africa	2	0	1	2	1	1
Sub-Saharan Africa	618	656	517	578	528	528
East Asia	4,180	9,030	11,307	5,055	8,246	8,746
Southeast Asia	41	28	32	30	25	25
Others	2	7	7	3	5	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,629</b>	<b>9,968</b>	<b>12,529</b>	<b>6,013</b>	<b>9,178</b>	<b>9,678</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	13,001	13,822	16,215	9,620	13,944	15,240
Central America	286	249	215	195	205	195
Caribbean	71	76	71	66	61	61
South America	6,256	7,116	8,024	7,968	8,369	8,369
European Union	1,012	1,001	801	551	750	750
Middle East	386	638	407	401	405	405
North Africa	761	762	770	755	754	754
Sub-Saharan Africa	27,272	29,759	25,684	27,863	28,180	28,180
East Asia	3,139	2,972	3,002	3,002	3,002	3,002
South Asia	4,892	4,908	4,214	4,135	4,535	4,535
Southeast Asia	50	50	50	50	50	50
Oceania	397	1,639	2,648	2,500	1,800	1,800
Others	207	126	195	57	115	115
<b>Total</b>	<b>57,730</b>	<b>63,118</b>	<b>62,296</b>	<b>57,163</b>	<b>62,170</b>	<b>63,456</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	9,365	7,138	8,175	8,148	8,048	8,683
Central America	286	252	217	195	205	195
Caribbean	71	79	74	69	66	66
South America	5,687	4,909	6,140	6,299	6,729	6,729
European Union	1,128	1,033	950	575	832	832
Middle East	441	678	485	431	450	450
North Africa	784	764	765	757	755	755
Sub-Saharan Africa	28,348	29,905	26,798	28,218	28,308	28,308
East Asia	7,257	11,774	14,320	8,057	11,248	11,748
South Asia	4,621	4,651	4,517	4,185	4,385	4,385
Southeast Asia	81	83	77	79	74	74
Oceania	280	95	160	310	260	260
Others	108	114	125	62	125	125
<b>Total</b>	<b>58,457</b>	<b>61,475</b>	<b>62,803</b>	<b>57,385</b>	<b>61,485</b>	<b>62,610</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	917	618	1,504	890	1,017	1,170
Central America	9	6	4	4	4	4
South America	683	634	988	939	725	775
European Union	54	21	17	15	16	13
Middle East	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Africa	8	6	11	11	5	11
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,510	1,773	1,034	1,099	1,354	1,354
East Asia	71	295	279	249	244	244
South Asia	394	599	259	159	259	259
Oceania	154	20	331	221	361	261
Others	39	17	33	18	13	13
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,839</b>	<b>3,989</b>	<b>4,460</b>	<b>3,605</b>	<b>3,998</b>	<b>4,104</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Oats Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Jun	2023/24 Jul
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Australia	245	391	512	600	550	550
Brazil	3	1	7	10	5	5
Canada	1,899	1,959	1,222	1,700	1,600	1,600
Chile	6	3	56	20	5	5
European Union	235	145	188	100	100	100
Russia	73	90	150	150	125	125
United Kingdom	110	31	167	150	75	75
Others	29	27	15	15	16	16
<b>Subtotal</b>	2,600	2,647	2,317	2,745	2,476	2,476
<b>United States</b>	32	51	33	30	30	30
<b>World Total</b>	2,632	2,698	2,350	2,775	2,506	2,506
<b>TY Imports</b>						
Canada	16	19	28	10	15	15
Chile	28	169	12	75	75	75
China	222	301	342	450	400	400
Ecuador	12	26	0	20	10	10
European Union	113	33	209	160	125	125
India	25	46	45	50	50	50
Japan	47	48	48	50	55	55
Korea, South	25	24	26	25	25	25
Malaysia	29	26	19	25	30	30
Mexico	137	171	189	180	175	175
Norway	45	15	32	10	10	10
Peru	45	44	30	35	35	35
South Africa	62	21	0	30	20	20
Switzerland	56	49	50	50	50	50
United Kingdom	23	18	16	20	25	25
Others	43	34	36	43	31	31
<b>Subtotal</b>	928	1,044	1,082	1,233	1,131	1,131
<b>Unaccounted</b>	113	82	12	142	75	75
<b>United States</b>	1,591	1,572	1,256	1,400	1,300	1,300
<b>World Total</b>	2,632	2,698	2,350	2,775	2,506	2,506

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Oats Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Jun	2023/24 Jul
<b>Production</b>						
Algeria	101	69	105	105	105	105
Argentina	600	510	725	645	610	610
Australia	1,143	1,898	1,735	1,600	1,500	1,500
Belarus	368	445	350	375	350	350
Brazil	879	853	1,143	1,190	1,220	1,220
Canada	4,227	4,576	2,899	5,226	3,650	3,000
Chile	477	525	578	315	450	450
China	600	600	600	600	600	600
European Union	6,965	8,473	7,516	7,631	7,400	7,400
Kazakhstan	267	240	182	229	220	220
Norway	300	300	300	300	300	300
Russia	4,420	4,127	3,733	4,500	4,100	4,100
Turkey	230	240	250	250	250	250
Ukraine	427	515	478	380	350	350
United Kingdom	1,076	1,031	1,123	1,007	900	900
Others	353	355	435	375	423	423
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>22,433</b>	<b>24,757</b>	<b>22,152</b>	<b>24,728</b>	<b>22,428</b>	<b>21,778</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>837</b>	<b>871</b>	<b>724</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>23,206</b>	<b>25,711</b>	<b>22,730</b>	<b>25,565</b>	<b>23,299</b>	<b>22,502</b>
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	600	525	710	650	600	600
Australia	970	1,200	1,200	1,100	1,000	1,000
Belarus	370	440	350	375	350	350
Brazil	845	845	1,125	1,175	1,225	1,225
Canada	2,419	2,340	1,920	2,950	2,500	1,950
Chile	520	615	570	385	525	525
China	870	900	925	1,025	1,000	1,000
European Union	6,900	8,250	7,650	7,730	7,500	7,500
Kazakhstan	250	235	205	205	220	220
Mexico	210	235	265	300	265	265
Norway	345	320	322	325	310	310
Russia	4,200	4,050	3,650	4,300	4,000	4,000
Turkey	240	240	240	255	250	250
Ukraine	420	475	465	405	350	350
United Kingdom	984	969	1,007	855	875	875
Others	660	683	718	702	731	731
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>20,819</b>	<b>22,559</b>	<b>21,419</b>	<b>22,755</b>	<b>21,696</b>	<b>21,146</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>2,344</b>	<b>2,362</b>	<b>2,015</b>	<b>2,227</b>	<b>2,265</b>	<b>2,119</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>23,163</b>	<b>24,921</b>	<b>23,434</b>	<b>24,982</b>	<b>23,961</b>	<b>23,265</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Australia	114	416	395	295	245	245
Brazil	68	75	83	90	80	80
Canada	426	657	333	929	494	394
China	107	108	125	150	150	150
European Union	332	465	273	280	179	205
Russia	195	188	122	173	149	149
United Kingdom	106	147	157	144	119	119
Others	347	411	353	332	333	333
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1,695</b>	<b>2,467</b>	<b>1,841</b>	<b>2,393</b>	<b>1,749</b>	<b>1,675</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>460</b>
<b>World Total</b>	<b>2,229</b>	<b>3,019</b>	<b>2,315</b>	<b>2,898</b>	<b>2,174</b>	<b>2,135</b>



## Regional Oats Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	Jun 2023/24	Jul 2023/24
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	1,744	1,762	1,473	1,590	1,490	1,490
South America	89	241	53	146	125	125
European Union	113	33	209	160	125	125
Other Europe	131	89	104	87	89	89
Former Soviet Union - 12	8	7	7	7	5	5
Middle East	0	0	7	7	7	7
North Africa	24	18	5	6	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	62	21	0	30	20	20
East Asia	294	373	416	525	480	480
South Asia	25	46	45	50	50	50
Southeast Asia	29	26	19	25	30	30
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,519</b>	<b>2,616</b>	<b>2,338</b>	<b>2,633</b>	<b>2,431</b>	<b>2,431</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	5,099	5,593	3,570	6,163	4,611	3,814
South America	2,017	1,949	2,507	2,217	2,342	2,342
European Union	6,965	8,473	7,516	7,631	7,400	7,400
Other Europe	1,509	1,468	1,555	1,440	1,334	1,334
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,489	5,334	4,801	5,490	5,073	5,073
Middle East	230	240	250	250	250	250
North Africa	109	75	111	111	109	109
Sub-Saharan Africa	17	57	59	28	45	45
East Asia	601	601	601	601	601	601
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	1,170	1,921	1,760	1,634	1,534	1,534
<b>Total</b>	<b>23,206</b>	<b>25,711</b>	<b>22,730</b>	<b>25,565</b>	<b>23,299</b>	<b>22,502</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	4,973	4,937	4,200	5,477	5,030	4,334
South America	2,088	2,123	2,513	2,347	2,461	2,461
European Union	6,900	8,250	7,650	7,730	7,500	7,500
Other Europe	1,518	1,486	1,519	1,370	1,372	1,372
Former Soviet Union - 12	5,250	5,211	4,732	5,293	4,975	4,975
Middle East	240	240	240	255	250	250
North Africa	118	101	124	117	119	119
Sub-Saharan Africa	69	69	70	65	65	65
East Asia	943	972	1,000	1,101	1,080	1,080
South Asia	25	46	45	50	50	50
Southeast Asia	29	26	19	25	30	30
Oceania	994	1,223	1,225	1,134	1,034	1,034
<b>Total</b>	<b>23,147</b>	<b>24,684</b>	<b>23,337</b>	<b>24,964</b>	<b>23,966</b>	<b>23,270</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	968	1,222	823	1,450	935	870
South America	191	229	192	193	187	187
European Union	332	465	273	280	179	205
Other Europe	158	194	204	190	164	164
Former Soviet Union - 12	322	341	253	296	263	263
Middle East	6	6	23	24	30	30
North Africa	3	0	0	0	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	25	34	23	16	16	16
East Asia	107	109	126	151	152	152
South Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Southeast Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	117	419	398	298	248	248
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,229</b>	<b>3,019</b>	<b>2,315</b>	<b>2,898</b>	<b>2,174</b>	<b>2,135</b>

NOTES: Regional definitions appear on last page of this circular. Imports are reported on a trade year basis. All other data are reported using local marketing years.

**World Rye Trade**  
**October/September Year, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Jun	2023/24 Jul
<b>TY Exports</b>						
Belarus	0	22	5	5	5	5
Canada	147	148	157	195	180	180
European Union	274	95	210	150	175	175
Russia	6	101	125	65	80	80
Ukraine	8	58	124	15	10	10
Others	0	3	22	4	1	1
<b>Subtotal</b>	435	427	643	434	451	451
<b>United States</b>	6	4	4	3	5	5
<b>World Total</b>	441	431	647	437	456	456
<b>TY Imports</b>						
European Union	0	131	220	150	150	150
Israel	7	18	5	5	10	10
Japan	19	22	13	15	15	15
Kazakhstan	2	11	1	6	5	5
Korea, South	4	4	4	5	5	5
Norway	10	10	3	5	5	5
United Kingdom	1	4	11	5	5	5
Others	105	10	47	9	7	7
<b>Subtotal</b>	148	210	304	200	202	202
<b>Unaccounted</b>	9	31	12	17	4	4
<b>United States</b>	284	190	331	220	250	250
<b>World Total</b>	441	431	647	437	456	456

TY=Trade Year, see Endnotes.

**World Rye Production, Consumption, and Stocks**  
**Local Marketing Years, Thousand Metric Tons**

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	2023/24 Jun	2023/24 Jul
<b>Production</b>						
Argentina	220	135	225	160	165	165
Belarus	756	1,051	800	750	780	780
Canada	333	488	372	520	375	375
European Union	8,395	8,968	8,008	7,536	7,750	7,750
Russia	1,424	2,376	1,716	2,000	1,900	1,900
Turkey	320	320	330	320	320	320
Ukraine	339	459	600	315	230	230
Others	203	214	212	231	209	209
<b>Subtotal</b>	11,990	14,011	12,263	11,832	11,729	11,729
<b>United States</b>	270	293	249	312	266	359
<b>World Total</b>	12,260	14,304	12,512	12,144	11,995	12,088
<b>Total Consumption</b>						
Argentina	220	135	225	160	165	165
Australia	32	32	32	32	32	32
Belarus	750	1,050	790	740	750	750
Canada	181	289	231	315	230	230
European Union	8,060	8,750	8,160	7,850	7,700	7,700
Kazakhstan	27	35	45	45	45	45
Norway	59	58	56	55	55	55
Russia	1,550	2,200	1,700	1,850	1,850	1,850
Turkey	320	320	358	330	334	334
Ukraine	332	402	415	367	202	202
Others	133	150	123	127	125	125
<b>Subtotal</b>	11,656	13,442	12,137	11,834	11,487	11,462
<b>United States</b>	550	528	522	602	518	637
<b>World Total</b>	12,206	13,970	12,659	12,436	12,005	12,099
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
Belarus	44	31	34	37	65	65
Canada	40	91	84	106	72	72
European Union	590	739	686	349	387	374
Japan	1	1	1	1	1	1
Kazakhstan	0	4	4	5	5	5
Russia	104	201	93	179	149	149
Ukraine	48	90	114	42	60	60
Others	14	14	24	14	0	0
<b>Subtotal</b>	841	1,171	1,040	733	739	726
<b>United States</b>	28	32	16	31	16	27
<b>World Total</b>	869	1,203	1,056	764	755	753

## Regional Rye Imports, Production, Consumption, and Stocks

Thousand Metric Tons

	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23	Jun 2023/24	Jul 2023/24
<b>TY Imports</b>						
North America	287	191	332	222	251	251
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	0	131	220	150	150	150
Other Europe	15	17	20	13	13	13
Former Soviet Union - 12	100	17	5	10	8	8
Middle East	7	18	41	5	10	10
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	23	26	17	20	20	20
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>452</b>
<b>Production</b>						
North America	603	781	621	832	641	734
South America	234	150	241	177	177	177
European Union	8,395	8,968	8,008	7,536	7,750	7,750
Other Europe	131	134	121	119	122	122
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,542	3,916	3,156	3,125	2,950	2,950
Middle East	320	320	330	320	320	320
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,260</b>	<b>14,304</b>	<b>12,512</b>	<b>12,144</b>	<b>11,995</b>	<b>12,088</b>
<b>Domestic Consumption</b>						
North America	731	817	753	917	748	867
South America	234	150	241	177	177	177
European Union	8,060	8,750	8,160	7,850	7,700	7,700
Other Europe	145	146	138	137	135	135
Former Soviet Union - 12	2,659	3,687	2,950	3,002	2,847	2,847
Middle East	327	338	363	335	344	344
Sub-Saharan Africa	3	3	3	3	3	3
East Asia	23	26	17	20	20	20
Oceania	32	32	32	32	32	32
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,214</b>	<b>13,949</b>	<b>12,657</b>	<b>12,473</b>	<b>12,006</b>	<b>12,125</b>
<b>Ending Stocks</b>						
North America	68	123	100	137	88	99
South America	0	0	0	0	0	0
European Union	590	739	686	349	387	374
Other Europe	0	0	0	0	0	0
Former Soviet Union - 12	196	326	245	263	279	279
Middle East	14	14	24	14	0	0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Asia	1	1	1	1	1	1
Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>1,203</b>	<b>1,056</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>753</b>

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